File Ref. : CITB 80/18/2

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL BRIEF

Patents Ordinance
(Chapter 514)
Registered Designs Ordinance
(Chapter 522)
Trade Marks Ordinance
(Chapter 559)
Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits Ordinance
(Chapter 445)

PATENTS ORDINANCE (AMENDMENT OF SCHEDULE 1) ORDER 2014

REGISTERED DESIGNS ORDINANCE (AMENDMENT OF SCHEDULE) REGULATION 2014

TRADE MARKS ORDINANCE
(AMENDMENT OF SCHEDULE 1) REGULATION 2014

LAYOUT-DESIGN (TOPOGRAPHY) OF INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (DESIGNATION OF QUALIFYING COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES OR AREAS) (AMENDMENT) REGULATION 2014

INTRODUCTION

Α

At the meeting of the Executive Council on 13 May 2014, the Council ADVISED and the Acting Chief Executive ORDERED that

- (a) the Patents Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Order 2014, at Annex A, should be made under section 153 of the Patents Ordinance (Cap 514) (PO);
- (b) the Registered Designs Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule) Regulation 2014, at Annex B, should be made under section 83 of the Registered Designs Ordinance (Cap 522) (RDO);

- (c) the Trade Marks Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1)

 Regulation 2014, at Annex C, should be made under section 92 of the Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap 559) (TMO); and
- (d) the Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas)

 (Amendment) Regulation 2014, at Annex D, should be made under section 24 of the Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits Ordinance (Cap 445) (LTICO),

to amend the relevant schedules to reflect the updated list of contracting parties to the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property (Paris Convention) and membership position of the World Trade Organization (WTO).

JUSTIFICATIONS

- 2. China is a contracting party to the Paris Convention. The Central People's Government (CPG) applied the Convention to the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) with effect from 1 July 1997. Besides, the HKSAR (in the name of Hong Kong, China) is a member of the WTO in its own right.
- 3. Under Article 4 of the Paris Convention, the HKSAR is obliged to grant to a person who has filed an application for a patent or for registration of a design or trade mark in a Paris Convention country a right of priority during a prescribed period for the purpose of filing the same application in the HKSAR. Separately, Article 2.1 in Part I of the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS Agreement) under the WTO obliges the HKSAR to do the same in respect of an application filed in a WTO member country, territory or area.
- 4. We have met the above international obligations by enacting provisions in the PO, the RDO and the TMO to the effect that a person who has filed an application in a Paris Convention country or WTO member country, territory or area will enjoy a right of priority. We have also set out in a schedule to each of the three Ordinances the lists of Paris Convention countries and WTO member countries, territories or areas. The Chief Executive in Council is empowered to amend the relevant schedule to the PO by an order published in the Gazette. In the case of the RDO and the TMO, the Chief Executive in Council may amend the relevant schedules by regulation.

- 5. Separately, Article 35 in Part II of the TRIPS Agreement requires the HKSAR to grant the same level of intellectual property protection for layout-designs (topographies) of integrated circuits to nationals of other WTO member countries, territories or areas, as to the HKSAR residents. To meet this requirement, we have provided in the LTICO that the said protection will be given to nationals of such qualifying countries, territories or areas as are designated by regulation by the Chief Executive. The Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) Regulation (Integrated Circuits Regulation), with a schedule setting out those countries, territories or areas that have acceded to the WTO, has been made for this purpose.
- 6. The above four schedules are amended from time to time to reflect the updated list of contracting countries to the Paris Convention and membership position of the WTO. Since the previous updating exercise in 2013, one more country (i.e. the Independent State of Samoa) has become a contracting party to the Paris Convention and another (i.e. the Republic of Tajikistan) has acceded to the WTO. Further, the official names of several relevant countries as currently stated in the above four schedules require updates¹, the particulars of which are set out in Annex E.
- 7. To reflect these changes and certain corresponding changes in the Chinese names of the countries listed in Annex E, we need to amend the respective schedules to the PO, the RDO, the TMO and the Integrated Circuits Regulation.
- 8. As the Paris Convention was applied to the HKSAR by the CPG, we have sought its prior agreement via the Office of the Commissioner of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China in the HKSAR before proposing the amendments relating to the list of Paris Convention countries in the relevant schedules to the PO, the RDO and the TMO.

THE ORDER AND REGULATIONS

9. The Patents Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Order 2014 at Annex A, the Registered Designs Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule) Regulation 2014 at Annex B, the Trade Marks Ordinance (Amendment of

E

The official name(s) of countries was updated with reference to the United Nations Multilingual Terminology Database (http://unterm.un.org/) and the CPG's current practice of naming countries in relation to foreign affairs, as appropriate, in consultation with the Office of the Commissioner of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China (see paragraph 8).

- Schedule 1) Regulation 2014 at Annex C and the Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) (Amendment) Regulation 2014 at Annex D update the various schedules to reflect the relevant changes shown in paragraphs 6 and 7 above and Annex E.
- 10. Copies of the relevant empowering provisions in the Ordinances and the relevant schedules being amended are at Annexes F and G.

LEGISLATIVE TIMETABLE

11. The legislative timetable is -

Publication in the Gazette 30 May 2014

Tabling at the Legislative Council 4 June 2014

(for negative vetting)

Commencement 21 November 2014

IMPLICATIONS OF THE PROPOSAL

12. The proposal is in conformity with the Basic Law, including the provisions concerning human rights. It will not affect the current binding effect of the PO, RDO, TMO, LTICO and the Integrated Circuits Regulation. It has no financial, civil service, economic, competition, productivity, environmental, sustainability or family implications.

