

二零零六年中期人口統計簡要結果
Summary Results of
the 2006 Population By-census

二零零七年四月十二日
12 April 2007

背景 Background

- 人口普查: **1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001**
Population Census
- 中期人口統計: **1966, 1976, 1986, 1996, 2006**
Population By-census
- 特點 **Special features**
 - 大規模
Huge scale
 - 可為細小地理分區及特定人口分組編製數據
Enables data on small geographical area and on particular population sub-groups to be compiled

背景 Background

人口普查

Population Census

- 全面人口點算
Complete headcount
- 長問卷及短問卷
Long and short form

中期人口統計

Population By-census

- 只進行大規模抽樣調查
(只有長問卷)
Only a very large scale sample survey (long form only)
- 在內容及性質上與人口普查相同
Similar in contents and features to Population Census

二零零六年中期人口統計 2006 Population By-census

- 詳細的抽樣訪問，抽樣比率為全港屋宇單位的十分一
Detailed sample enquiry on one-tenth (1/10) of all quarters in Hong Kong
- 資料搜集期：二零零六年七月十五日至八月一日(十八天)
Data collection period: 15 July – 1 August 2006 (18 days)
- 約五千名臨時外勤工作人員探訪了二十三萬個被抽選屋宇單位內的住戶並進行訪問
About 5 000 temporary field workers visited 230 000 households in sampled quarters to conduct interviews

中期人口統計刊物及產品

Publications and Products of the By-census

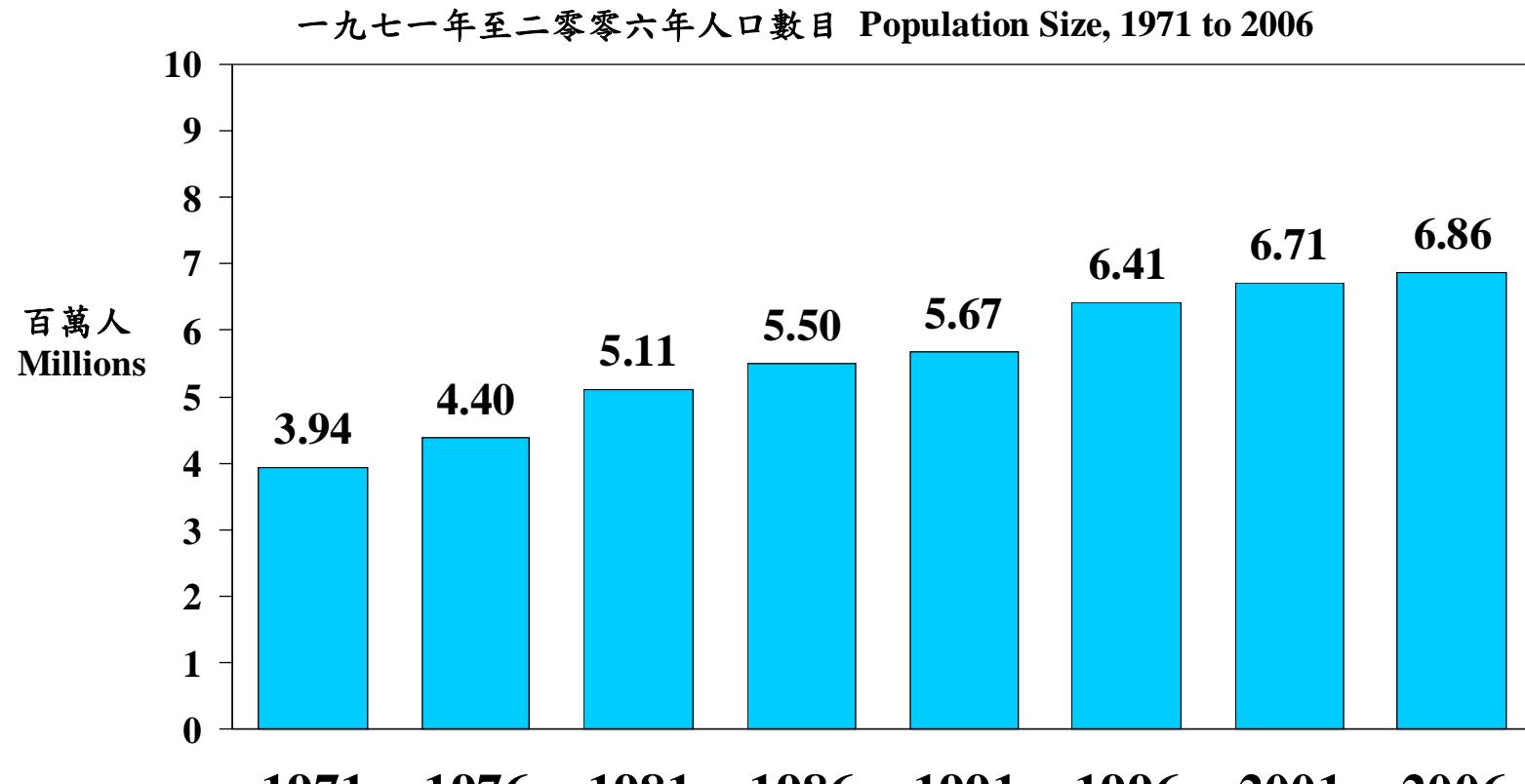
- 簡要報告
Summary Results
- 分區的基本統計表
Basic tables by district
- 主題性報告
Thematic reports
- 主要報告
Main reports
- 載有人口／住戶的詳細特徵及地區分布的主要統計表
Main tables with breakdown of population/ households by detailed characteristics and by district
- 特別編製統計表服務
Ad-hoc Tabulation Services
- 網上互動資料發布系統
Online Interactive Data Dissemination System
- 增值唯讀光碟
Value-added CD-ROM

主題性報告

Thematic Reports

- 主題性報告 – 住戶收入分布
Thematic report - Household Income Distribution
- 主題性報告 – 青年
Thematic report - Youths
- 主題性報告 – 女性及男性
Thematic report - Women and Men
- 主題性報告 – 長者
Thematic report - Older Persons
- 主題性報告 – 少數族裔人士
Thematic report - Ethnic Minorities
- 主題性報告 – 內地來港定居未足七年人士
Thematic report - Persons from the Mainland Having Resided in Hong Kong for Less Than 7 Years
- 主題性報告 – 單親人士
Thematic report - Single Parents

人口數目及增長 Population Size and Growth



一九七一年至二零零六年平均每年人口增長率
Average Annual Growth Rate in Population, 1971 to 2006

1971 - 1976	2.1	1991 - 1996	1.8
1976 - 1981	3.3	1996 - 2001	0.9
1981 - 1986	1.5	2001 - 2006	0.4
1986 - 1991	0.6		

人口結構 Population Structure

年齡組別
Age Group

一九九六年及二零零六年人口金字塔 Population Pyramid, 1996 and 2006

85+

80 - 84

75 - 79

70 - 74

65 - 69

60 - 64

55 - 59

50 - 54

45 - 49

40 - 44

35 - 39

30 - 34

25 - 29

20 - 24

15 - 19

10 - 14

5 - 9

0 - 4

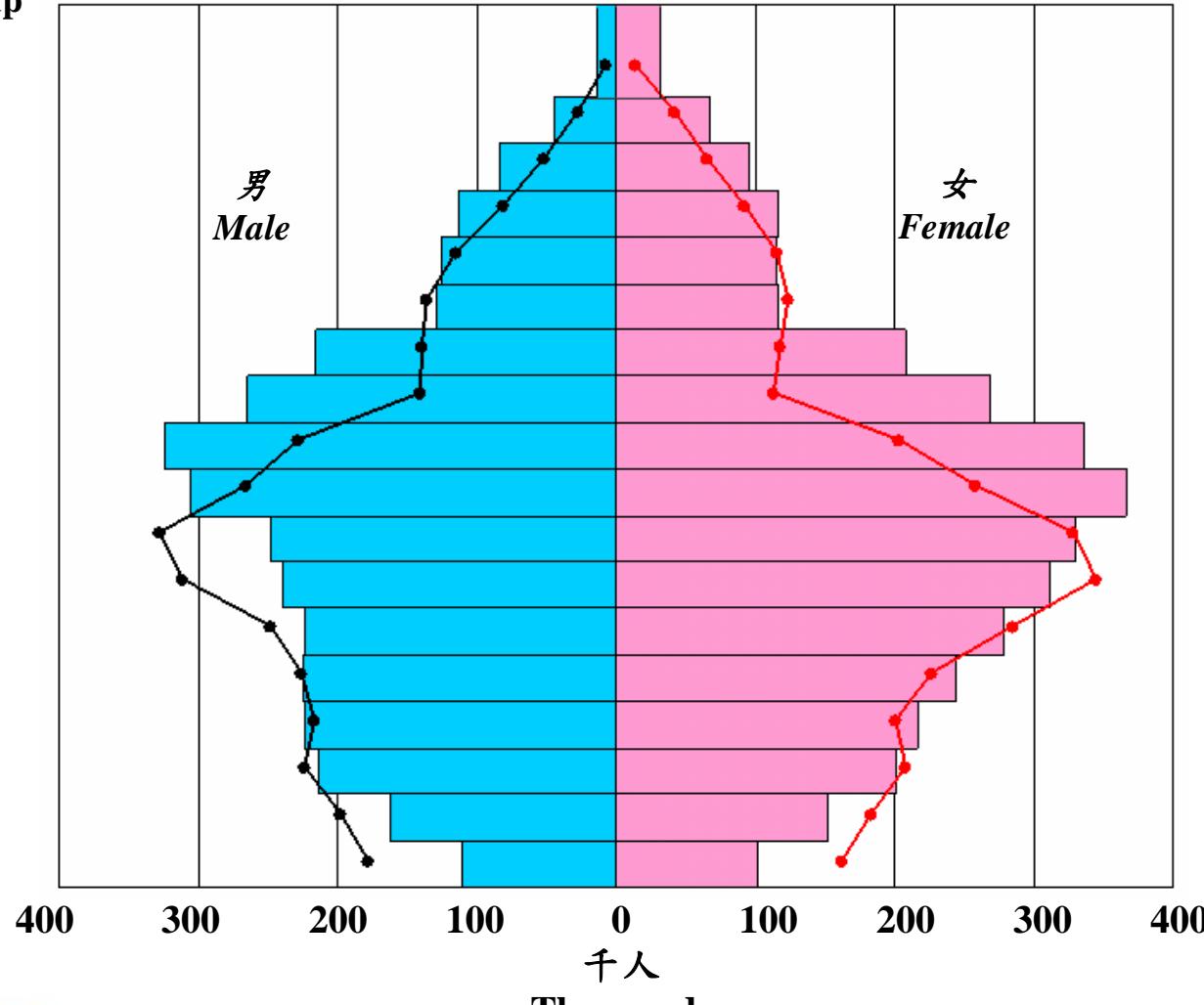
男
Male

女
Female

年齡中位數 Median Age

1996 34

2006 39



人口結構

Population Structure

年齡組別	Age Group	1996	2006
0 – 14	數目 Number	1 151 038	939 675
	百分比 %	18.5	13.7
15 – 64	數目 Number	4 436 963	5 071 875
	百分比 %	71.4	73.9
65 +	數目 Number	629 555	852 796
	百分比 %	10.1	12.4
少年兒童撫養比率	Child Dependency Ratio	259	185
老年撫養比率	Elderly Dependency Ratio	142	168
總撫養比率	Overall Dependency Ratio	401	353

