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Paper No. 33/02

**Subcommittee on Draft Subsidiary Legislation to be made
under the Securities and Futures Ordinance**

Securities and Futures (Client Securities) Rules

Members considered the draft Securities and Futures (Client Securities) Rules at the Subcommittee meeting on 9 July 2002. In the light of the comments made by some Members and other necessary changes to better reflect policy intention and improve drafting, we submit at the **Annex** the **revised draft** of the Rules, with the proposed amendments marked up for easy reference. The reasons for the amendments are explained in the footnotes.

Securities and Futures Commission
Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau
11 October 2002

REVISED DRAFT

[cf : Section 148 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance]

SECURITIES AND FUTURES (CLIENT SECURITIES) RULES**CONTENTS**

Section		Page
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PART I**PRELIMINARY**

1.	Commencement	1
2.	Interpretation	1
3.	Application	2
4.	Requirements in respect of a client's standing authority	<u>43</u>

PART II**TREATMENT OF CLIENT SECURITIES AND
SECURITIES COLLATERAL****Division 1 – General rules**

5.	Requirement for registration or deposit of client securities and securities collateral	<u>65</u>
6.	Dealings with client securities and securities collateral	<u>876</u>

Division 2 – Particular rules

7.	Treatment of client securities and securities collateral by intermediaries licensed or	
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	registered for dealing in securities and their associated entities	<u>11109</u>
8	Treatment of securities collateral by intermediaries licensed for securities <u>margin</u> financing and their associated entities	<u>121110</u>
9.	Treatment of securities collateral by intermediaries licensed or registered for dealing in futures contracts and their associated entities	<u>121110</u>
PART III		
MISCELLANEOUS		
10.	Limitations on the treatment of client securities and securities collateral	<u>131211</u>
11.	Approval of custodians for safe custody of client securities and securities collateral	12
12.	Reporting of non-compliance with certain provisions of the Rules	<u>141312</u>
13.	Penalties	<u>141312</u>

SECURITIES AND FUTURES (CLIENT SECURITIES) RULES

(Made by the Securities and Futures Commission under section 148 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (~~5 of 2002~~Cap. 571¹))

PART ~~II~~¹

PRELIMINARY

1. ²Commencement

These Rules shall come into operation on the day appointed for the commencement of ~~on which Part VI of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (5 of 2002~~Cap. 571) ~~comes into operation.~~

2. Interpretation

In these Rules, unless the context otherwise requires –

“agreement in writing” (書面協議————) means a term in a client contract that is in writing;

“approved custodian” (核准保管人————) means a company or overseas company approved by the Commission under section 11 as being suitable for the safe custody of client securities and securities collateral of an intermediary;

“asset management” (資產管理————) has the meaning assigned to it by Part 2 of Schedule 5 to the Ordinance;

“client contract” (客戶合約————) means any contract or arrangement between an intermediary and its client, which contains terms on which the intermediary is to provide services the provision of which constitutes a regulated activity;

¹ Minor drafting amendment.

² Drafting amendment to reflect the policy intention to commence concurrently these Rules and the Securities and Futures Ordinance as a whole.

“dealing in futures contracts” (期貨合約交易) has the meaning assigned to it by Part 2 of Schedule 5 to the Ordinance;

“dealing in securities” (證券交易) has the meaning assigned to it by Part 2 of Schedule 5 to the Ordinance;

“linked corporation” (相連法團) in relation to an associated entity of an intermediary, means a corporation –

- (a) of which the associated entity is a controlling entity;
- (b) which is a controlling entity of the associated entity; or
- (c) which has as its controlling entity a person which is also a controlling entity of the associated entity;

~~“repurchase transaction” () means a sale of securities whereby the seller is obliged to repurchase from the purchaser, or the purchaser is obliged to resell to the seller, securities of the same description at a pre-determined price and date;³~~

“standing authority” (常設授權) has the meaning assigned to it by section 4(1);

“unconscionable” (不合情理), in relation to a standing authority, means unconscionable having regard to the factors specified in section 6 of the Unconscionable Contracts Ordinance (Cap. 458), as if the standing authority in question were a contract under that Ordinance⁴.