PUBLIC CONSULTATION

13. The proposed amendments are technical in nature. No consultation is considered necessary. We informed the Legislative Council Panel on Commerce and Industry of the proposed amendments through an information paper in March 2014.

PUBLICITY

14. A spokesperson will be available to answer media enquiries.

ENQUIRIES

15. Enquiries on this brief should be referred to Miss Patricia So, Principal Assistant Secretary for Commerce and Economic Development (Commerce and Industry) at telephone number 2810 2862.

Commerce, Industry and Tourism Branch Commerce and Economic Development Bureau 28 May 2014

Section 3

"The Republic of France"

Substitute

Repeal

"The French Republic".

(4) Schedule 1, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Repeal

"The Cooperative Republic of Guyana"

Substitute

"The Republic of Guyana".

(5) Schedule 1, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Hungary"

Substitute

"Hungary".

(6) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Repeal

"Kyrghyz Republic"

Substitute

"The Kyrgyz Republic".

(7) Schedule 1, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Repeal

"Malta"

Substitute

Patents Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Order 2014

(Made by the Chief Executive in Council under section 153 of the Patents Ordinance (Cap. 514))

1. Commencement

This Order comes into operation on 21 November 2014.

2. Patents Ordinance amended

The Patents Ordinance (Cap. 514) is amended as set out in section 3.

3. Schedule 1 amended (Paris Convention countries and WTO member countries, territories and areas)

(1) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Repeal

"The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria"

Substitute

"The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria".

(2) Schedule 1, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Bolivia"

Substitute

"The Plurinational State of Bolivia".

(3) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Paris Convention countries"—

Patents Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Order 2014

Section 3

3

"The Republic of Malta".

(8) Schedule 1, list under heading "Paris Convention countries", after item "Saint Vincent and the Grenadines"—

Add

"The Independent State of Samoa".

- (9) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Paris. Convention countries"—
 - (a) Repeal

"The United States of Mexico";

(b) After item "The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland"—

Add

"The United Mexican States".

(10) Schedule 1, list under heading "WTO member countries, territories and areas (not including Paris Convention countries)"—

Repeal

"The Independent State of Samoa".

Clerk to the Executive Council

COUNCIL CHAMBER

2014

Patents Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Order 2014

Explanatory Note

Paragraph 1

4

Explanatory Note

This Order updates the lists of Paris Convention countries and WTO member countries, territories and areas contained in the Patents Ordinance (Cap. 514).

Registered Designs Ordinance (Amendment of **Schedule) Regulation 2014**

(Made by the Chief Executive in Council under section 83 of the Registered Designs Ordinance (Cap. 522))

1. Commencement

This Regulation comes into operation on 21 November 2014.

2. Registered Designs Ordinance amended

The Registered Designs Ordinance (Cap. 522) is amended as set out in section 3.

3. Schedule amended (Paris Convention countries and WTO members)

(1) The Schedule, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"-

Repeal

"The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria"

Substitute

"The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria".

(2) The Schedule, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Bolivia"

Substitute

"The Plurinational State of Bolivia".

(3) The Schedule, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Annex B

2

Registered Designs Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule) Regulation 2014

Section 3

Repeal

"The Republic of France"

Substitute

"The French Republic".

The Schedule, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"-

Repeal

"The Cooperative Republic of Guyana"

Substitute

"The Republic of Guyana".

The Schedule, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"-

Repeal

"The Republic of Hungary"

Substitute

"Hungary".

The Schedule, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"-

Repeal

"Kyrghyz Republic"

Substitute

"The Kyrgyz Republic".

The Schedule, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"-

Repeal

"Malta"

Substitute

3

"The Republic of Malta".

(8) The Schedule, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention", after item "Saint Vincent and the Grenadines"—

Add

"The Independent State of Samoa".

- (9) The Schedule, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—
 - (a) Repeal

"The United States of Mexico";

(b) After item "The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland"—

Add

"The United Mexican States".

(10) The Schedule, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement (not including countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention)"—

Repeal

"The Independent State of Samoa".

	Clerk to the Executive Council
COUNCIL CHAMBER	
2014	

5

Explanatory Note

This Regulation updates the lists of Paris Convention countries and WTO members contained in the Registered Designs Ordinance (Cap. 522).

Trade Marks Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Regulation 2014

(Made by the Chief Executive in Council under section 92 of the Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap. 559))

1. Commencement

This Regulation comes into operation on 21 November 2014.

2. Trade Marks Ordinance amended

The Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap. 559) is amended as set out in section 3.

3. Schedule 1 amended (Paris Convention countries and WTO members)

(1) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria"

Substitute

"The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria".

(2) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Bolivia"

Substitute

"The Plurinational State of Bolivia".

(3) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Annex C

Trade Marks Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Regulation 2014

Section 3

2

Repeal

"The Republic of France"

Substitute

"The French Republic".

(4) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"The Cooperative Republic of Guyana"

Substitute

"The Republic of Guyana".

(5) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Hungary"

Substitute

"Hungary".

(6) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"Kyrghyz Republic"

Substitute

"The Kyrgyz Republic".

(7) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—

Repeal

"Malta"

Substitute

3

Section 3

"The Republic of Malta".

(8) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention", after item "Saint Vincent and the Grenadines"—

Add

"The Independent State of Samoa".

- (9) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention"—
 - (a) Repeal

"The United States of Mexico";

(b) After item "The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland"—

Add

"The United Mexican States".