性別比率 Sex Ratio

1996 2006

性別比率（每千名女性相對的男性人數）

Sex Ratio (Males per 1 000 females)

總人口	1 000	911
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Total population

不包括外籍家庭傭工的人口	1 037	961
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Population excluding foreign domestic helpers

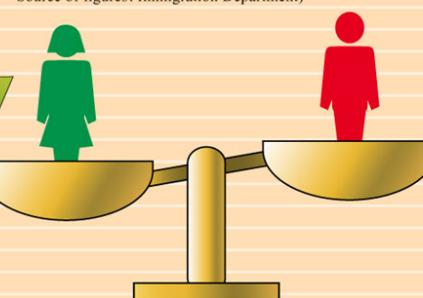
性別平衡 Gender Balance

1996–2006
360 000

內地持單程通行證來港的女性
Female One-way Permit holders
from the Mainland
(數字來源: 保安局
Source of figures: Security Bureau)

2006
230 000

女性外籍家庭傭工
Female foreign domestic helpers
(數字來源: 入境事務處
Source of figures: Immigration Department)



婚姻狀況

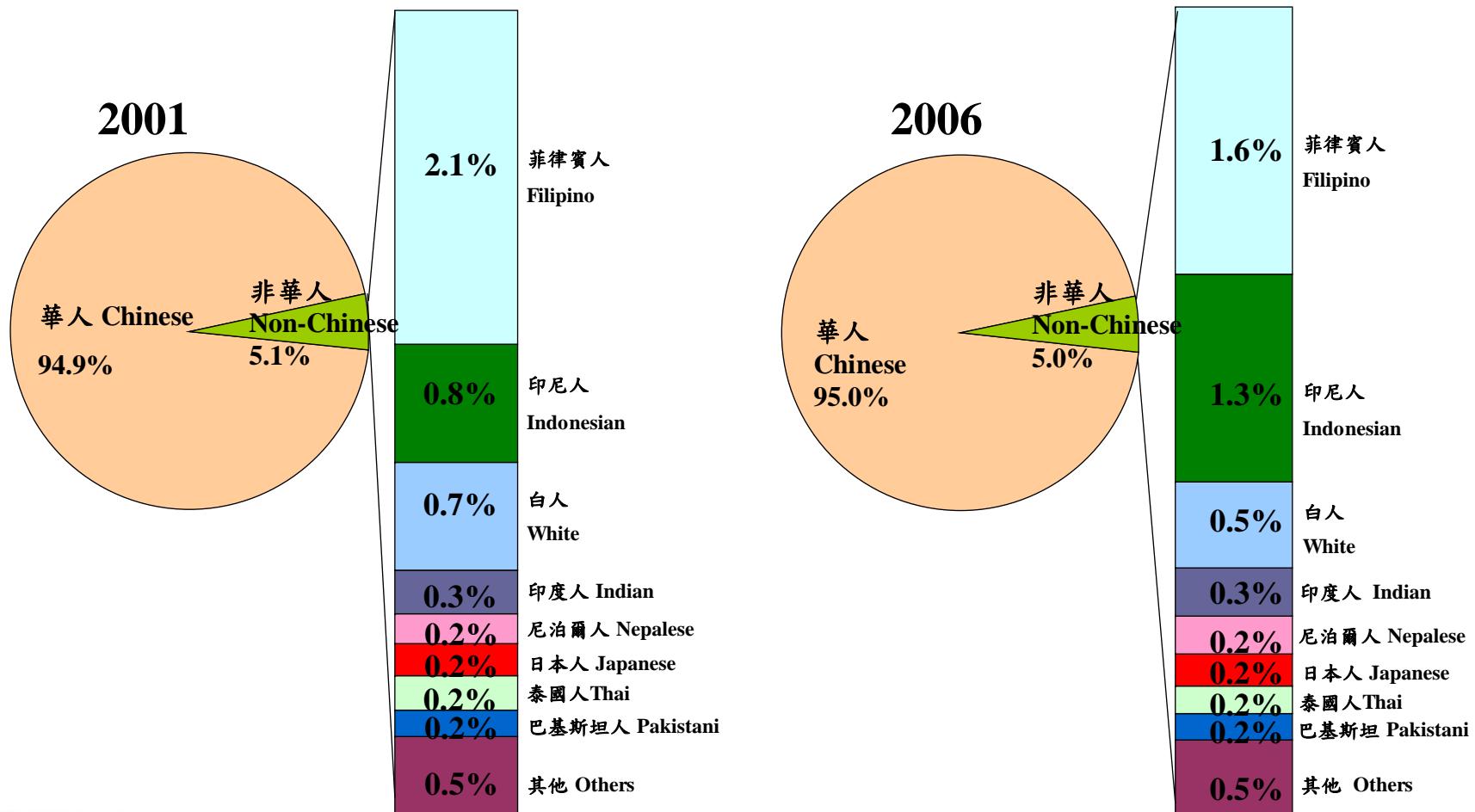
Marital Status

一九九六年及二零零六年按婚姻狀況劃分的15歲及以上人口
 Population aged 15 and over by marital status, 1996 and 2006

	1996		2006	
	男性 Male	女性 Female	男性 Male	女性 Female
已婚 Now married				
數目 Number	1 557 211	1 515 574	1 694 583	1 729 412
百分比 %	62.0	59.3	60.8	55.1
從未結婚 Never married				
數目 Number	858 341	737 926	956 281	964 241
百分比 %	34.2	28.9	34.3	30.7
離婚/分居 Divorced/Separated				
數目 Number	40 964	56 298	77 163	147 122
百分比 %	1.6	2.2	2.8	4.7
喪偶 Widowed				
數目 Number	55 338	244 866	60 378	295 491
百分比 %	2.2	9.6	2.2	9.4

種族 Ethnicity

二零零一年及二零零六年按種族劃分的人口
Population by Ethnicity, 2001 and 2006



按慣用語言劃分的五歲及以上人口

Population Aged 5 and Over by Usual Language

	1996		2006	
慣用語言 Usual Language	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
廣州話 Cantonese	5 196 240	88.7	6 030 960	90.8
普通話 Putonghua	65 892	1.1	60 859	0.9
其他中國方言 Other Chinese Dialects	340 222	5.8	289 027	4.4
英語 English	184 308	3.1	187 281	2.8
其他 Others	73 879	1.3	72 217	1.1
總計 Total	5 860 541	100.0	6 640 344	100.0

五歲以上人口能說選定語言/方言的比例

Proportion of Population Aged 5 and Over Able to Speak Selected Languages/Dialects

	五歲以上人口的比例(百分比)					
	作爲慣用語言		作爲其他語言/方言		總計	
	As at Usual Language	1996	As Another Language/Dialect	2006	Total	1996
		1996		2006		2006
廣州話 Cantonese	88.7	90.8	6.6	5.7	95.2	96.5
英語 English	3.1	2.8	34.9	41.9	38.1	44.7
普通話 Putonghua	1.1	0.9	24.2	39.2	25.3	40.2
印尼語 Indonesian (Bahasa Indonesia)	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.7
菲律賓語 Filipino (Tagalog)	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4
日本語 Japanese	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2