3. Application

(1) Subject to subsections (2) ~~and (3)~~⁵, these Rules apply to client securities and securities collateral of an intermediary that are –

³ This amendment should be read together with the deletion of clause 3(3). The SFC, after further consultation with market practitioners, takes the view that clause 3(3) is unnecessary. This is due to the fact that repurchase transactions tend to involve US Treasury Paper, rather than securities that are listed or traded on a recognised stock market or interests in collective investment schemes.

⁴ This amendment should be read together with those made to clauses 6(1)(c)(iii) and 13(5). The drafting amendments were made in response to the comment of the LegCo Legal Adviser in his letter of 3 July 2002, to clarify the policy intent.

⁵ Amendment consequential to the deletion of clause 3(3). Please read footnote 3.

- (a) either –
- (i) listed or traded on a recognized stock market; or
 - (ii) interests in⁶ a collective investment scheme authorized by the Commission under section 104 of the Ordinance; and
- (b) received or held in Hong Kong by or on behalf of –
- (i) the intermediary in the course of the conduct of any regulated activity for which the intermediary is licensed or registered; or
 - (ii) an associated entity of the intermediary in relation to the conduct of such regulated activity.
- (2) These Rules do not apply to client securities of an intermediary that are –
- ~~(a) maintained in an account in the name of a client of the intermediary; and~~
 - ~~(b) held by the intermediary or an associated entity of the intermediary solely as a result of that intermediary or associated entity –~~
 - ~~(i) being in a position to transfer the client securities to itself; or~~
 - ~~(ii) otherwise having control of or power over the client securities in an account established and maintained by a client of an intermediary, in that client's name, with a person other than the intermediary or an associated entity of the intermediary.⁷~~

⁶ Minor drafting amendment made in response to the comment of the LegCo Legal Adviser in his letter of 3 July 2002.

⁷ The original clause 3(2)(b) is deleted in response to the comment of the LegCo Legal Adviser in his letter of 3 July 2002, on the rationale that the original clause 3(2)(a) already achieves the policy intent to exclude from application of the Rules, client securities held in an account maintained in the name of the client, and to which the relevant intermediary has access through being a signatory or holding a power of attorney.

~~(3) — These Rules do not apply to client securities or securities collateral of an intermediary that are the subject of a repurchase transaction.⁸~~

4. Requirements in respect of a client's standing authority

(1) For the purposes of section 6(1)(c), ~~7(2), 7 or~~⁹(3), 8(2) or 9(2), a standing authority is a written notice that –

- (a) is given ~~by a client~~ to an intermediary or an associated entity of an intermediary by a client of the intermediary¹⁰;
- (b) authorizes the intermediary or associated entity to deal with client securities or securities collateral from time to time received or held on behalf of the client, in one or more specified ways;
- (c) subject to subsection (2), specifies a period not exceeding 12 months during which it is valid; and
- (d) specifies the manner in which it may be revoked.

(2) Subsection (1)(c) shall not apply to a standing authority which is given to an intermediary or an associated entity of an intermediary¹¹ by a client of the intermediary who is a professional investor.

(3) A standing authority which is not revoked prior to its expiry may be renewed for one or more further periods –

- (a) not exceeding 12 months, if the client of the intermediary who gave it is not a professional investor; or
- (b) of any duration, if the client of the intermediary who gave it is a professional investor,

⁸ Please read footnote 3.

⁹ Minor drafting amendment.

¹⁰ Minor drafting amendment.

¹¹ Minor drafting amendment.

at any one time, ~~in any of the following ways~~¹² –

- (c) ~~at with the written request consent of the client of the intermediary who gave it; or~~
- (d) ~~by means of the following procedure~~¹³–
 - (i) at least 14 days prior to the expiry of the standing authority, the intermediary or ~~the~~¹³ associated entity to which it was given, gives a written notice to the client of the intermediary who gave the standing authority, reminding the client of its impending expiry and informing the client that unless the client objects, it will be renewed upon expiry upon the same terms and conditions as specified in the standing authority and for –
 - (A) an equivalent period to that stated in the standing authority;
 - (B) any ~~specified~~ period not exceeding 12 months specified by the intermediary or associated entity¹⁴, if the client of the intermediary is not a professional investor; or
 - (C) a period of any duration specified by the intermediary or associated entity¹⁵, if the client of the intermediary is a professional investor; and

¹² Drafting amendment made in response to the comment of the LegCo Legal Adviser in his letter of 3 July 2002, to clarify the policy intent.