(10) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Bolivia"

Substitute

"The Plurinational State of Bolivia".

(11) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—

Repeal

"The Republic of France"

Substitute

"The French Republic".

Trade Marks Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Regulation 2014

(12) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—

Repeal

"The Cooperative Republic of Guyana"

Substitute

"The Republic of Guyana".

(13) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—

Repeal

"The Republic of Hungary"

Substitute

"Hungary".

(14) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—

Repeal

"Kyrghyz Republic"

Substitute

"The Kyrgyz Republic".

(15) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—

Repeal

"Malta"

Substitute

"The Republic of Malta".

(16) Schedule 1, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement", after item "Swiss Confederation"—

Add

"The Republic of Tajikistan".

- (17) Schedule 1, English text, list under heading "Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement"—
 - (a) Repeal

"The United States of Mexico";

(b) After item "The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland"—

Add

"The United Mexican States".

Clerk to the Executive Council

COUNCIL CHAMBER

2014

Trade Marks Ordinance (Amendment of Schedule 1) Regulation 2014 Explanatory Note Paragraph 1

Explanatory Note

This Regulation updates the lists of Paris Convention countries and WTO members contained in the Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap. 559).

6

Section 1

1

Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) (Amendment) Regulation 2014

(Made by the Chief Executive under section 24 of the Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits Ordinance (Cap. 445) after consultation with the Executive Council)

1. Commencement

This Regulation comes into operation on 21 November 2014.

2. Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) Regulation amended

The Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) Regulation (Cap. 445 sub. leg. B) is amended as set out in section 3.

- 3. Schedule amended (qualifying countries, territories or areas)
 - (1) The Schedule—

Repeal

"The Republic of Bolivia"

Substitute

"The Plurinational State of Bolivia".

(2) The Schedule, English text—

Repeal

"The Republic of France"

Annex D

Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) (Amendment) Regulation 2014

Section 3

2

Substitute

"The French Republic".

(3) The Schedule—

Repeal

"The Cooperative Republic of Guyana"

Substitute

"The Republic of Guyana".

(4) The Schedule—

Repeal

"The Republic of Hungary"

Substitute

"Hungary".

(5) The Schedule, English text-

Repeal

"Kyrghyz Republic"

Substitute

"The Kyrgyz Republic".

(6) The Schedule—

Repeal

"Malta"

Substitute

"The Republic of Malta".

(7) The Schedule, after item "Swiss Confederation"—

Add

"The Republic of Tajikistan".

Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) (Amendment) Regulation 2014

Section 3

- (8) The Schedule, English text—
 - (a) Repeal

"The United States of Mexico";

(b) After item "The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland"—

Add

"The United Mexican States".

Chief Executive

2014

Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) (Amendment) Regulation 2014

Explanatory Note

Paragraph 1

4

Explanatory Note

This Regulation updates the list of qualifying countries, territories or areas contained in the Layout-design (Topography) of Integrated Circuits (Designation of Qualifying Countries, Territories or Areas) Regulation (Cap. 445 sub. leg. B).

Update of Official Country Names

	Name(s) of Paris Convention Countries and WTO Members on the current Schedules to the Ordinances / Regulation concerned ¹	<u>Updated Official</u> <u>Name(s)</u>
(a)	The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria	The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
(b)	The Republic of Bolivia	The Plurinational State of Bolivia
(c)	The Republic of France	The French Republic
(d)	The Cooperative Republic of Guyana	The Republic of Guyana
(e)	The Republic of Hungary	Hungary
(f)	Kyrghyz Republic	The Kyrgyz Republic
(g)	Malta	The Republic of Malta
(h)	The United States of Mexico	The United Mexican States

¹ The country in item (a) is a contracting party to the Paris Convention whereas countries in items (b) to (h) are members to the WTO as well as contracting parties to the Paris Convention.

Chapter:	559	Title:	TRADE MARKS	Gazette	L.N. 31 of
			ORDINANCE	Number:	2003
Section:	92	Heading:	Regulations	Version Date:	04/04/2003

The Chief Executive in Council may by regulation-

- (a) add to Schedule 1 (Paris Convention countries and WTO members) the name of-
 - (i) any country which has acceded to the Paris Convention;
 - (ii) any country, territory or area which has acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement;
- (b) delete from Schedule 1 the name of-
 - (i) any country which has denounced the Paris Convention;
 - (ii) any country, territory or area which has denounced the World Trade Organization Agreement;
- (c) otherwise amend Schedule 1;
- (d) amend Schedule 2 (determination of well-known trade marks);
- (e) amend Schedule 3 (collective marks); and
- (f) amend Schedule 4 (certification marks).

Chapter:	514	Title:	PATENTS	Gazette	L.N. 47 of
			ORDINANCE	Number:	2002
Section:	153	Heading:	Amendment of	Version	01/06/2002
			Schedule 1	Date:	

The Chief Executive in Council may by order published in the Gazette- (Amended 22 of 1999 s. 3)

- (a) add to Schedule 1 the name of-
 - (i) any country which has acceded to the Paris Convention;
 - (ii) any country, territory or area which has acceded to the World Trade Organisation Agreement;
- (b) delete from the Schedule 1 the name of-
 - (i) any country which has denounced the Paris Convention;
 - (ii) any country, territory or area which has denounced the World Trade Organisation Agreement; and (Amended 2 of 2001 s. 13)
- (c) otherwise amend Schedule 1. (Added 2 of 2001 s. 13)

Chapter: 522 Title: **REGISTERED DESIGNS** Gazette 22 of 1999

ORDINANCE Number:

Section: 83 Heading: **Regulations** Version 01/07/1997

Date:

Remarks:

Amendments retroactively made - see 22 of 1999 s. 3

The Chief Executive in Council may make regulations- (Amended 22 of 1999 s. 3)

- (a) providing that no appeal lies under section 58 from a decision or order of the Registrar that is of a class of decisions or orders specified in the regulations;
- (b) adding to the Schedule the name of-
 - (i) any country which has acceded to the Paris Convention;
 - (ii) any territory or area subject to the authority or under the suzerainty of any country, or administered by any country, on behalf of which such country has acceded to the Paris Convention; or
 - (iii) any country, territory or area which has acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement;
- (c) deleting from the Schedule the name of-
 - (i) any country which has denounced the Paris Convention;
 - (ii) any territory or area on behalf of which the Paris Convention has been denounced; or
 - (iii) any country, territory or area which has denounced the World Trade Organization Agreement; and
- (d) otherwise amending the Schedule.

Chapter: 445 Title: **LAYOUT-DESIGN** Gazette 22 of 1999

(TOPOGRAPHY) OF Number:

INTEGRATED

CIRCUITS ORDINANCE

Section: 24 Heading: **Designation of qualifying** Version 01/07/1997

countries Date:

Remarks:

Amendments retroactively made - see 22 of 1999 s. 3

(1) In this section "qualified owner" (合資格擁有人) means a person who is a qualified owner by virtue of relationship to Hong Kong under the definition of qualified person.

(2) The Chief Executive may, by regulation, designate a country, territory or area as a qualifying country, territory or area if he considers that provisions have been or will be made under the laws of that country, territory or area that will give to a qualified owner under this Ordinance adequate protection in that country, territory or area. (Amended 22 of 1999 s. 3)

(Enacted 1994)

Schedule:	1	PARIS CONVENTION COUNTRIES AND WTO	L.N. 62 of 2013	28/06/2013
		MEMBER COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES AND AREAS		

[sections 2 & 153]

Paris Convention countries

The following are specified for the purposes of the definition of "Paris Convention country" in section 2(1) as countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention-

The Republic of Albania

The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria

The Principality of Andorra

The Republic of Angola

Antigua and Barbuda

Republic of Argentina

The Republic of Armenia

The Commonwealth of Australia

The Republic of Austria

The Republic of Azerbaijan

The Commonwealth of The Bahamas

The Kingdom of Bahrain

The People's Republic of Bangladesh

Barbados

The Republic of Belarus

The Kingdom of Belgium

Belize

The Republic of Benin

The Kingdom of Bhutan

The Republic of Bolivia

Bosnia and Herzegovina

The Republic of Botswana

The Federative Republic of Brazil

Brunei Darussalam

The Republic of Bulgaria

The Burkina Faso

The Republic of Burundi

Kingdom of Cambodia

The Republic of Cameroon

Canada

The Central African Republic

The Republic of Chad

Republic of Chile

The People's Republic of China

The Republic of Colombia

Union of the Comoros

The Democratic Republic of Congo

The Republic of Congo

The Republic of Costa Rica

The Republic of Cote d'Ivoire

The Republic of Croatia

The Republic of Cuba

The Republic of Cyprus

The Czech Republic

The Kingdom of Denmark

The Republic of Djibouti

The Commonwealth of Dominica

The Dominican Republic

The Republic of Ecuador

The Arab Republic of Egypt

The Republic of El Salvador

The Republic of Equatorial Guinea

Republic of Estonia

The Republic of Finland

The Republic of France

The Gabonese Republic

The Republic of the Gambia

Georgia

The Federal Republic of Germany

The Republic of Ghana

Grenada

The Republic of Guatemala

The Republic of Guinea

The Republic of Guinea-Bissau

The Cooperative Republic of Guyana

The Republic of Haiti

The Hellenic Republic (Greece)

Holy See

The Republic of Honduras

The Republic of Hungary

The Republic of Iceland

The Republic of India

The Republic of Indonesia

The Islamic Republic of Iran

The Republic of Iraq

Ireland

The State of Israel

The Republic of Italy

Jamaica

Japan

The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

The Republic of Kazakhstan

The Republic of Kenya

The Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Republic of Korea

Kyrghyz Republic

The Lao People's Democratic Republic

Republic of Latvia

The Republic of Lebanon

The Kingdom of Lesotho

The Republic of Liberia

Libya

The Principality of Liechtenstein

The Republic of Lithuania

The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

The Republic of Macedonia

The Republic of Madagascar

The Republic of Malawi

Malaysia

The Republic of Mali

Malta

The Islamic Republic of Mauritania

The Republic of Mauritius

The Republic of Moldova

The Principality of Monaco

Mongolia

Montenegro

The Kingdom of Morocco

The Republic of Mozambique

The Republic of Namibia

The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal

The Kingdom of the Netherlands

New Zealand

The Republic of Nicaragua

The Republic of Niger

The Federal Republic of Nigeria

The Kingdom of Norway

The Sultanate of Oman

The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

The Republic of Panama

The Independent State of Papua New Guinea

Republic of Paraguay

The Republic of Peru

Republic of the Philippines

The Republic of Poland

The Portuguese Republic

The State of Qatar

Romania

The Russian Federation

The Republic of Rwanda

The Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

The Republic of San Marino

The Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Republic of Senegal

The Republic of Serbia

The Republic of Seychelles

The Republic of Sierra Leone

The Republic of Singapore

The Slovak Republic

The Republic of Slovenia

The Republic of South Africa

The Kingdom of Spain

The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka

The Republic of the Sudan

The Republic of Suriname

The Kingdom of Swaziland

The Kingdom of Sweden

Swiss Confederation

The Syrian Arab Republic

The Republic of Tajikistan

The Kingdom of Thailand

The Republic of Togo

The Kingdom of Tonga

The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago

The Republic of Tunisia

The Republic of Turkey

Turkmenistan

The Republic of Uganda

Ukraine

The United Arab Emirates

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

The United Republic of Tanzania

The United States of America

The United States of Mexico

Oriental Republic of Uruguay

The Republic of Uzbekistan

The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam

The Republic of Yemen

The Republic of Zambia

The Republic of Zimbabwe

WTO member countries, territories and areas (not including Paris Convention countries)

