

中華人民共和國香港特別行政區政府總部教育局

Education Bureau

Government Secretariat, The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region The People's Republic of China

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Miss Polly YEUNG Clerk to Education Panel Legislative Council Secretariat Legislative Council Complex 1 Legislative Council Road Central Hong Kong

Dear Miss Yeung,

Panel on Education Follow up to meeting on 14 February 2012

At the meeting of the Panel on Education on 14 February 2012, Members requested the Administration to provide information on the curriculum guides for sex education and education on media literacy, and the teaching and learning arrangements for these two subjects in schools. The information is now provided in the <u>Appendix</u> for information of the Panel.

Yours sincerely,

(Stephen Y W Yip) for Secretary for Education

Encl.

Appendix

Supplementary Information on sex education and media literacy education in schools

To assist students to learn cross curricular topics in sex education and media education, key themes and issues are incorporated into different Key Learning Areas/subjects of the school curriculum, which encompasses knowledge, generic skills, values and attitudes that are important in empowering students to make rational judgement over a number of relevant life issues at personal and social dimensions. Details of elements relevant to sex education and media literacy are cited in the curriculum documents of the Key Learning Areas/subjects. (Please refer to the Annex for a summary.)

The cultivation of priority values, such as *respect for others* and *responsibility*, as well as the generic skills like critical thinking, is part of the learning and teaching process in the discussion of topics and life events related to sex education and media education, in which students could develop critical reflection abilities (e.g. decision making and refusal skills), and broaden their knowledge base, as well as strengthen judgement on information from various sources, including those from the media and the internet. In addition, various life-wide learning activities and school support programmes are also available to strengthen students' positive values and attitudes. The Education Bureau will continue to collaborate with other government departments and outside agencies to provide professional development programmes for school heads and teachers, as well as to develop learning resources for students.

Examples of Topics Relating to Sex Education and Education on Media Literacy in the Existing School Curriculum 現行學校課程內與性教育及傳媒辨識教育相關課題舉隅

Basic Education

基礎教育

(I) Pre-primary curriculum 學前教育課程:

	Theme/Key Point/Key Issue 主題/重點/關鍵事項	1	Skills 相關技能 cision-making	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度 e.g. respect			
(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)		
• 學前教育階段的 學習內容,已包含 性教育的保護意 識。透過日常活動 培養健康和安全 的意識,提高幼兒 自我保護的能 力,有助減少或預 防虐待和性侵犯 的發生	• In Pre-primary Level, the learning and teaching contents include elements of Sex Education like self-protection awareness. Teachers should arouse children's awareness in matters of health and safety, and strengthen their ability of self-protection through daily activities, so as to reduce or prevent child abuse or sexual abuse.	• 學校可針對 幼兒的整體 發展需要, 讓他們學習 如何保護自 己	With regard to children's all-round development and their developmental needs, schools should enable children to know how to protect themselves by understanding basic health and safety issues.	• 養成良好的生活態度 • 發展正面自我觀念 • 建立自信和自尊 • 建立與人相處的正確態度	 To cultivate a healthy life-style attitude To develop a positive self- concept To build up self- confidence and self- esteem To strengthen their interpersonal and communication skills 		

(II) Primary curriculum 小學課程:

Key Stage / Level	Key Learning Area / Subject	Relevant Module/Theme/Key Point/Key Issue 相關單元/主題/重點/關鍵事項	Relevant Skills 相關技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度
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學習階 段/年 級	主要學習領域/科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
P.1 - P.6 小一至 小六	Personal Growth Education 個人成長 教育	個人發展 • 認識身體及私 隱解與轉之類 實際與轉之, 不	 Personal Development Know your body and private parts Understand and face changes in puberty stage (including changes in psychological, physical, social and values in sex) Social Development Communication and Interpersonal relationship Adjustment to changes and conflict management 	· 解巧生挑 向善觸 運交(成 處良看網家 處困被難以活戰 陌意說 用溝如人 理的不上度 理難欺及面上 生的「有通與相 朋影良資宿 朋(凌決對的 人身不 效技異處 輩響刊訊) 輩如)策個各 和體」的巧性) 間(物、 間欺技人種 非接 社不和 不如/離 的凌	 Problem-solving skills to face challenges in life Say "NO" to strangers and unacceptable body touch Effective use of social/ communication skills (e.g. with opposite sex and adults) Skills in dealing with negative peer influence (e.g. reading unhealthy magazines/ internet information, sleeping out) Dealing with problems of peers (e.g. bullying) 	 認自和自敢分困求注生尊他了家和色 設自和自敢分困求注生尊他了家和色 及的質 與遇,助 個 及 個、群責 好性肯 成到並 人 接 人學的任 人的尋 衛 納 在校角 	 Know and accept personal character and traits Ability to share with adults when in need and seek help Emphasize on personal hygiene Respect and accept others Understand one's own roles and responsibility in family, school and society
P.1 - P.3 小一至 小三	General Studies 常識科	成長與發育過程中的不同階段成長時出現的轉變男孩與女孩的	 the different stages of human growth and development the changes that occur when one grows similarities and 	• 在日常生活中 照顧自己,並 養成自律精 神,以應付日 常生活中,個 人衛生、個人	• to manage oneself in daily life situations, and to exercise self-discipline in managing personal hygiene, safety and	• 接受成長中 的各種轉變 及成長與發 育的個別差 異	to accept changes that occur as one grows and individual differences in growth and