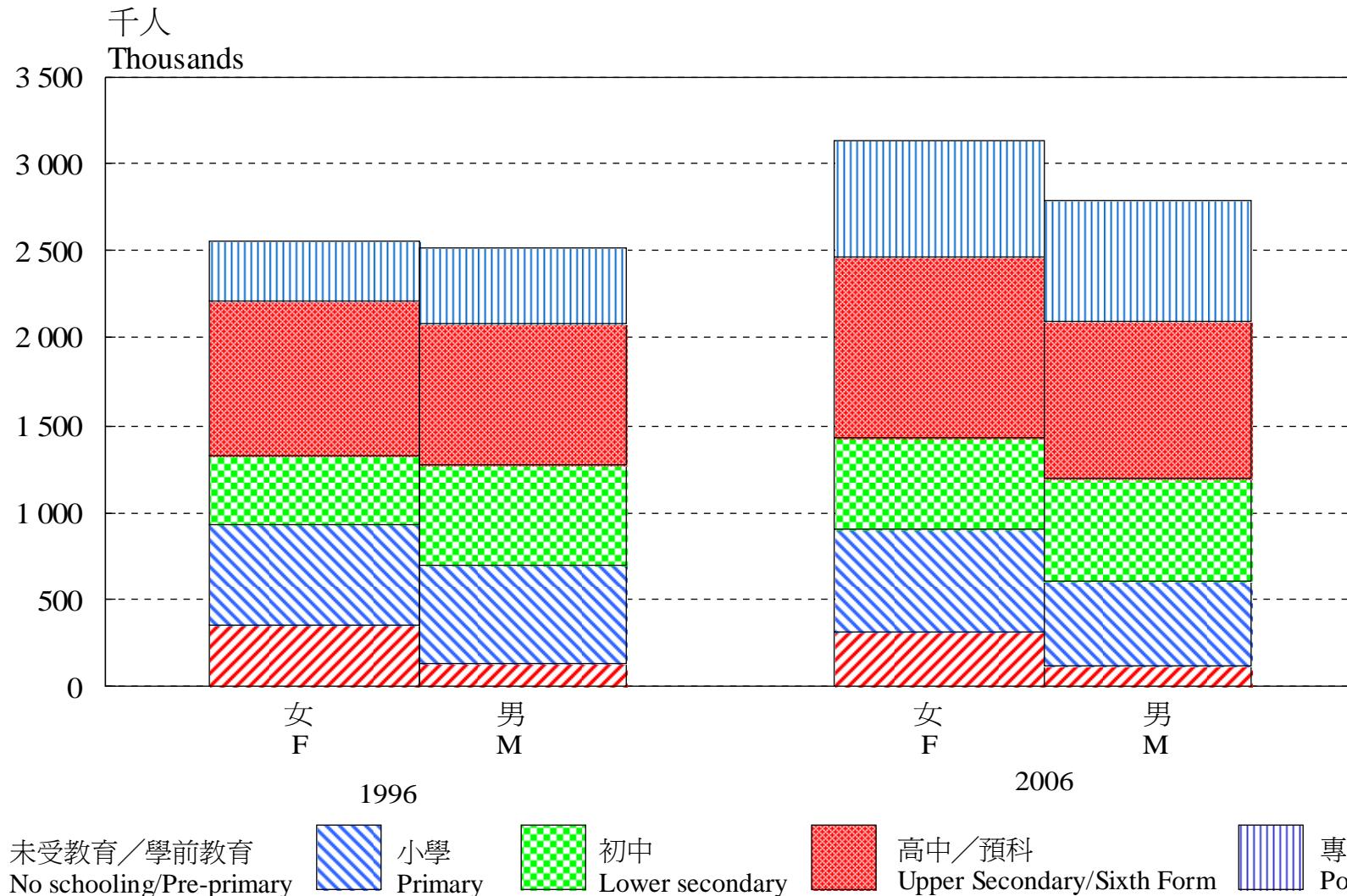
教育特徵

Education Characteristics

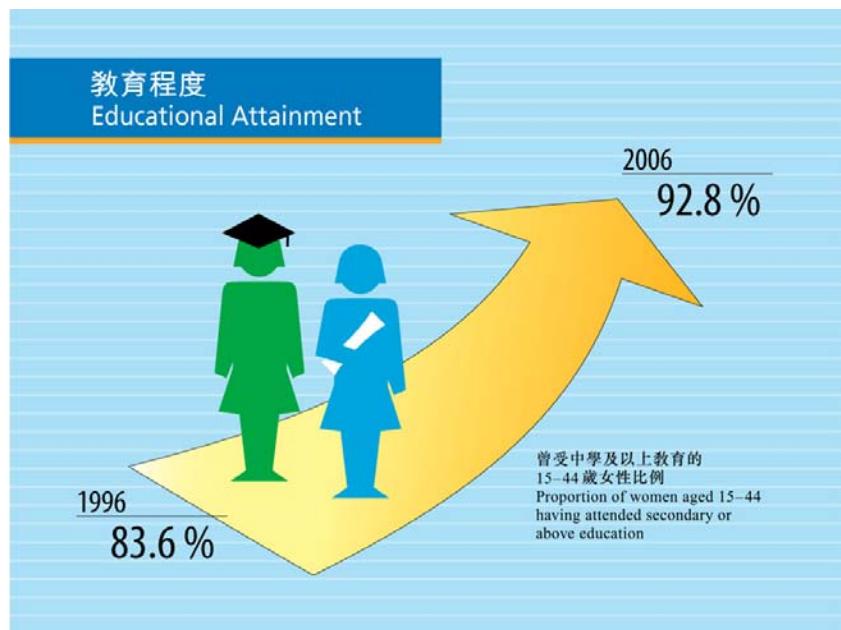
	1996	2006
曾接受中學及以上教育的十五歲 及以上人口比例 Proportion of population aged 15 and over with secondary or higher education		
男 Male	1 814 028	36%
女 Female	1 624 756	32%
合計 Both Sexes	3 438 784	68%
	2 186 698	37%
	2 230 551	38%
	4 417 249	75%
曾修讀專上教育學位課程或以上 的人口比例 Proportion of population aged 15 and over with post-secondary education in degree courses or above		
男 Male	300 338	6%
女 Female	225 178	4%
合計 Both Sexes	325 516	10%
	472 985	8%
	441 599	7%
	914 584	15%

按教育程度及性別劃分的十五歲及以上人口

Population Aged 15 and Over by Educational Attainment and Sex



曾受中學及以上教育的人口比例 Proportion with Secondary or above Education



	1996	2006
Male		
15 - 44	87.5%	95.7%
45 +	46.0%	59.3%
Female		
15 - 44	83.6%	92.8%
45 +	27.3%	43.9%

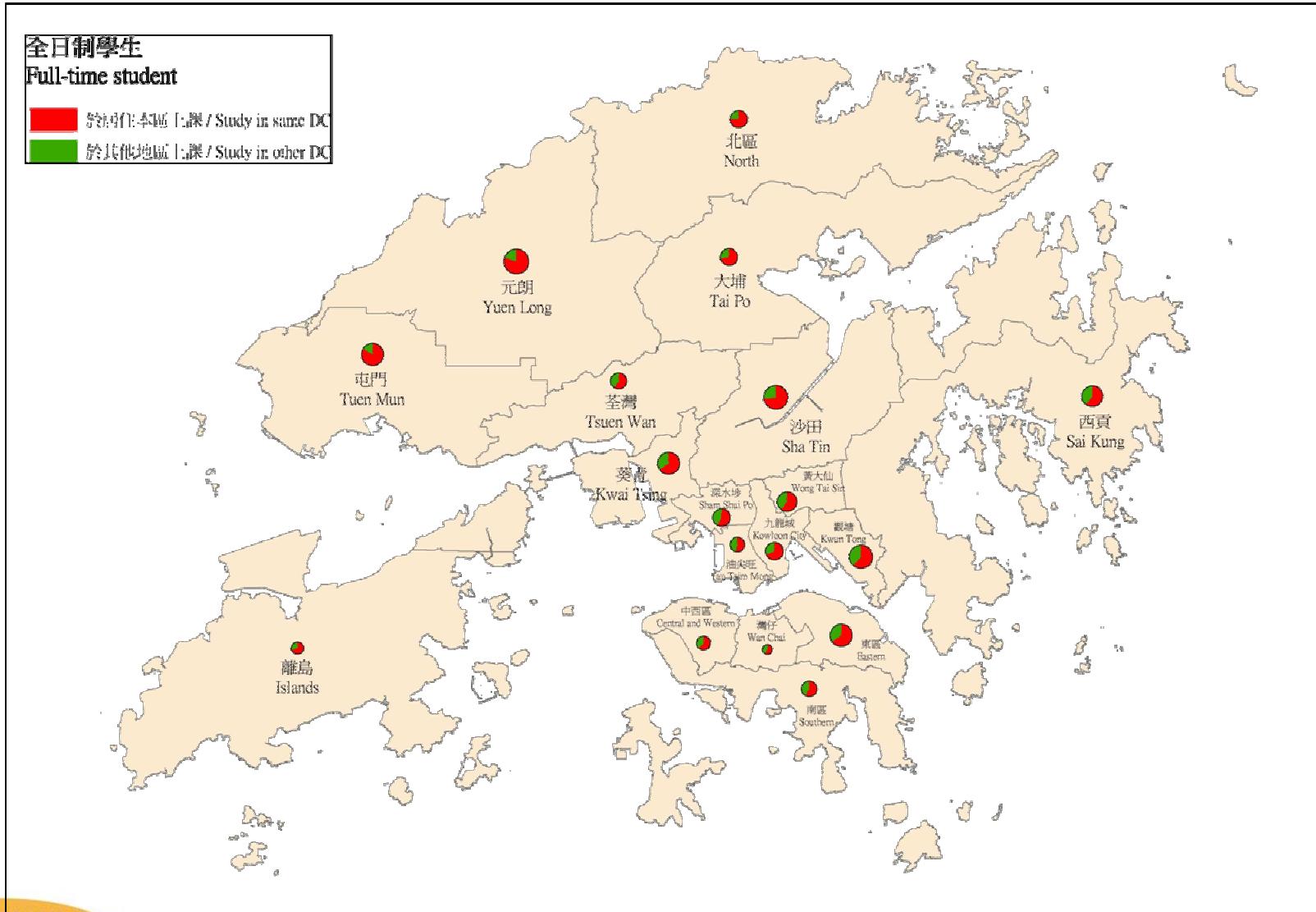
上課地點

Place of Study

	1996	2006
在居住的地區內上課 Attended schools in the same area of residence	85%	81%
不是在居住的地區內上課 Attended schools not in the same area of residence	15%	19%
居住在新市鎮 <i>Living in New Towns</i>	8%	10%
其他 <i>Others</i>	7%	9%

上課地點

Place of Study



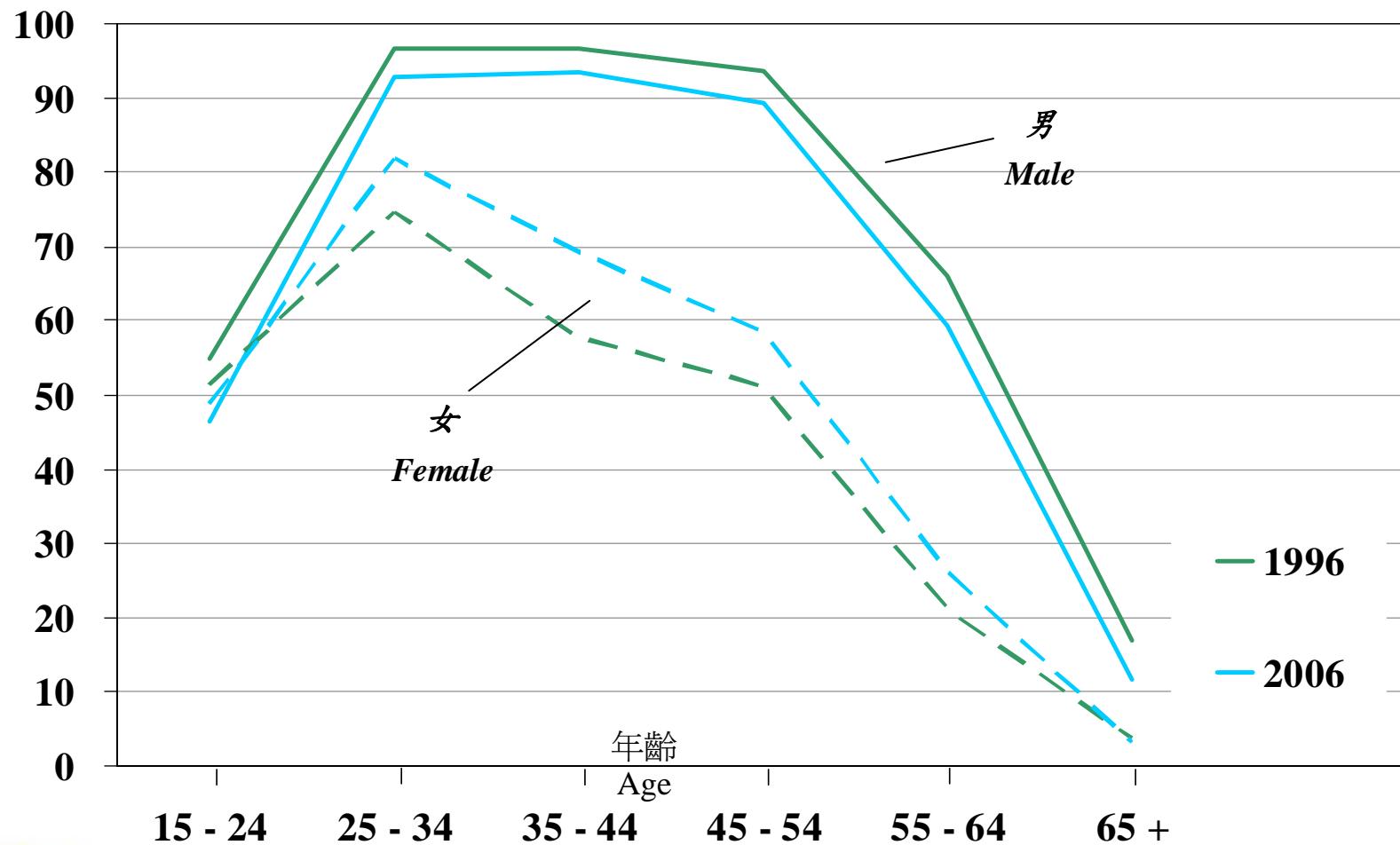
經濟特徵

Economic Characteristics

		1996	2006
從事經濟活動人口（百萬）	Economically active population (millions)		
男	<i>Male</i>	1.93	1.93
女	<i>Female</i>	1.26	1.64
合計	<i>Both Sexes</i>	3.18	3.57
勞動人口參與率（百分比）	Labour force participation rate (%)		
男	<i>Male</i>	76.6	69.2
女	<i>Female</i>	49.2	52.4
合計	<i>Both Sexes</i>	62.8	60.3