The following are specified as being countries, territories or areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organisation Agreement-

The Republic of Cape Verde

European Union

The Republic of Fiji

The State of Kuwait

The Macao Special Administrative Region

The Republic of Maldives

The Republic of the Union of Myanmar

The Independent State of Samoa

Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

The Solomon Islands

The Republic of Vanuatu

(Amended L.N. 341 of 1998; L.N. 66 of 2002; L.N. 217 of 2005; L.N. 252 of 2009; L.N. 62 of 2013)

REGISTRATION OF PATENTS ORDINANCE	30/06/1997
	REGISTRATION OF PATENTS ORDINANCE

[section 156(2)]

Section 7G of the Registration of Patents Ordinance (Cap 42) as applying for the purposes of section 156(1) of this Ordinance reads-

"7G. Transitional

- (1) Any question whether-
 - (a) an act done before the commencement date by the Government or a person authorized by the Governor under section 7B, as it read immediately before the commencement date, constitutes the use of a patented invention for the services of the Crown, or
 - (b) any payment falls to be made in respect of any such use (whether to a person entitled to register a patent for the invention, to the patentee or to an exclusive licensee),

United Kingdom Designs (Protection) Ordinance (Cap 44),

shall, if in force on the commencement of this Ordinance, and so far as it could have been done under this Ordinance, continue in force and have effect as if done under the corresponding provisions of this Ordinance.

(3) A reference in any document to the United Kingdom Designs (Protection) Ordinance (Cap 44) shall, unless the context otherwise requires, be construed as a reference to this Ordinance.

Schedule: | SCHEDULE | L.N. 63 of 2013 | 28/06/2013

[sections 2 & 83]

PARIS CONVENTION COUNTRIES AND WTO MEMBERS

Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention

The Republic of Albania

The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria

The Principality of Andorra

The Republic of Angola

Antigua and Barbuda

Republic of Argentina

The Republic of Armenia

The Commonwealth of Australia

The Republic of Austria

The Republic of Azerbaijan

The Commonwealth of The Bahamas

The Kingdom of Bahrain

The People's Republic of Bangladesh

Barbados

The Republic of Belarus

The Kingdom of Belgium

Belize

The Republic of Benin

The Kingdom of Bhutan

The Republic of Bolivia

Bosnia and Herzegovina

The Republic of Botswana

The Federative Republic of Brazil

Brunei Darussalam

The Republic of Bulgaria

The Burkina Faso

The Republic of Burundi

Kingdom of Cambodia

The Republic of Cameroon

Canada

The Central African Republic

The Republic of Chad

Republic of Chile

The People's Republic of China

The Republic of Colombia

Union of the Comoros

The Democratic Republic of Congo

The Republic of Congo

The Republic of Costa Rica

The Republic of Cote d'Ivoire

The Republic of Croatia

The Republic of Cuba

The Republic of Cyprus

The Czech Republic

The Kingdom of Denmark

The Republic of Djibouti

The Commonwealth of Dominica

The Dominican Republic

The Republic of Ecuador

The Arab Republic of Egypt

The Republic of El Salvador

The Republic of Equatorial Guinea

Republic of Estonia

The Republic of Finland

The Republic of France

The Gabonese Republic

The Republic of the Gambia

Georgia

The Federal Republic of Germany

The Republic of Ghana

Grenada

The Republic of Guatemala

The Republic of Guinea

The Republic of Guinea-Bissau

The Cooperative Republic of Guyana

The Republic of Haiti

The Hellenic Republic (Greece)