¹³ Minor drafting amendment.

¹⁴ Minor drafting amendment.

¹⁵ Minor drafting amendment.

- (ii) the client does not object to the renewal of the standing authority before its expiry.

(4) Where a standing authority is renewed in accordance with subsection (3)(d), the intermediary or ~~the~~ associated entity, (as the case may be,) shall give a written confirmation of the renewal of the standing authority to the client of the intermediary within ~~1~~ one week after the date of expiry¹⁶.

PART ~~H2~~¹⁷

TREATMENT OF CLIENT SECURITIES AND SECURITIES COLLATERAL

Division 1 – General rules

5. Requirement for registration or deposit of client securities and securities collateral

(1) Subject to section 6, an intermediary or ~~any of its~~ associated ~~entities~~ entity of an intermediary¹⁸ which receives any client securities of the intermediary shall ensure that, as soon as reasonably practicable, the client securities are –

- (a) deposited in safe custody in a segregated account which is designated as a trust account or client account and established and maintained in Hong Kong¹⁹ by the intermediary or associated entity ~~in Hong Kong~~ for the purpose of holding client securities of the intermediary with –
- (i) an authorized financial institution;

¹⁶ Minor drafting amendment.

¹⁷ Minor drafting amendment.

¹⁸ Minor drafting amendment.

¹⁹ Amendment made in response to the comment of the LegCo Legal Adviser in his letter of 3 July 2002, to clarify the policy intent to require deposit of client securities in an account established and maintained in Hong Kong.

- (ii) an approved custodian; or
 - (iii) another intermediary licensed for dealing in securities; or
- (b) registered in the name of –
- (i) the client on whose behalf the client securities have been received; or
 - (ii) the associated entity.

(2) Subject to section 6, an intermediary or ~~any of its associated entities~~ entity of an intermediary²⁰ which receives any securities collateral of the intermediary shall ensure that, as soon as reasonably practicable, the securities collateral is –

- (a) deposited in safe custody in a segregated account which is designated as a trust account or client account and established and maintained in Hong Kong²¹ by the intermediary or associated entity ~~in Hong Kong~~ for the purpose of holding securities collateral of the intermediary with –
 - (i) an authorized financial institution;
 - (ii) an approved custodian; or
 - (iii) another intermediary licensed for dealing in securities;
- (b) deposited in an account in the name of the intermediary or associated entity (as the case may be) with –
 - (i) an authorized financial institution;
 - (ii) an approved custodian; or
 - (iii) another intermediary licensed for dealing in securities; or

²⁰ Minor drafting amendment.

²¹ Please read footnote 19.

- (c) registered in the name of –
 - (i) the client on whose behalf the securities collateral has been received;
 - (ii) the intermediary; or
 - (iii) the associated entity.

6. Dealings with client securities and securities collateral

(1) An intermediary or an associated entity of an intermediary may deal with client securities or securities collateral of the intermediary that it receives or holds in accordance with –

- (a) an oral or written direction –
 - (i) to sell the client securities or securities collateral; or
 - (ii) to settle such a sale order;
- (b) a written direction to withdraw the client securities or securities collateral from an account referred to in section 5(1)(a), ~~5~~ or (2)(a) or ~~5(2)~~(b) or to deal with client securities or securities collateral that have been registered in accordance with section 5(1)(b) or ~~5(2)~~(c)²²; or
- (c) a standing authority, except where this would –
 - (i) subject to subsection (2) or section 7, 8 or 9, result in a transfer of the client securities or securities collateral to an account in Hong Kong of –
 - (A) the intermediary;
 - (B) the associated entity; or
 - (C) any corporation with which the intermediary is in a controlling entity

²² Minor drafting amendment.