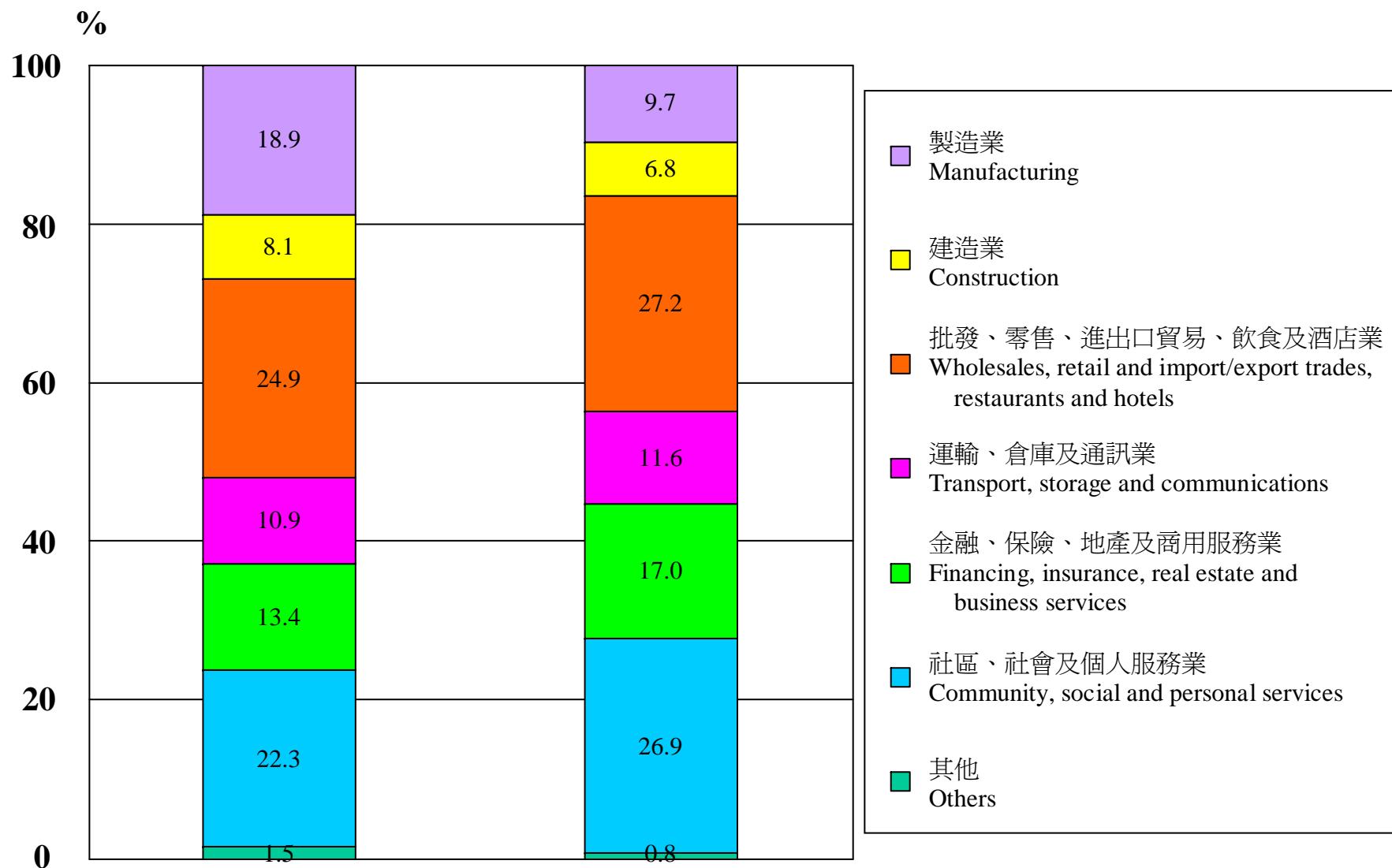
按年齡組別及性別劃分的勞動人口參與率 Labour Force Participation Rate by Age Group and Sex