Holy See

The Republic of Honduras

The Republic of Hungary

The Republic of Iceland

The Republic of India

The Republic of Indonesia

The Islamic Republic of Iran

The Republic of Iraq

Ireland

The State of Israel

The Republic of Italy

Jamaica

Japan

The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

The Republic of Kazakhstan

The Republic of Kenya

The Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Republic of Korea

Kyrghyz Republic

The Lao People's Democratic Republic

Republic of Latvia

The Republic of Lebanon

The Kingdom of Lesotho

The Republic of Liberia

Libya

The Principality of Liechtenstein

The Republic of Lithuania

The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

The Republic of Macedonia

The Republic of Madagascar

The Republic of Malawi

Malaysia

The Republic of Mali

Malta

The Islamic Republic of Mauritania

The Republic of Mauritius

The Republic of Moldova

The Principality of Monaco

Mongolia

Montenegro

The Kingdom of Morocco

The Republic of Mozambique

The Republic of Namibia

The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal

The Kingdom of the Netherlands

New Zealand

The Republic of Nicaragua

The Republic of Niger

The Federal Republic of Nigeria

The Kingdom of Norway

The Sultanate of Oman

The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

The Republic of Panama

The Independent State of Papua New Guinea

Republic of Paraguay

The Republic of Peru

Republic of the Philippines

The Republic of Poland

The Portuguese Republic

The State of Qatar

Romania

The Russian Federation

The Republic of Rwanda

The Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

The Republic of San Marino

The Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Republic of Senegal

The Republic of Serbia

The Republic of Seychelles

The Republic of Sierra Leone

The Republic of Singapore

The Slovak Republic

The Republic of Slovenia

The Republic of South Africa

The Kingdom of Spain

The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka

The Republic of the Sudan

The Republic of Suriname

The Kingdom of Swaziland

The Kingdom of Sweden

Swiss Confederation

The Syrian Arab Republic

The Republic of Tajikistan

The Kingdom of Thailand

The Republic of Togo

The Kingdom of Tonga

The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago

The Republic of Tunisia

The Republic of Turkey

Turkmenistan

The Republic of Uganda

Ukraine

The United Arab Emirates

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

The United Republic of Tanzania

The United States of America

The United States of Mexico

Oriental Republic of Uruguay

The Republic of Uzbekistan

The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam

The Republic of Yemen

The Republic of Zambia

The Republic of Zimbabwe

Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement (not including countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention)

The Republic of Cape Verde

European Union

The Republic of Fiji

The State of Kuwait

The Macao Special Administrative Region

The Republic of Maldives

The Republic of the Union of Myanmar

The Independent State of Samoa

Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

The Solomon Islands

The Republic of Vanuatu

(Amended L.N. 340 of 1998; L.N. 65 of 2002; L.N. 215 of 2005; L.N. 253 of 2009; L.N. 63 of 2013)

- (b) any person in accordance with whose directions or instructions the directors of a corporation are accustomed to act.
- (4) A person shall not be treated as a director of a corporation by reason only that the directors of the corporation act on advice given by him in a professional capacity.

Part:	XIII	TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS, CONSEQUENTIAL	L.N. 31 of 2003	04/04/2003
		AND RELATED AMENDMENTS AND REPEALS		

Section: 97 Transitional matters, etc. L.N. 31 of 2003 04/04/2003

- (1) Schedule 5 (transitional matters) has effect as respects transitional matters.
- (2) The Chief Executive in Council may make regulations containing provisions of a savings or transitional nature consequent on the enactment of this Ordinance.
 - (3) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (2), the regulations may in particular provide for-
 - (a) the application of provisions of this Ordinance or the rules made under this Ordinance; or
 - (b) the continued application of provisions of the repealed Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap 43) or the repealed Trade Marks Rules (Cap 43 sub. leg. A),

in connection with any matter specified in the regulations.

- (4) Regulations made under this section may, if they so provide, be deemed to have come into operation on a date earlier than the date on which they are published in the Gazette but not earlier than the date on which Schedule 5 (transitional matters) comes into operation.
- (5) To the extent that any regulations come into operation on a date earlier than the date on which they are published in the Gazette, those regulations shall be construed so as not to-
 - (a) affect, in a manner prejudicial to any person, the rights of that person existing before the date on which the regulations are published in the Gazette; or
 - (b) impose liabilities on any person in respect of anything done, or omitted to be done, before that date.
- (6) In the event of an inconsistency between any regulations made under this section and the provisions of Schedule 5, the latter shall prevail to the extent of the inconsistency.

L.N. 31 of 2003	04/04/2003
	L.N. 31 of 2003

(Omitted as spent)

Section: 99 | Repeals | L.N. 31 of 2003 | 04/04/2003

- (1) The Trade Marks Ordinance (Cap 43) is repealed.
- (2) The Trade Marks Rules (Cap 43 sub. leg. A) are repealed.
- (3) The Trade Marks (Emergency) Ordinance (Cap 263) is repealed.
- (4) The Trade Marks (Emergency) Rules (Cap 263 sub. leg. A) are repealed.

Schedule:	1	PARIS CONVENTION COUNTRIES AND WTO	L.N. 64 of 2013	28/06/2013
		MEMBERS		

[sections 2 & 92]

Countries which have acceded to the Paris Convention

The Republic of Albania
The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria
The Principality of Andorra
The Republic of Angola
Antigua and Barbuda

Republic of Argentina

The Republic of Armenia

The Commonwealth of Australia

The Republic of Austria

The Republic of Azerbaijan

The Commonwealth of The Bahamas

The Kingdom of Bahrain

The People's Republic of Bangladesh

Barbados

The Republic of Belarus

The Kingdom of Belgium

Belize

The Republic of Benin

The Kingdom of Bhutan

The Republic of Bolivia

Bosnia and Herzegovina

The Republic of Botswana

The Federative Republic of Brazil

Brunei Darussalam

The Republic of Bulgaria

The Burkina Faso

The Republic of Burundi

Kingdom of Cambodia

The Republic of Cameroon

Canada

The Central African Republic

The Republic of Chad

Republic of Chile

The People's Republic of China

The Republic of Colombia

Union of the Comoros

The Democratic Republic of Congo

The Republic of Congo

The Republic of Costa Rica

The Republic of Cote d'Ivoire

The Republic of Croatia

The Republic of Cuba

The Republic of Cyprus

The Czech Republic

The Kingdom of Denmark

The Republic of Djibouti

The Commonwealth of Dominica

The Dominican Republic

The Republic of Ecuador

The Arab Republic of Egypt

The Republic of El Salvador

The Republic of Equatorial Guinea

Republic of Estonia

The Republic of Finland

The Republic of France

The Gabonese Republic

The Republic of the Gambia

Georgia

The Federal Republic of Germany

The Republic of Ghana

Grenada

The Republic of Guatemala

The Republic of Guinea

The Republic of Guinea-Bissau

The Cooperative Republic of Guyana

The Republic of Haiti

The Hellenic Republic (Greece)