Key Stage / Level 學習階	Key Learning Area / Subject	I	Theme/Key Point/Key ssue 夏/重點/關鍵事項		yant Skills 關技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
段/年級	主要學習 領域/科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	
		異同 ・ 保護自己的身體,包括保護身體的私隱部位 ・ 在簡單的兩難情況下作出抉擇	differences between boys and girls • ways of protecting the body, including the private parts of the body • decision-making in simple dilemma situations	安全及情緒方面的問題	emotions in daily life situations		development	
P.4 - P.6 小四至 小六	General Studies 常識科	 青春期中生理及方春期的生理及一种。 青春期的中央社交方春期的中央, 青春的人人。 大月、中央、 	 physical, psychological and social changes during puberty the differences between individuals in growth and development during puberty gender roles and relationships sexual feelings and reactions, and ways to deal with them a healthy lifestyle (e.g. regular pattern 	 能夠應因理實施與應應是與人人。 動物。 上的有關。 動物。 上的有關。 對於一個人。 對於一個人	 to be able to manage personal health as well as physical and emotional changes at puberty to analyse relevant information and make informed decisions on personal health to practise a healthy lifestyle to master the skills of rejecting temptation to identify 	 接成的愛身接感應面理及經濟學與別自對與並態些應不由, 對與並態些應不由, 對與並態些應不由, 對與並態些應不由, 對與並態的。 時間對與並態的。 時間 時	 to accept that individuals are different in their growth and development during puberty to value one's own body to accept sexual feelings and reactions, and show positive attitudes in dealing with them 	

Key Stage / Level 學習階	Key Learning Area / Subject	I	Theme/Key Point/Key ssue 夏/重點/關鍵事項		ant Skills 關技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
段/年級	級 領域/科目 (中文)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	
		毒抽的 處折壓業 增及技 減活(例面關 資人響媒 開大) 進自巧 低遇如 () 大	of work and rest, do not indulge in web surfing, healthy diet) say "NO" to gambling, drug abuse, substance abuse, smoking, drinking and sexual requests dealing with stress and frustration (e.g. peer pressure, harassment, study) enhancing relationships and assertiveness skills minimising risks in daily life situations (e.g. safety, health, relationships) the impact of the information era on individuals and the community (e.g. media, digital divide)	例,並了解達學個人與學問人與學問人與學問人與學問人與學問人。 從巴利特人 一個	situations where expectations differ according to gender and understand how these expectations may influence one's choices and options to discern relevant information from available sources and choose appropriate information to meet a specific purpose	在通訊網絡上傳遞的信息性質,在通訊網絡信息性質,在通訊網絡信息性質,在通訊網絡信息性質,不確實的。	 to reject unhealthy behaviours to identify the nature of the messages conveyed by different media, especially the communication network, and to reject indecent and inaccurate information 	

(III) Junior Secondary curriculum 初中課程:

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習領域 / 科目	Relevant Module/Tl	The second secon	ant Skills 暑技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
Integrated Humanities 綜合人文科	 處理與性成熟有關的感情經驗(如自慰、對異性發生興趣、對色情刊物的好奇、性幻想) 影響個人的性向發展和性態度的外在因素(流行文化、朋輩壓力、大眾傳媒) 人際關係的處理 	 coping with the emotional experiences that accompany sexual maturation (masturbation, interest in the other sex, curiosity in pornography, sexual fantasies) external influences on the development and attitudes of sexuality (pop culture, peer pressure, the mass media) handling interpersonal 	• 自我管理能力、批判思考能力、解力、解力、解力、解力、解力、解力、解力、制度,所有的。 問題能力。 問題能力。 清通能力	 Self management skills, critical thinking skills, information technology skills, problem solving skills, communication skills 	• 理性、修身、 自省、情感、 負責任、尊重 自己、人性尊 嚴、生命神 聖、勇氣、批 判性、自制	self-cultivation, self-reflection, affectivity, responsible, with a respect for self.
		relationships				
Society 生活與社會課 程	核心單元	 Core module Managing Cyber-friendship Handling Issues of Sex Abuse (media pornography and its impact on adolescents, ways to deal with pornographic information, protect oneself from the traps of cyber-pornography) Attitudes towards Sex and Sexuality Enrichment module	• 自我管理能力、批判思考能力、解力、解力、解力、解力、解力、解力、解力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力、制力	 Self management skills, critical thinking skills, information technology skills, problem solving skills, communication skills 	• 理性、修身、 自省、情感、 負責任、尊重 自己、生命 嚴、生命 聚、勇氣、批 判性、自制	 Rationality, self-cultivation, self-reflection, affectivity, responsible, with a respect for self, human dignity, sanctity of life, courage, critical, self-control

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習領域 / 科目	Relevant Module/Ti 相關單元/主		ant Skills 掲技能		Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	
7 科目 Science 科學科	(中文) 細胞與人類的繁殖 新生命的誕生:受精作用於不動之。 用的人類的一种,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與兒子,與一种,與兒子,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种,與一种	 Media and Our Life Cells and Human Reproduction A new life is born: fertilisation, implantation, development of the embryo inside the mother's body, birth of a baby, growth of a baby and parental care Puberty: secondary sexual characteristics, male and female reproductive systems, signs of maturation of the reproductive systems, we reach sexual maturity at different ages Pregnancy: signs and length of pregnancy, related health issues, preparation for parenthood, family planning (including various methods of birth control and how they work), abortion and its 	• 能就不同關係的相處方式作出判斷	 Able to make judgement on appropriate behavior in relationships 	(中文) • 對性建立正面會學是一個學生,一個學生,一個學生,一個學生,一個學生,一個學生,一個學生,一個學生,	Develop a positive attitude towards sex	
	• 性傳染病:傳播方法、 染病後果及對待有關病 人的態度	 implications, in-vitro fertilisation and its related social issues Sexually transmitted diseases: ways of spread, consequences and attitude towards related patients 					

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習領域 / 科目	Relevant Module/Theme/Key Point/Key Issue		PRE NAME OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	ant Skills 關技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
35 55555-0	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	
Home Economics / Technology and Living 家政/科技與 生活	家庭與團體生活 • 家庭成員的角色 • 正確的社交習慣與禮儀 • 切合家庭所需的各類社會福利服務,例如:香港家庭計劃指導會	 Family and Community Living Roles of family members Proper social habits and manners Social welfare services available to meet the family needs, e.g. The Family Planning Association of Hong Kong 	批判性思考 能力解決問題能力決策能力	 Critical thinking skills Problem-solvin g skills Decision making skills 	個人獨特性平等尊重自己和 別人	 Individuality Equality With a respect for self and others 	
Technology Education Key Learning Area 科技教育學習 領域	家庭生活_ • 主動及負責任地投入個人及作為成員的角色	Family Living • participate actively and responsibly as individuals and family members	批判性思考 能力解決問題能 力決策能力	 Critical thinking skills Problem-solvin g skills Decision making skills 	個人獨特性平等尊重自己和 別人	IndividualityEqualityWith a respect for self and others	

New Senior Secondary Curriculum 新高中課程

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習	Kelevant vinalile/ i i		ant Skills 扇技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
Ethics & Religious Studies 倫理及宗教課	個人及社會問題 • 性、伴侶關係與家庭: 婚前及婚外的性行為、	 Personal and social issues Sex, companionship and family: Premarital and extramarital sex, Pornography, 	• 自我管理能力、批判思考能力、運	 Self management skills, critical thinking skills, 	理性、修 身、自省、 情感、負責	• Rationality, self-cultivation, self-reflection, affectivity,