百分比
Percentage

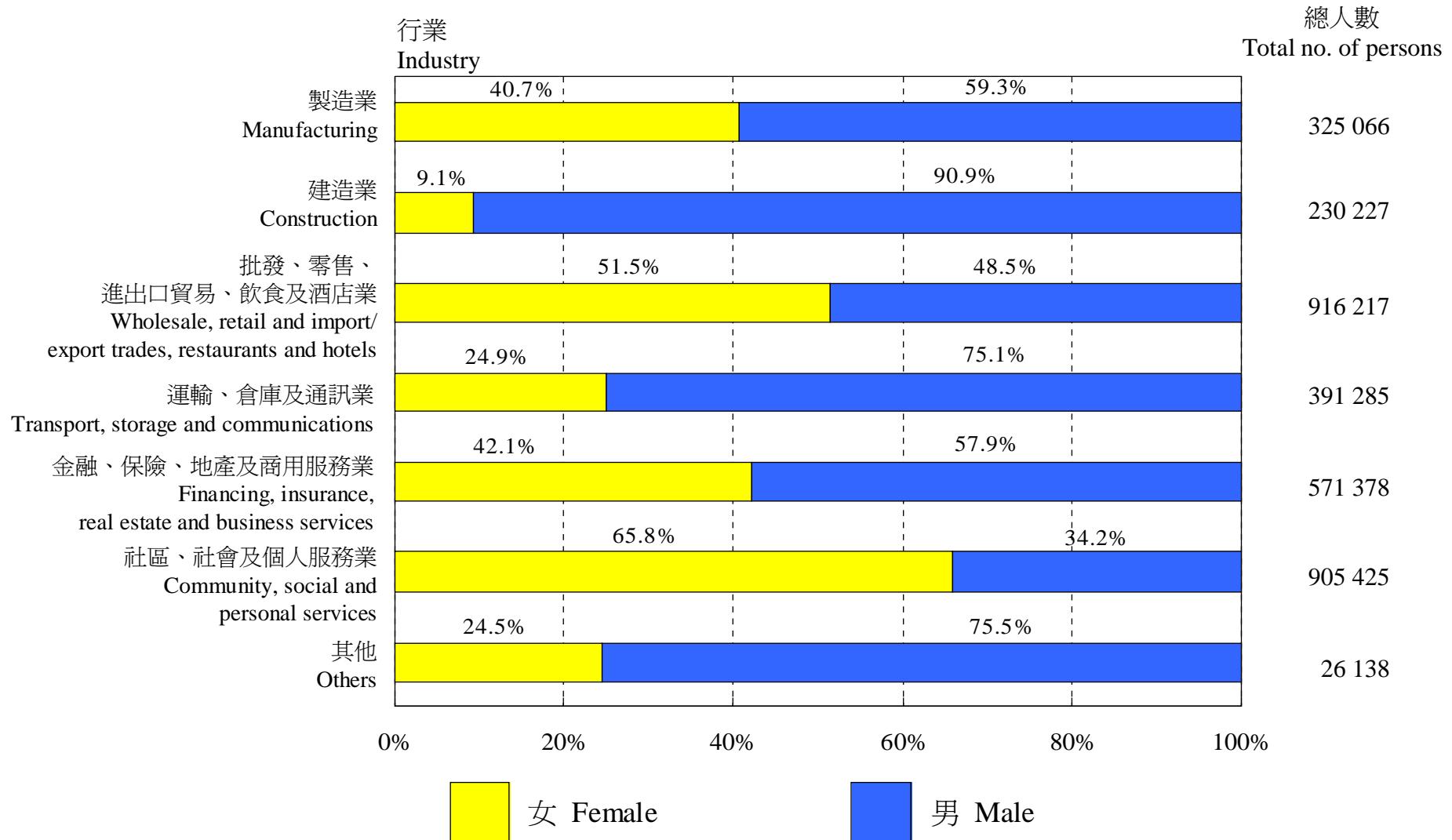


按行業劃分的工作人口百分比

Percentage of Working Population by Industry

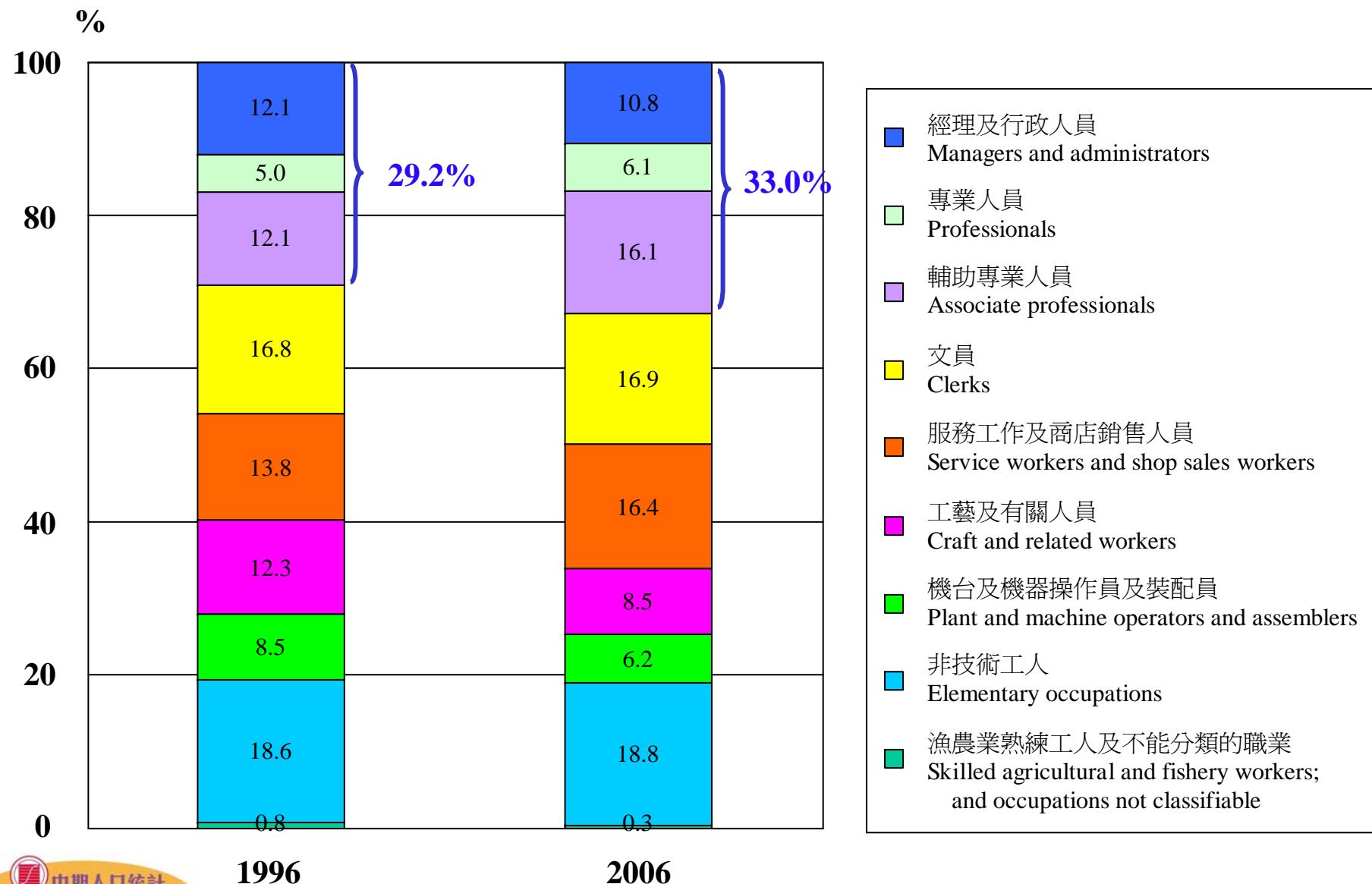


二零零六年按行業及性別劃分的就業人士 Employed Persons by Industry and Sex, 2006

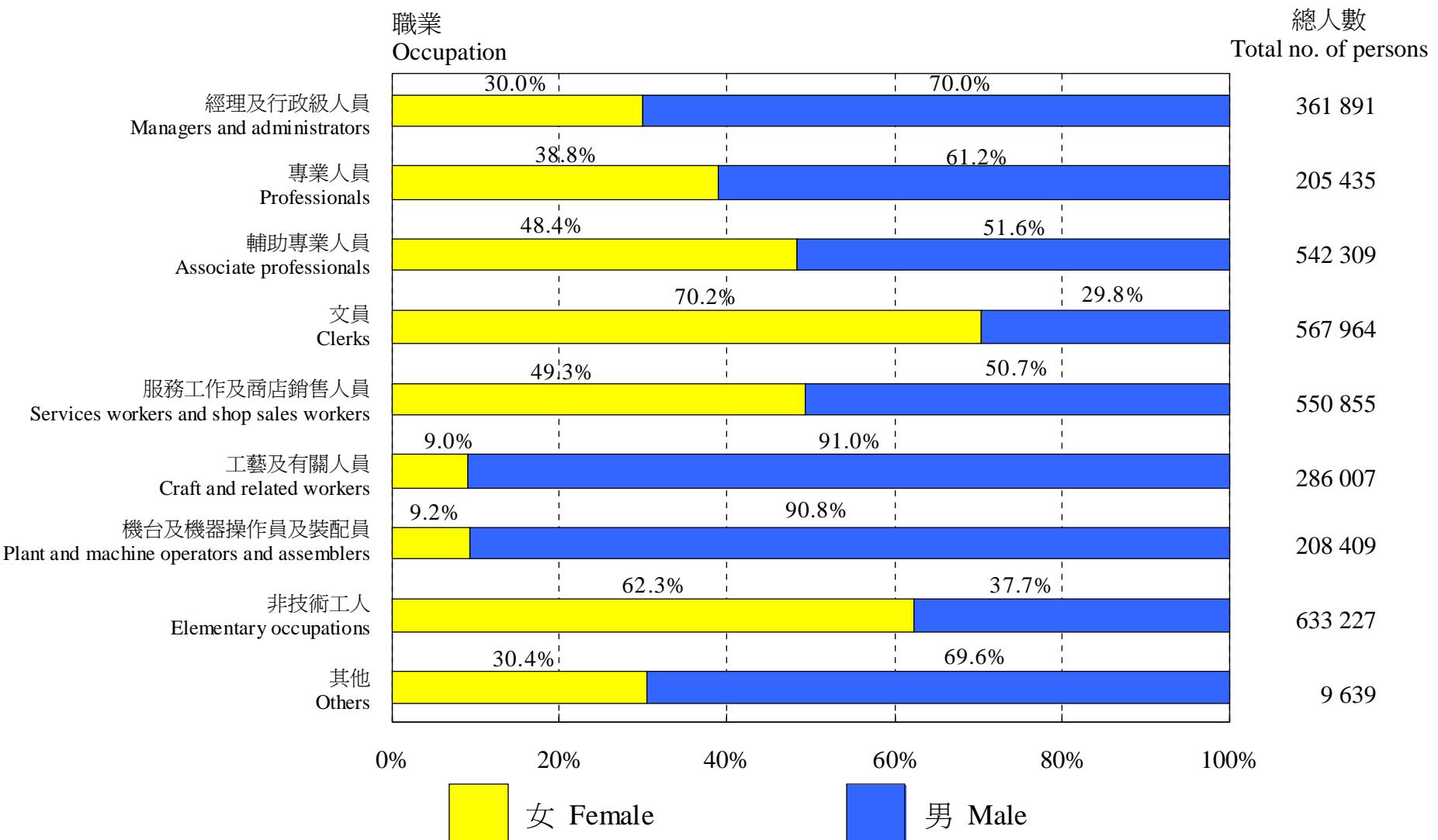


按職業劃分的工作人口百分比

Percentage of Working Population by Occupation



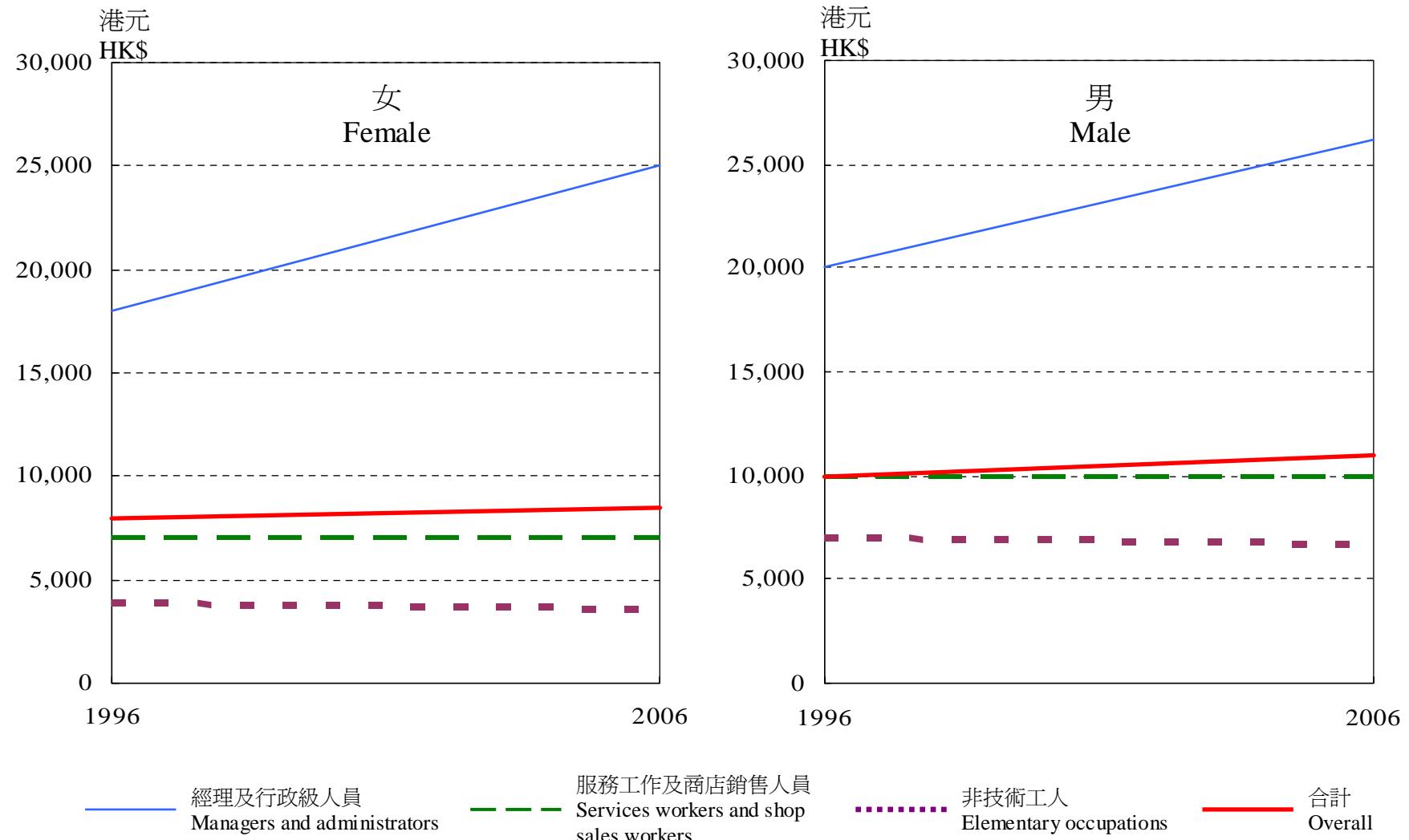
二零零六年按職業及性別劃分的就業人士 Employed Persons by Occupation and Sex, 2006



每月主要職業收入中位數 Median monthly income from main employment

		1996	2006
每月主要職業收入中位數（港元）			
男	<i>Male</i>	10,000	11,000
女	<i>Female</i>	8,000	8,500
合計	<i>Both Sexes</i>	9,500	10,000

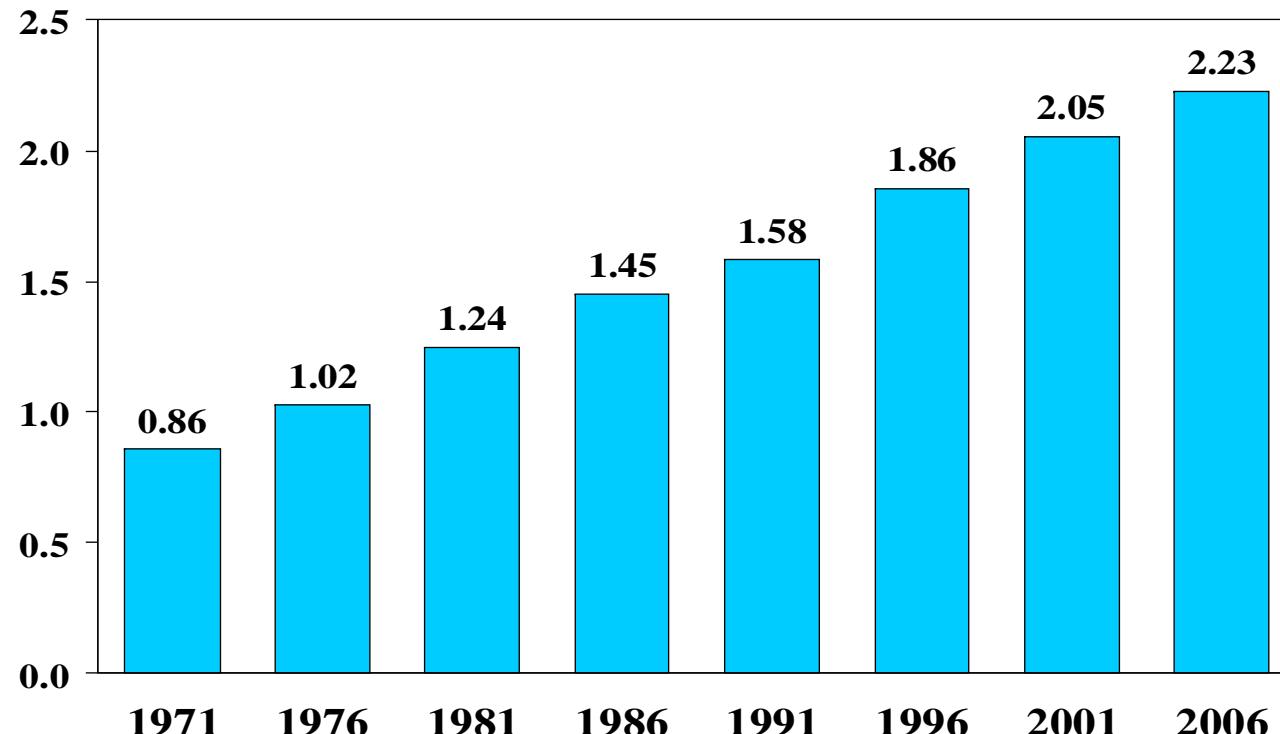
按選定職業及性別劃分的就業人士每月就業收入中位數 Median Monthly Employment Earnings of Employed Persons by Selected Occupation and Sex