- relationship or in relation to which the associated entity is a linked corporation, other than an account referred to in section 5(1)(a); ~~5 or (2)(a) or 5(2)(b)~~²³, or otherwise result in a person referred to in sub-subparagraph (A), (B) or (C) having the benefit or use of the client securities or securities collateral;
- (ii) result in a transfer of the client securities or securities collateral to any officer or employee of –
- (A) the intermediary;
 - (B) the associated entity; or
 - (C) any corporation with which the intermediary is in a controlling entity relationship or in relation to which the associated entity is a linked corporation, unless that officer or employee is the client in question; or
- (iii) ~~be unconscionable in the sense used in section 6 of the Unconscionable Contracts Ordinance (Cap. 458), as if the standing authority in question were a contract under that Ordinance~~²⁴.

(2) Without prejudice to subsection (1)(a), with ~~the~~an agreement in writing ~~of~~with²⁵ the client on whose behalf client securities have been received or are held, an intermediary licensed or registered for asset management may withdraw any of the client securities from an account referred to in section

²³ Minor drafting amendment.

²⁴ Please read footnote 4.

²⁵ Minor drafting amendment.

5(1)(a) or deal with client securities that have been registered in accordance with section 5(1)(b) –

- (a) to sell them; or
- (b) to settle a sale order,

on behalf of the client.

(3) Without prejudice to subsections (1) and (2), with ~~the~~an agreement in writing ~~of~~with²⁶ the client on whose behalf client securities or securities collateral have been received or are held, an intermediary may –

- (a) dispose; or
- (b) initiate a disposal by ~~any of its associated entities~~entity of the intermediary²⁷,

of any of the client securities or securities collateral in settlement of any liability owed by or on behalf of the client to –

- (c) the intermediary;
- (d) the associated entity; or
- (e) a third person.

(4) In subsection (1), a direction is a direction from a client that –

- (a) relates to specified client securities or securities collateral;
- (b) is given to the intermediary or associated entity in question by the client of the intermediary on whose behalf the client securities or securities collateral were received or are being held;
- (c) directs the intermediary or associated entity to deal with the client securities or securities collateral in a particular manner; and

²⁶ Minor drafting amendment.

²⁷ Minor drafting amendment.

- (d) ceases to have effect after the client securities or securities collateral to which it relates have been dealt with by the intermediary or associated entity in the manner directed.

Division 2 – Particular rules

7. Treatment of client securities and securities collateral by intermediaries licensed or registered for dealing in securities and their associated entities

- (1) This section applies to –
 - (a) an intermediary licensed or registered for dealing in securities; and
 - (b) an associated entity of such intermediary.
- (2) With a standing authority, an intermediary or an associated entity to whom this section applies may –
 - (a) apply any of the client securities or securities collateral in question pursuant to a securities borrowing and lending agreement;
 - (b) deposit any of the securities collateral in question with an authorized financial institution as collateral for financial accommodation provided to the intermediary; or
 - (c) deposit any of the securities collateral in question with –
 - (i) a recognized clearing house; or
 - (ii) another intermediary licensed or registered for dealing in securities,
 as collateral for the discharge and satisfaction of the intermediary's settlement obligations and liabilities.
- (3) Where an intermediary to which this section applies –
 - (a) provides financial accommodation to a client of the intermediary in the course of dealing in securities; and

- (b) also provides financial accommodation to the client in the course of any other regulated activity for which the intermediary is licensed or registered,

the intermediary or ~~any of its associated entities~~ entity of the intermediary may apply or deposit any of the securities collateral in question ²⁸in accordance with subsection (2) with a standing authority.

8. Treatment of securities collateral by intermediaries licensed for securities margin financing and their associated entities

- (1) This section applies to –
 - (a) an intermediary licensed for securities margin financing; and
 - (b) an associated entity of such intermediary.

(2) With a standing authority, an intermediary or an associated entity to which this section applies may deposit any of the securities collateral in question with –

- (a) an authorized financial institution; or
- (b) an intermediary licensed for dealing in securities,

as collateral for financial accommodation provided to the intermediary.

9. Treatment of securities collateral by intermediaries licensed or registered for dealing in futures contracts and their associated entities

- (1) This section applies to –
 - (a) an intermediary licensed or registered for dealing in futures contracts; and
 - (b) an associated entity of such intermediary.