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習	相關單元/主	heme/Key Point/Key Issue 題/重點/關鍵事項		nt Skills 關技能	50-10 30000000000000000000000000000000000	Palues/Attitude 值觀/態度
領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
程	色情、賣淫 • 傳媒倫理:資訊與娛樂、專業操守及專業精神、與傳媒倫理相關的議題	 Prostitution Media Ethics: Information and entertainment, Code of ethics and professionalism, Media Ethics issues 	用資訊科技 能力、解決 問題能力、 溝通能力	information technology skills, problem solving skills, communication skills	任、尊重自 己、人性尊 嚴、生命神 聖、勇氣、 批判性、自 制	responsible, with a respect for self, human dignity, sanctity of life, courage, critical, self-control
Health Management & Social Care 健康管理與社 會關懷	人生不同階段的發展和轉變 • 關於生活事件和經驗知學,包括事件包括等例家庭生活,包括等別家庭生活的家庭,們不可以與一個人。 不處明,一個人。 一個人。 一個人。 一個人。 一個人。 一個人。 一個人。 一個人。	Personal Development, Social Care and Health Across the Lifespan Crucial examples of life events / experience such as work and its influence on the family gender roles and work inside and outside the family Positive responses to different life events e.g. breaking up Role of the family in developing one's identity and affection Culturally diverse ways of dealing with life events e.g. birth and child rearing Health and Social Care in the Local and the Global Contexts Gender Inequalities and resources deprivation Contemporary issues of vulnerability including prejudice or discrimination e.g.	 批判性思考能力 解決問題能力 決策能力 	 Critical thinking skills Problem-solvin g skills Decision making skills 	個人獨特性平等尊重自己和別人	 Individuality Equality With a respect for self and others

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習	The relevant formulate and the recommendation of the recommendatio			nt Skills 弱技能	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	
	及傳染病(如:愛滋病)和生育。 傳染病(如:愛滋病)和生活方式轉變推廣及維持社會關懷	towards gender and patients and Infectious diseases e.g. AIDS Lifestyle changes and communicable diseases e.g. AIDS Promotion and Maintenance of Health and Social Care in the Community Attitude towards sex for the prevention of sexually transmitted disease Health and safety at school - Protection against harassment, e.g. sexual harassment / bullying Healthy relationships, e.g. intimate relationship, how they affect life and development and to respect each and every relationship Social responsibility, e.g. concern for, and interest in, vulnerable groups and caring about the needy people					
Technology and Living 科技與生活	家庭部分 • 個人和其他家庭成員在 家庭中角色的變化	 Family Dimension Changing roles of oneself in the family and of other family members 	批判性思考能力解決問題能力	 Critical thinking skills Problem-solvin g skills 	個人獨特性平等尊重自己和	IndividualityEqualityWith a respect for self and	

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習	Relevant Module/ 1	Relevant Module/Theme/Key Point/Key Issue 相關單元/主題/重點/關鍵事項		Releva 相關	ant 關技	International Control of the Control	Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度		
領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)		(中文)		(English)		(中文)	(English)
0			•	決策能力	0,50	Decision making skills		別人	others
Biology 生物科	人的生殖 男性和女性生殖系統的一般結構 月經週期 受精 胚胎和胎兒的發育 胚胎過程 親代撫育 按制生育疾病 複染病,例如愛滋病(成因和病原體、傳播途徑和治療) 知道個人在預防疾病傳播上的責任	 Reproduction in Humans General plan of the male and female reproductive systems Mensual cycle Fertilisation Development of embryo and foetus Birth process Parental care Birth control Diseases Infectious diseases, e.g. AIDS (causes and causative agents, ways of transmission and treatment) personal responsibility in preventing disease transmission 	•	持批判態 探討 題 辨知 上從 智 知 上 從 智 知 上 從 智 知 上 從 智 识 知 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明 明	• ii 11 (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4)	acquire an analytical mind to critically evaluate biology-related issues identify the pros and cons of the application of biological knowledge for informed decision-makin g	•	知識(例育)在 用會理 知預播的 性子 人名英格兰 人名英格兰人姓氏英格兰人名 化二苯基 化二苯基 化二苯基 化二苯基 化二苯基 化二苯基 化二苯基 化二苯基	 Be aware of the application of biological knowledge (eg. birth control) in society and its social and ethical implications Be aware of personal responsibility in preventing disease transmission
Combined Science (Biology part) 組合科學(生 物部分)	人的生殖 男性和女性生殖系統的一般結構 月經週期 受精 胚胎和胎兒的發育 出生過程	 Reproduction in Humans General plan of the male and female reproductive systems Mensual cycle Fertilisation Development of embryo and foetus Birth process 		以批判態度 分析和學有關 的議題 辨識科學知 識在應用上 的利弊,從 而作出明智	i i	acquire an analytical mind to evaluate science-related issues critically identify the pros and cons of the applications of	٠	知道生物知識 (例如控制生育)在社會上的應用及其在社會和道德倫理的含意	 be aware of the application of biological knowledge (eg. birth control) in society and its social and ethical implications