住戶特徵

Household Characteristics

家庭住戶（百萬）
Domestic Households (millions)



家庭住戶平均人數 Average Domestic Household Size

1971	1976	1981	1986	1991	1996	2001	2006
4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0

按住戶人數劃分的家庭住戶

Domestic Households by Household Size

住戶人數 Household Size	1996		2006	
	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
一人住戶 1-person households	276 906	14.9	367 653	16.5
二人住戶 2-person households	356 969	19.2	535 846	24.1
三人住戶 3-person households	372 574	20.1	517 108	23.2
四人及以上住戶 4 and more person households	849 104	45.8	805 939	36.2
總計 Total	1 855 553	100.0	2 226 546	100.0

按住戶人數及類型劃分的家庭住戶

Domestic Households by Household Size and Type of Household

住戶人數及類型 Household Size and Type of Household	1996		2006	
	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
一人住戶 <i>1-person households</i>	276 906	14.9	367 653	16.5
當中，成員為 Of which, comprising				
● 從未結婚的30-59歲人士 never married person aged 30-59	69 007	3.7	129 057	5.8
● 離婚/分居的30-59歲人士 divorced/separated person aged 30-59	16 706	0.9	41 559	1.9
● 60歲及以上長者 person aged 60 and over	91 967	5	115 223	5.2
● 其他 others	99 226	5.3	81 814	3.7

按住戶人數及類型劃分的家庭住戶

Domestic Households by Household Size and Type of Household

住戶人數及類型 Household Size and Type of Household	1996		2006	
	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
二人住戶 <i>2-person households</i>	356 969	19.2	535 846	24.1
當中，成員為 Of which, comprising				
● 長者夫婦（指其中一人60歲及以上， 或兩人均為60歲及以上） elderly couple (i.e. comprising either member(s) aged 60 and over)	68 440	3.7	113 937	5.1
● 非長者夫婦 non-elderly couple	140 455	7.6	188 340	8.5
● 父或母與一名子女 one parent with one child	86 848	4.7	153 208	6.9
● 其他 others	61 226	3.3	80 361	3.6

按住戶人數及類型劃分的家庭住戶

Domestic Households by Household Size and Type of Household

住戶人數及類型 Household Size and Type of Household	1996		2006	
	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
三人住戶 <i>3-person households</i>	372 574	20.1	517 108	23.2
當中，成員為 Of which, comprising				
● 夫婦與一名子女 couple with one child	253 371	13.7	357 706	16.1
● 父或母與二名子女 one parent with two children	52 995	2.9	87 873	3.9
● 其他 others	66 208	3.6	71 529	3.2
四人及以上住戶 <i>4 and more person households</i>	849 104	45.8	805 939	36.2

家庭住戶每月收入中位數 Median Monthly Domestic Household Income

港元 HK\$

30,000

25,000

20,000

15,000

10,000

5,000

0

年 Year	變動 Change
家庭住戶每月 收入中位數	綜合消費 物價指數
Median monthly domestic household income	Composite Consumer Price Index
1996-2006	-1.4% -2%

\$17,500

\$17,250

1996

2006

按家庭住戶每月收入劃分的家庭住戶數目

Domestic Households by Monthly Domestic Household Income

家庭住戶每月收入（港元） Monthly Domestic Household Income (HK\$)	1996 數目 Number	1996 百分比 %	2006 數目 Number	2006 百分比 %
< 2,000	55 597	3.0	86 736	3.9
2,000 - 3,999	68 272	3.7	118 779	5.3
4,000 - 5,999	75 595	4.1	121 605	5.5
6,000 - 7,999	105 639	5.7	146 010	6.6
8,000 - 9,999	136 577	7.4	147 081	6.6
10,000 - 14,999	324 001	17.5	339 469	15.2
15,000 - 19,999	269 694	14.5	279 217	12.5
20,000 - 24,999	210 926	11.4	225 292	10.1
25,000 - 29,999	147 295	7.9	162 783	7.3
30,000 - 39,999	183 254	9.9	221 101	9.9
40,000 - 59,999	150 440	8.1	194 723	8.7
≥ 60,000	128 263	6.9	183 750	8.3
總計 Total	1 855 553	100.0	2 226 546	100.0

按房屋類型劃分的人口

Population by Type of Housing

房屋類型 Type of Housing	1996		2006	
	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
公營租住房屋 Public rental housing	2 391 857	38.5	2 129 252	31.0
資助出售單位 Subsidized Sale Flats	709 012	11.4	1 22 1221	17.8
私人永久性房屋 Private permanent housing	2 912 626	46.9	3 383 890	49.3
總計 Total	6 207 366	100.0	6 861 280	100.0

自置居所住戶

Domestic households owning the quarters they occupied

	2001	2006
自置居所住戶總數目 Number of domestic households owning the quarters they occupy	1 042 605	1 174 132
下列住戶在自置居所住戶總數目中所佔的比例 Proportion of the following types of households among those owning the quarters they occupy		
有按揭供款或借貸還款的住戶 <i>Households with mortgage payment or loan repayment</i>	51.5%	47.8%
沒有按揭供款及借貸還款的住戶 <i>Households without mortgage payment and loan repayment</i>	48.5%	52.2%

按揭供款及借貸還款 Mortgage Payment and Loan Repayment

2001 2006

居於自置屋宇單位而有按揭或借貸的家庭住戶

Domestic households owning the quarters they occupy with
mortgage or loan

每月按揭供款及借貸還款中位數(港元)

Median monthly mortgage payment and loan repayment (HK\$)

資助出售單位	<i>Subsidized sale flats</i>	5,900	5,200
私人永久性房屋	<i>Private permanent housing</i>	11,000	9,500

按揭供款及借貸還款與收入比率中位數(百分比)

Median mortgage payment and loan repayment to income ratio (%)

資助出售單位	<i>Subsidized sale flats</i>	23.4	21.7
私人永久性房屋	<i>Private permanent housing</i>	30.7	28.6

租金 Rent

	2001	2006
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家庭住戶每月租金中位數(港元)

Median monthly domestic household rent (HK\$)

公營租住單位 (整個單位／洋房)	<i>Public rental flats (whole house/flat)</i>	1,297	1,390
私人住宅單位	<i>Private residential flats</i>	6,500	5,500

租金與收入比率中位數(百分比)

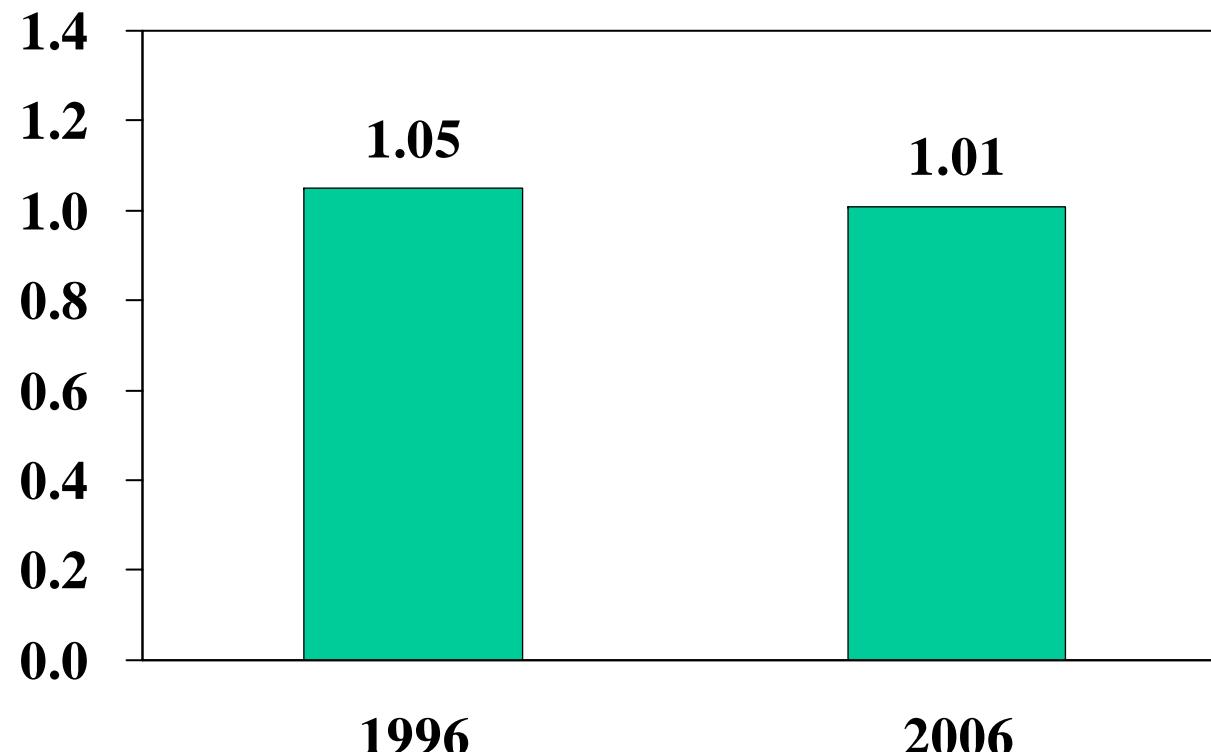
Median rent to income ratio (%)

公營租住單位 (整個單位／洋房)	<i>Public rental flats (whole house/flat)</i>	10.4	13.5
私人住宅單位	<i>Private residential flats</i>	28.6	25.2

共住程度 Degree of Sharing

共住程度（每個屋宇單位的平均家庭住戶數目）

Degree of sharing (average number of domestic households in a unit of quarters)



二零零六年人口分布及一九九六年至二零零六年區議會分區人口總數的轉變 Population Distribution, 2006 and Population Change by District Council District, 1996-2006