²⁸ Minor drafting amendment.

(2) Without prejudice to section 7(3), with a standing authority, an intermediary or an associated entity ~~referred to in subsection (1) to which this section applies~~ may deposit any of the securities collateral in question²⁹ with –

- (a) a recognized clearing house; or
- (b) another intermediary licensed or registered for dealing in futures contracts,

as collateral for the discharge and satisfaction of the intermediary's settlement obligations and liabilities.

PART ~~III~~³⁰

MISCELLANEOUS

10. Limitations on the treatment of client securities and securities collateral

(1) An intermediary or an associated entity of an intermediary must take reasonable steps to ensure that client securities and securities collateral of the intermediary are not –

- (a) deposited;
- (b) transferred;
- (c) lent;
- (d) pledged;
- (e) repledged; or
- (f) otherwise dealt with,

except as provided in Part ~~II~~2.

(2) Subsection (1) does not require the intermediary or associated entity in question to ensure that the client securities or securities collateral in question are not –

- (a) deposited;

²⁹ Minor drafting amendment.

³⁰ Minor drafting amendment.

- (b) transferred;
- (c) lent;
- (d) pledged;
- (e) repledged; or
- (f) otherwise dealt with,

by a person to whom the intermediary or associated entity has lent or with whom the intermediary or associated entity has deposited any of the client securities or securities collateral in accordance with Part H2³¹.

11. Approval of custodians for safe custody of client securities and securities collateral

The Commission may approve, by notice in writing and subject to such conditions as the Commission considers appropriate, any company or overseas company as being suitable for the safe custody of client securities and securities collateral of an intermediary.

12. Reporting of non-compliance with certain provisions of the Rules

If an intermediary or an associated entity of an intermediary to which section 4(4), 5 or 10(1) applies becomes aware that it does not comply with such section, it shall give written notice of that fact to the Commission within one business day thereafter³².

13. Penalties³³

(1) An intermediary, or an associated entity of an intermediary, which, without reasonable excuse, contravenes section 4(4) or 12, –

- ~~(a) without reasonable excuse~~, commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine at level 3;

³¹ Minor drafting amendment.

³² Minor drafting amendment.

³³ Drafting amendments to follow the construction of the empowering provisions, i.e. section 148(4) and (5) of the Securities and Futures Ordinance.

~~(b)with intent to defraud, commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine at level 6.~~

(2) An intermediary, or an associated entity of an intermediary, which, with intent to defraud, contravenes section 4(4) or 12 commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine at level 6.

~~(2) (3) An intermediary, or an associated entity of an intermediary, which, without reasonable excuse, contravenes section 5 or 10(1)~~

~~(a)without reasonable excuse, commits an offence and is liable –~~

~~(i)(a) on conviction on indictment to a fine of \$200,000 and to imprisonment for 2 years; or~~

~~(ii)(b) on summary conviction to a fine at level 6 and to imprisonment for 6 months;~~

~~(b) (4) An intermediary, or an associated entity of an intermediary, which, with intent to defraud, contravenes section 5 or 10(1) commits an offence and is liable –~~

~~(i)(a) on conviction on indictment to a fine of \$1,000,000 and to imprisonment for 7 years; or~~

~~(ii)(b) on summary conviction to a fine of \$500,000 and to imprisonment for 1 year.~~

(5) In deciding whether or not any dealing with client securities or securities collateral under section 6(1)(c) is unconscionable, the court shall have regard to the factors specified in section 6 of the Unconscionable Contracts Ordinance (Cap. 458) as if the standing authority in question were a contract under that Ordinance.³⁴

³⁴ Please read footnote 4.

Chairman,
Securities and Futures Commission

2002

Explanatory Note

These Rules are made by the Securities and Futures Commission under section 148 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (~~5 of 2002~~ Cap. 571). They prescribe the manner in which intermediaries and their associated entities shall treat and deal with client securities and securities collateral received or held in Hong Kong. Different provisions are included for different intermediaries, and their respective associated entities, depending upon the type of regulated activity for which an intermediary is licensed or registered.