Holy See

The Republic of Honduras

The Republic of Hungary

The Republic of Iceland

The Republic of India

The Republic of Indonesia

The Islamic Republic of Iran

The Republic of Iraq

Ireland

The State of Israel

The Republic of Italy

Jamaica

Japan

The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

The Republic of Kazakhstan

The Republic of Kenya

The Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Republic of Korea

Kyrghyz Republic

The Lao People's Democratic Republic

Republic of Latvia

The Republic of Lebanon

The Kingdom of Lesotho

The Republic of Liberia

Libya

The Principality of Liechtenstein

The Republic of Lithuania

The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

The Republic of Macedonia

The Republic of Madagascar

The Republic of Malawi

Malaysia

The Republic of Mali

Malta

The Islamic Republic of Mauritania

The Republic of Mauritius

The Republic of Moldova

The Principality of Monaco

Mongolia

Montenegro

The Kingdom of Morocco

The Republic of Mozambique

The Republic of Namibia

The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal

The Kingdom of the Netherlands

New Zealand

The Republic of Nicaragua

The Republic of Niger

The Federal Republic of Nigeria

The Kingdom of Norway

The Sultanate of Oman

The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

The Republic of Panama

The Independent State of Papua New Guinea

Republic of Paraguay

The Republic of Peru

Republic of the Philippines

The Republic of Poland

The Portuguese Republic

The State of Qatar

Romania

The Russian Federation

The Republic of Rwanda

The Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

The Republic of San Marino

The Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Republic of Senegal

The Republic of Serbia

The Republic of Seychelles

The Republic of Sierra Leone

The Republic of Singapore

The Slovak Republic

The Republic of Slovenia

The Republic of South Africa

The Kingdom of Spain

The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka

The Republic of the Sudan

The Republic of Suriname

The Kingdom of Swaziland

The Kingdom of Sweden

Swiss Confederation

The Syrian Arab Republic

The Republic of Tajikistan

The Kingdom of Thailand

The Republic of Togo

The Kingdom of Tonga

The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago

The Republic of Tunisia

The Republic of Turkey

Turkmenistan

The Republic of Uganda

Ukraine

The United Arab Emirates

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

The United Republic of Tanzania

The United States of America

The United States of Mexico

Oriental Republic of Uruguay

The Republic of Uzbekistan

The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam The Republic of Yemen The Republic of Zambia The Republic of Zimbabwe

Countries, territories and areas which have acceded to the World Trade Organization Agreement

The Republic of Albania
The Republic of Angola
Antigua and Barbuda
Republic of Argentina
The Republic of Armenia
The Commonwealth of Australia
The Republic of Austria
The Kingdom of Bahrain
The People's Republic of Bangladesh
Barbados
The Kingdom of Belgium
Belize
The Republic of Benin

The Republic of Benin The Republic of Bolivia

The Republic of Botswana

The Federative Republic of Brazil

Brunei Darussalam

The Republic of Bulgaria

The Burkina Faso

The Republic of Burundi

Kingdom of Cambodia

The Republic of Cameroon

Canada

The Republic of Cape Verde

The Central African Republic

The Republic of Chad

Republic of Chile

The People's Republic of China

The Republic of Colombia

The Democratic Republic of Congo

The Republic of Congo

The Republic of Costa Rica

The Republic of Cote d'Ivoire

The Republic of Croatia

The Republic of Cuba

The Republic of Cyprus

The Czech Republic

The Kingdom of Denmark

The Republic of Djibouti

The Commonwealth of Dominica

The Dominican Republic

The Republic of Ecuador

The Arab Republic of Egypt

The Republic of El Salvador

Republic of Estonia

European Union

The Republic of Fiji

The Republic of Finland

The Republic of France

The Gabonese Republic

The Republic of the Gambia

Georgia

The Federal Republic of Germany

The Republic of Ghana

Grenada

The Republic of Guatemala

The Republic of Guinea

The Republic of Guinea-Bissau

The Cooperative Republic of Guyana

The Republic of Haiti

The Hellenic Republic (Greece)