二零零六年人口數目
Population in 2006

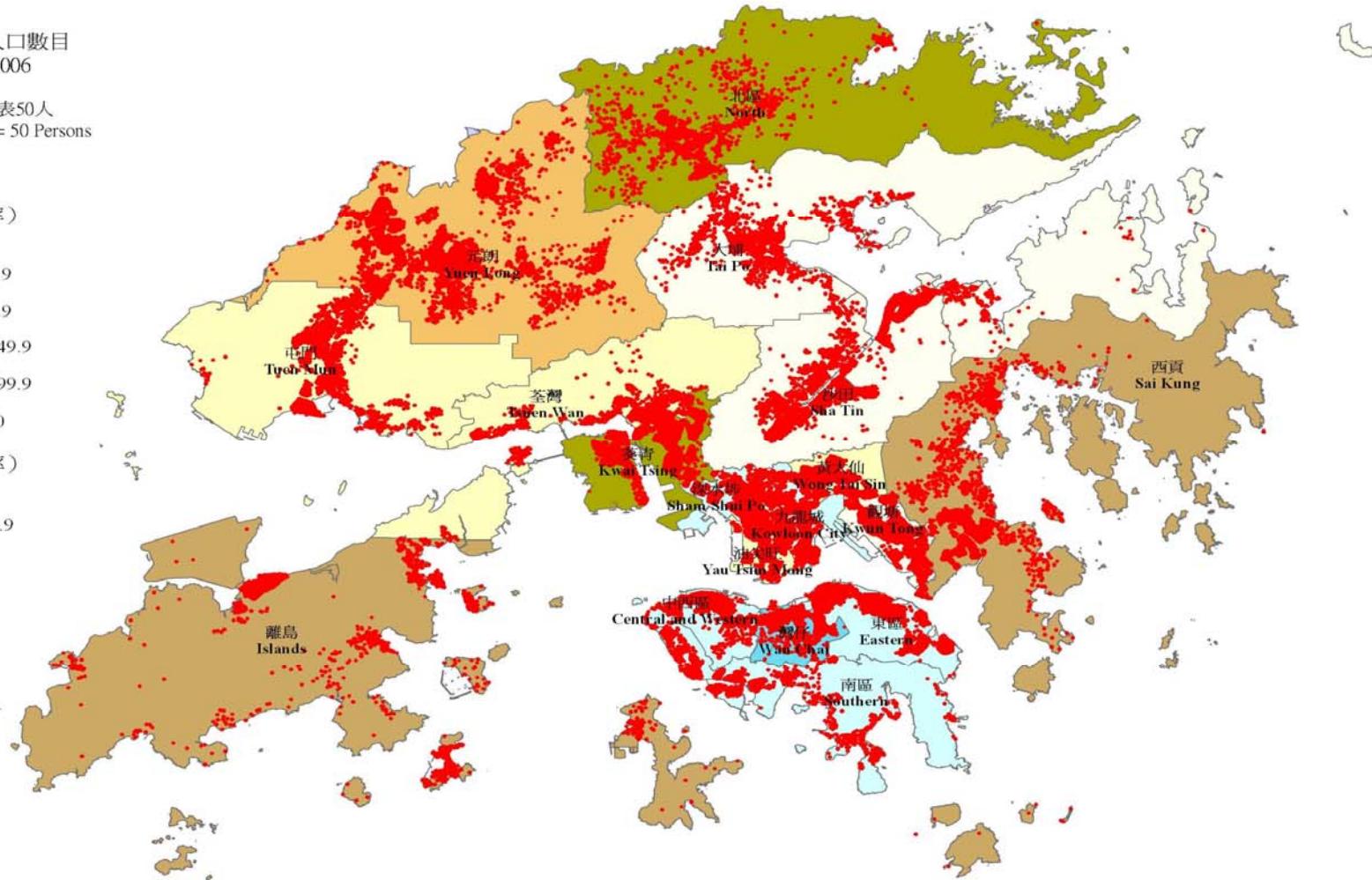
1點代表50人
1 Dot = 50 Persons

增加 (百分率)
Increase (%)

0.0 - 4.9
5.0 - 9.9
10.0 - 49.9
50.0 - 99.9
≥ 100.0

減少 (百分率)
Decrease (%)

0.1 - 4.9
≥ 5.0



二零零六年地區特徵

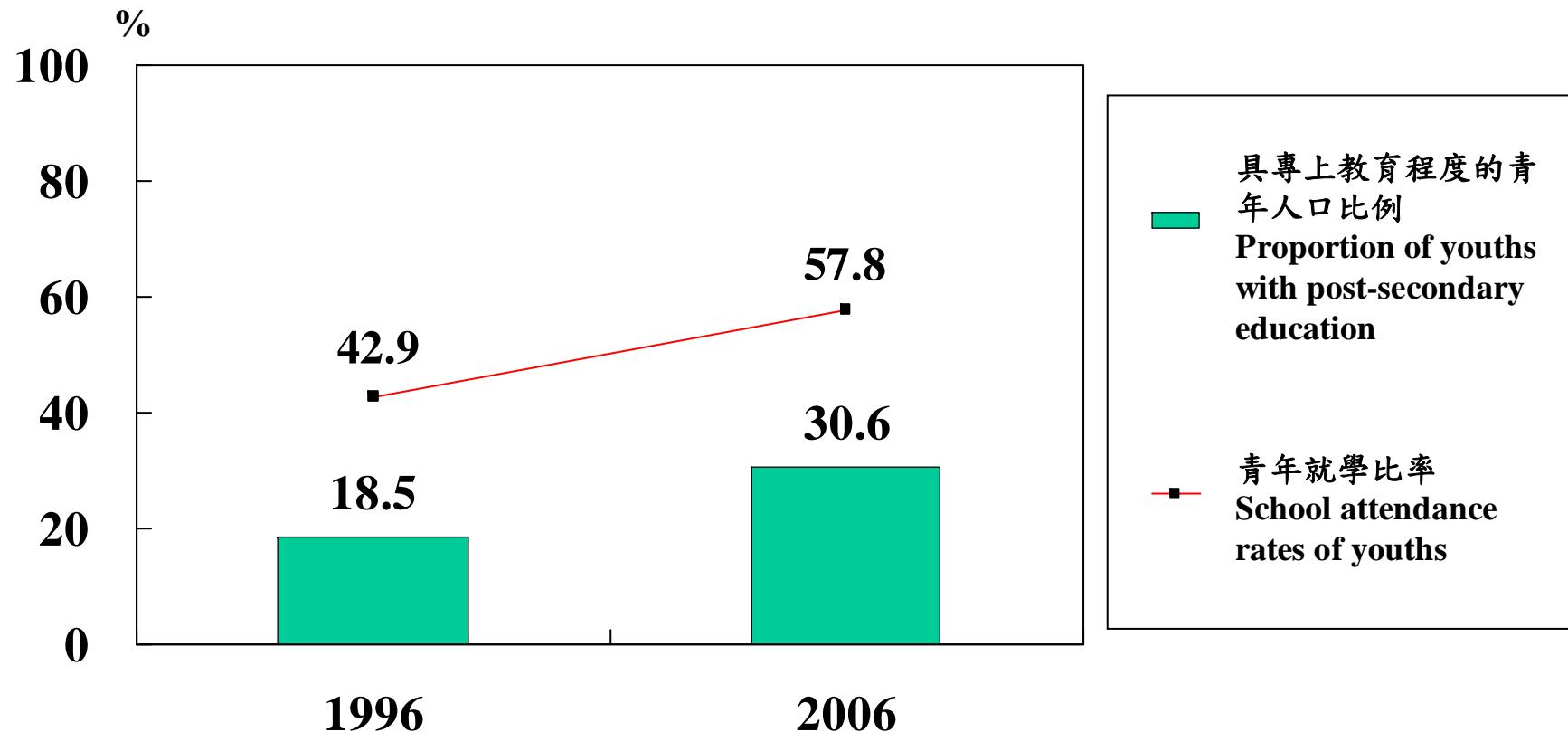
Geographical Characteristics, 2006

		Highest		Lowest
人口比例 [#] (百分比)				
Proportion of population [#] (%)				
十五歲以下 <i>Aged under 15</i>	元朗 <i>Yuen Long</i>	18.0	灣仔 <i>Wan Chai</i>	10.5
六十五歲及以上 <i>Aged 65 and over</i>	黃大仙 <i>Wong Tai Sin</i>	17.8	西貢 <i>Sai Kung</i>	8.2
勞動人口參與率 (百分比) Labour force participation rate (%)	西貢 <i>Sai Kung</i>	65.8	深水埗 <i>Sham Shui Po</i>	55.5
家庭住戶數目 No. of Domestic Household	觀塘 <i>Kwun Tong</i>	194 178	離島 <i>Islands</i>	45 114

註釋： # 這些數字是指在該區議會分區人口中所佔的百分比。

Note : # The figures refer to the percentages of the population in the respective District Council Districts.

具專上教育程度的青年人口比例及青年就學比率（百分比） Proportion of Youths with Post-secondary Education and School Attendance Rate (%)