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習	Relevant Module/Theme/Key Point/Key Issue 相關單元/主題/重點/關鍵事項		Relevant Skills 相關技能		Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度	
領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
Liberal Studies	 親代撫育 控制生育 疾病 傳染病,例如愛滋病(成 因、病原體和傳播途徑) 自我了解 	 Parental care Birth control <u>Diseases</u> Infectious diseases, e.g. AIDS (causes, causative agents and ways of transmission) Understanding Oneself 	· 識別對個人 •	science for informed decision-makin g	• 反思自己的	• Reflect on the
通識教育科	 建議探討問題著字。 建議探討而顯著方面, 建議探行香港」 可數等 可數等 可傳媒子 有數 一個 一個	 Suggested enquiry questions include 'What are the current salient trends that pose particular challenges and opportunities to adolescents in Hong Kong and how do they respond to these trends?', 'How do messages and values from the media influence adolescents?' and 'Why are different life skills important for adolescents to make full use of present opportunities and prepare themselves for challenges such as adversities and major changes? Why is the acquisition of life skills easy for some but difficult for others?' etc Interpersonal Relationships Suggested enquiry questions include 'What kinds of relationships are commonly 	和的背取個層和運思創從慮和個層的,和的題批能力角出了的,和的題批能力角出定識見質並沒有出決,度判別,實別,也不過	values underlying different views and judgments on personal and social issues, and apply critical thinking skills, creativity and different perspectives in making decisions and judgments on issues and problems at both personal and social levels Present arguments clearly and	《多價世展有歷化及技發的 顯所其及性賞成真思介值界,關、境科和展各 示屬他理價,為的日身系觀尤個社況學全所種 對文文解值並盡公日外統的其人會,、球帶影 本化化普的願責民民、和發是經文以科化來響 身、以世欣意認	development of their own multiple identities, value systems and worldviews with respect to personal experiences, social and cultural contexts and the impact of developments in science, technology and globalization; Demonstrate an appreciation for the values of their own and other cultures, and for universal values, and be committed to becoming responsible and

Key Learning Area / Subject 主要學習	Relevant Module/Theme/Key Point/Key Issue 相關單元/主題/重點/關鍵事項		Relevant Skills 相關技能		Relevant Values/Attitude 相關價值觀/態度	
領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
	關係分子。	available to and most significant for Hong Kong adolescents?', 'How are adolescents' identities developed and roles embedded within different relationships?' and 'Why are there often changes in adolescents' relationships e.g. with dating partners?' etc Understanding of Public Health • Suggested enquiry questions include 'How is people's understanding of disease and public health affected by different factors?' and 'In what ways is people's understanding of public health affected by health information, social expectations, personal values and beliefs in different cultures?' etc Independent Enquiry Study • Suggested themes of enquiry include: 'In what extent do the mass media propagate certain values and lifestyles? How do these values and lifestyles influence individuals?', 'With the rapid development of ICT, in what ways do the mass	• 發學力我力題通訊力訊技和展習,管、能能處、及能價 探的包理解力力理運通力 似態話態決、、能用訊 直 門溝資 資科	demonstrate respect for evidence, open- mindedness and tolerance towards the views and values held by other people Develop skills related to enquiry learning, including self- management skills, problem- solving skills, communication skills, information processing skills and skills in using information and communication technology (ICT)		conscientious citizens.

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領域 / 科目	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)	(中文)	(English)
Information and Communication Technology 資訊及通訊科技	響社會大眾和文化發展?」 <u>必修部分</u> <u>資訊處理</u> : 資訊處理簡介 -界定資訊時代,討論知識型社會中資訊素養的重要性 <u>資訊及通訊科技對社會的影響</u> -公平存取: 討論互聯網上資訊自由的好處和壞處	media influence our lifestyles and interpersonal relationships?', 'in a media world with mixed messages and values, how can we decide on our own views?' and 'In what ways do the mass media influence the general public and cultural development?' Compulsory Part Information Processing: Introduction to Information Processing - Define Information Age and discuss the importance of information literacy in a knowledge-based society. Social Implications: Equity of Access - Discuss on the internet pros & cons of freedom of information	批判性思考 能力解決問題能 力決策能力	 Critical thinking skills Problem-solvin g skills Decision making skills 	個人獨特性平等尊重自己和別人	 Individuality Equality With a respect for self and others