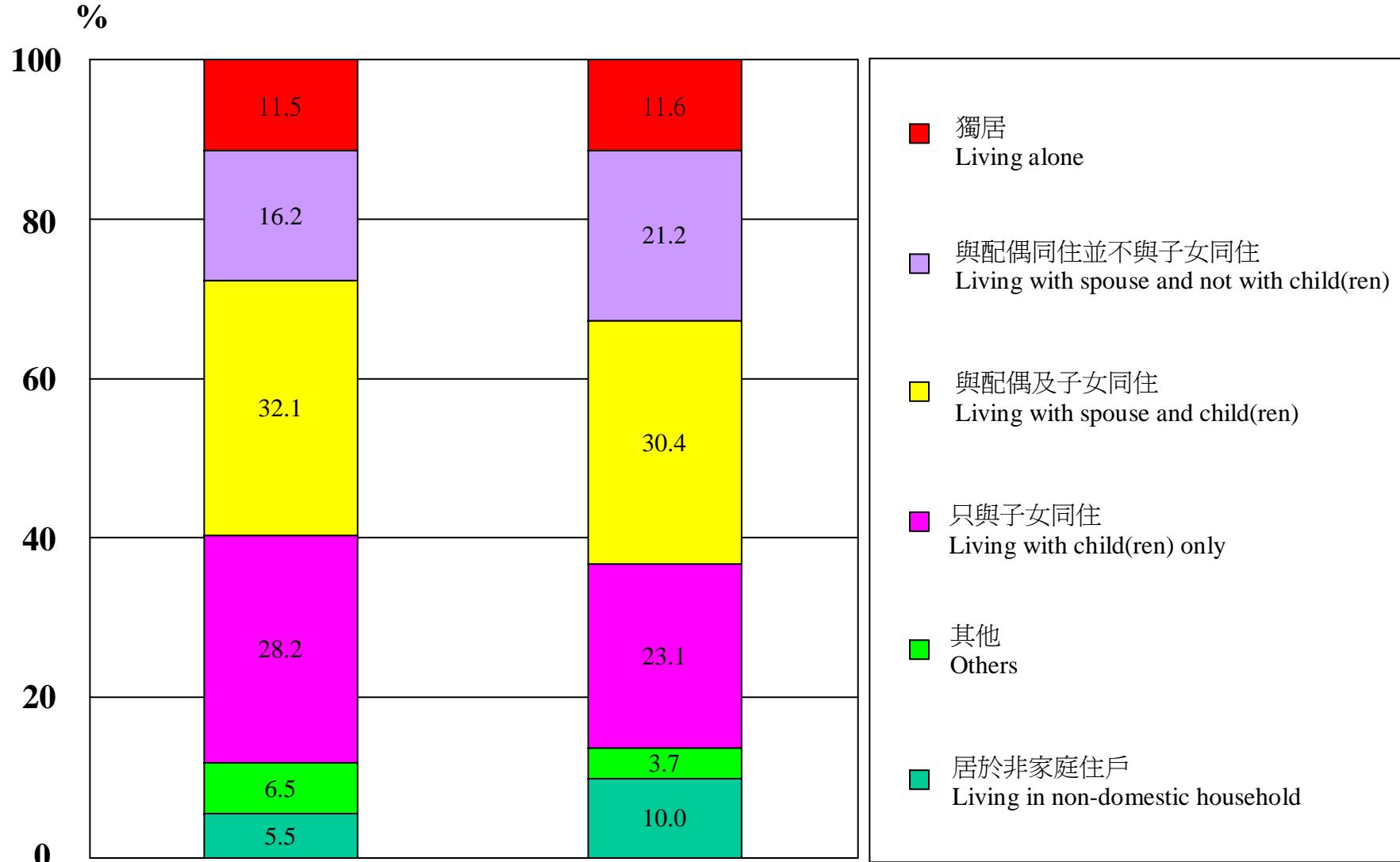
青年勞動人口

Labour Force of Youths

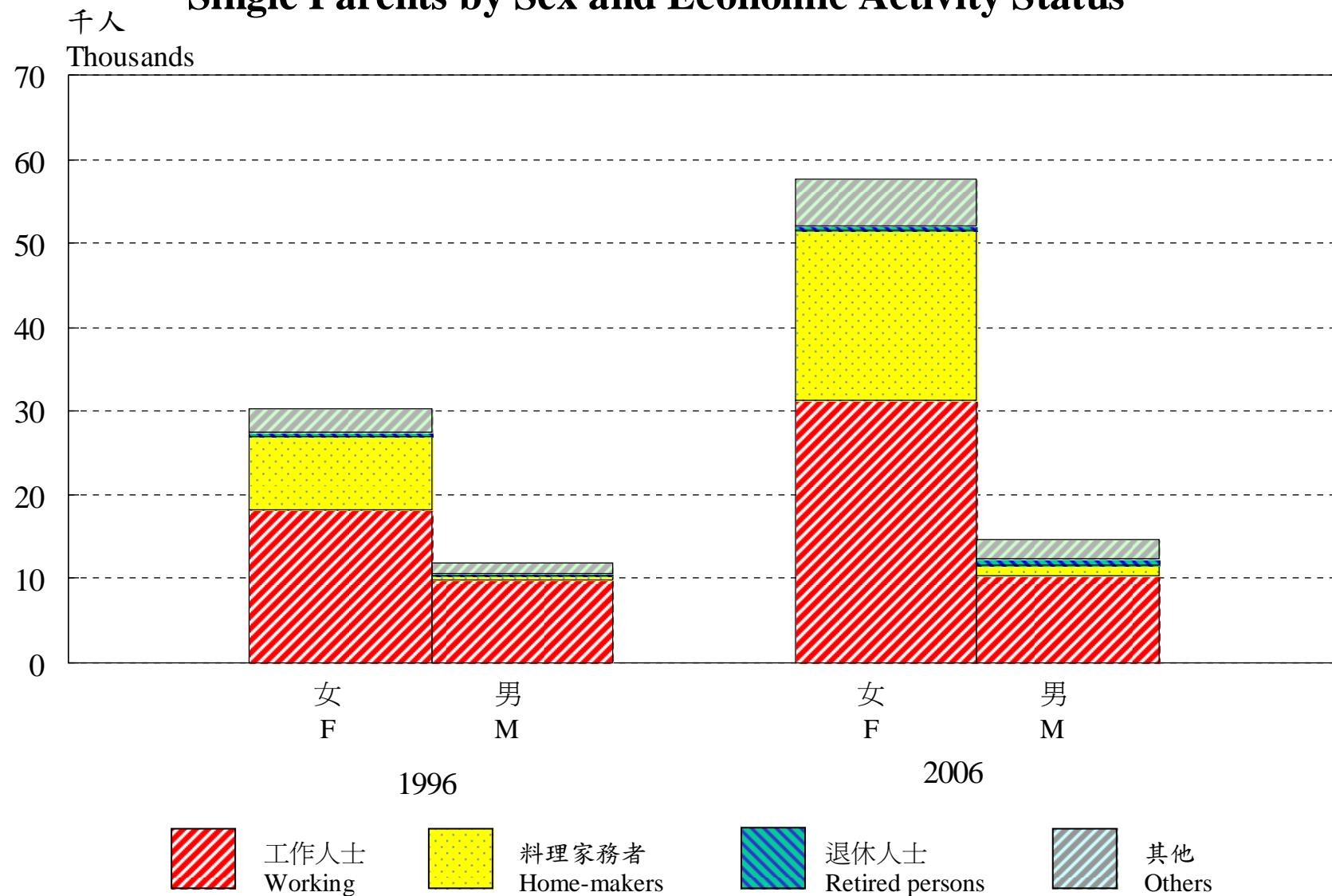
		1996	2006
勞動人口 (千)			
Labour force (thousand)			
男	<i>Male</i>	242	208
女	<i>Female</i>	221	225
合計	<i>Both Sexes</i>	463	434
勞動人口參與率 (百分比)			
Labour force participation rate (%)			
男	<i>Male</i>	54.9	46.5
女	<i>Female</i>	51.5	48.9
合計	<i>Both Sexes</i>	53.2	47.7
每月主要職業收入中位數 (港元)		7,500	6,500
Median monthly income from main employment (HK\$)			

按居住情況劃分的長者人口百分比

Percentage of Older Persons by Living Arrangement



按性別及經濟活動身分劃分的單親人士 Single Parents by Sex and Economic Activity Status



內地來港定居未足七年人士的人口特徵
**Demographic Characteristics of Persons from the Mainland
 Residing in Hong Kong for less than 7 years (PMRs)**

	1996		2006	
年齡組別 Age Group	數目 Number	百分比 %	數目 Number	百分比 %
0 – 14	49 095	29.0	63 335	29.2
15 – 34	63 257	37.4	75 434	34.7
35 – 64	49 898	29.5	72 966	33.6
65 +	7 069	4.2	5 368	2.5

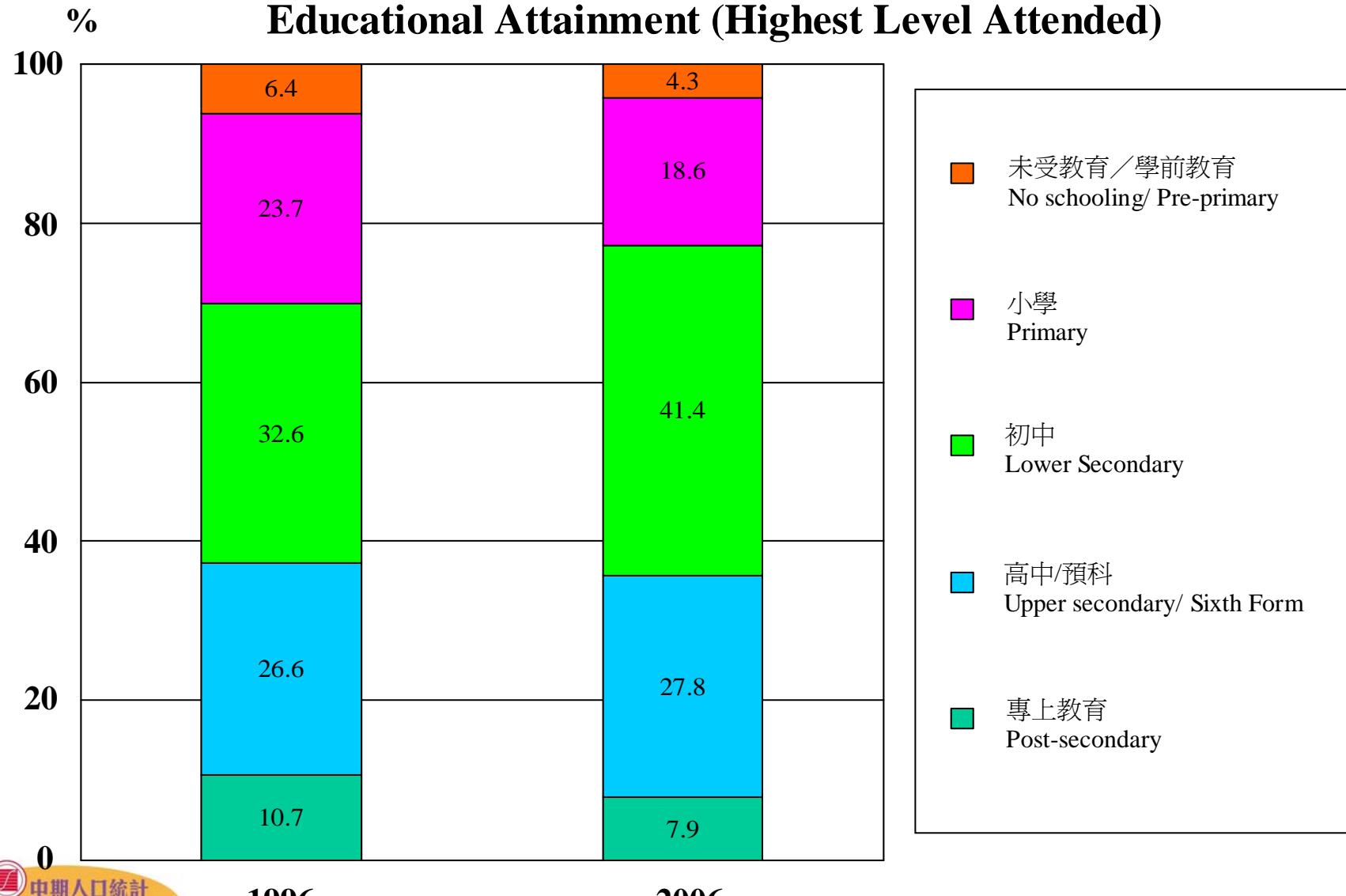
性別比率(每千名女性相對的男性人數)

Sex Ratio (Males per 1 000 females) 609 443

年齡中位數 Median Age 28 30

按教育程度（最高就讀程度）劃分的十五歲及以上
內地來港定居未足七年人士的比例

Proportion of PMRs Aged 15 and Over by
Educational Attainment (Highest Level Attended)



少數族裔人士的人口特徵

Demographic Characteristics for Ethnic Minorities

	2001	2006	
		(不包括外籍家庭傭工 excluding Foreign Domestic Helper)	(不包括外籍家庭傭工 excluding Foreign Domestic Helper)
人口	343 950	163 892	342 198
Population			155 147
性別比率(每千名女性相對的男性人數)	320	981	293
Sex Ratio (Males per 1 000 females)			959
年齡中位數	31	31	32
Median Age			34
已婚人口比例 (百分比)	56.2	72.4	55.4
Proportion of now married population (%)			70.2
能說英語人口比例 (百分比)	81.6	81.3	75.6
Proportion of population able to speak English (%)			77.6

謝謝!
THANK YOU!