The Republic of Honduras

The Republic of Hungary

The Republic of Iceland

The Republic of India

The Republic of Indonesia

Ireland

The State of Israel

The Republic of Italy

Jamaica

Japan

The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

The Republic of Kenya

Republic of Korea

The State of Kuwait

Kyrghyz Republic

The Lao People's Democratic Republic

Republic of Latvia

The Kingdom of Lesotho

The Principality of Liechtenstein

The Republic of Lithuania

The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

The Macao Special Administrative Region

The Republic of Macedonia

The Republic of Madagascar

The Republic of Malawi

Malaysia

The Republic of Maldives

The Republic of Mali

Malta

The Islamic Republic of Mauritania

The Republic of Mauritius

The Republic of Moldova

Mongolia

Montenegro

The Kingdom of Morocco

The Republic of Mozambique

The Republic of the Union of Myanmar

The Republic of Namibia

The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal

The Kingdom of the Netherlands

New Zealand

The Republic of Nicaragua

The Republic of Niger

The Federal Republic of Nigeria

The Kingdom of Norway

The Sultanate of Oman

The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

The Republic of Panama

The Independent State of Papua New Guinea

Republic of Paraguay

The Republic of Peru

Republic of the Philippines

The Republic of Poland

The Portuguese Republic

The State of Qatar

Romania

The Russian Federation

The Republic of Rwanda

The Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

The Independent State of Samoa

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Republic of Senegal

Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

The Republic of Sierra Leone

The Republic of Singapore

The Slovak Republic

The Republic of Slovenia

The Solomon Islands

The Republic of South Africa

The Kingdom of Spain

The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka

The Republic of Suriname

The Kingdom of Swaziland

The Kingdom of Sweden

Swiss Confederation

The Kingdom of Thailand

The Republic of Togo

The Kingdom of Tonga

The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago

The Republic of Tunisia

The Republic of Turkey

The Republic of Uganda

Ukraine

The United Arab Emirates

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

The United Republic of Tanzania

The United States of America

The United States of Mexico

Oriental Republic of Uruguay

The Republic of Vanuatu

The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam

The Republic of Zambia

The Republic of Zimbabwe

(Schedule 1 amended L.N. 181 of 2002; L.N. 216 of 2005; L.N. 254 of 2009; L.N. 64 of 2013)

Schedule:	2	DETERMINATION OF WELL-KNOWN TRADE	L.N. 31 of 2003	04/04/2003
		MARKS		

[sections 4 & 92]

1. Factors for consideration

(1) In determining for the purposes of section 4 (meaning of "well-known trade mark") whether a trade mark is well known in Hong Kong, the Registrar or the court shall take into account any factors from which it may be inferred that the trade mark is well known in Hong Kong.

(2) In particular, the Registrar or the court shall consider any information submitted to the Registrar or the court from which it may be inferred that the trade mark is, or is not, well known in Hong Kong, including, but not limited to, information concerning the following-

(a) the degree of knowledge or recognition of the trade mark in the relevant sectors of the public;

(b) the duration, extent and geographical area of any use of the trade mark;

(c) the duration, extent and geographical area of any promotion of the trade mark, including advertising or publicity and the presentation, at fairs or exhibitions, of the goods or services to which the trade mark applies;

(d) the duration and geographical area of any registrations, or any applications for registration, of the trade

mark, to the extent that they reflect use or recognition of the trade mark;

(e) the record of successful enforcement of rights in the trade mark, in particular, the extent to which the trade mark has been recognized as a well-known trade mark by competent authorities in foreign jurisdictions; and

(f) the value associated with the trade mark.

- (3) The factors mentioned in subsection (2) are intended to serve as guidelines to assist the Registrar and the court to determine whether the trade mark is well known in Hong Kong. It is not a precondition for reaching that determination that information be submitted with respect to any of those factors or that equal weight be given to each of them. Rather, the determination in each case will depend upon the particular circumstances of that case. In some cases all of the factors may be relevant. In other cases some of the factors may be relevant. In still other cases none of the factors may be relevant, and the decision may be based on additional factors that are not mentioned in subsection (2). Such additional factors may be relevant alone, or in combination with one or more of the factors mentioned in subsection (2).
- (4) For the purpose of subsection (2)(a), "relevant sectors of the public" (有關的公眾界別) includes, but is not limited to-

(a) actual or potential consumers of the type of goods or services to which the trade mark applies;

(b) persons involved in channels of distribution of the type of goods or services to which the trade mark applies; and

(c) business circles dealing with the type of goods or services to which the trade mark applies.

(5) Where a trade mark is determined to be well known in at least one relevant sector of the public in Hong Kong, it shall be considered to be well known in Hong Kong.

(6) For the purpose of subsection (2)(e), "competent authorities in foreign jurisdictions" (外地主管當局) means administrative, judicial or quasi-judicial authorities in jurisdictions other than Hong Kong that are competent to determine whether a trade mark is a well-known trade mark, or in enforcing the protection of well-known trade marks, in their respective jurisdictions.

2. Factors not required to be established

For the purpose of determining whether a trade mark is well known in Hong Kong, it is not necessary to establish-

(a) that the trade mark has been used, or has been registered, in Hong Kong;

(b) that an application for registration of the trade mark has been filed in Hong Kong;

Chapter:	445B	LAYOUT-DESIGN (TOPOGRAPHY) OF INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (DESIGNATION OF QUALIFYING COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES OR AREAS) REGULATION	Gazette Number	Version Date
Section:	<u> </u>	Empowering section	L.N. 67 of 2002	11/07/2002

(Cap 445, section 24)

[11 July 2002]

(Originally L.N. 67 of 2002)

Section: 1 (Omitted as spent) L.N. 67 of 2002 | 11/07/2002

(Omitted as spent)

Section: 2 Designation of qualifying countries, territories or areas L.N. 67 of 2002 11/07/2002

The countries, territories or areas specified in the Schedule are designated as qualifying countries, territories or areas.

Section: 3 (Omitted as spent) L.N. 67 of 2002 | 11/07/2002

(Omitted as spent)

Schedule: | SCHEDULE | L.N. 65 of 2013 | 28/06/2013

[section 2]

QUALIFYING COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES OR AREAS

The Republic of Albania

The Republic of Angola

Antigua and Barbuda

Republic of Argentina

The Republic of Armenia

The Commonwealth of Australia

The Republic of Austria

The Kingdom of Bahrain

The People's Republic of Bangladesh

Barbados

The Kingdom of Belgium

Belize

The Republic of Benin

The Republic of Bolivia

The Republic of Botswana

The Federative Republic of Brazil

Brunei Darussalam

The Republic of Bulgaria

The Burkina Faso

The Republic of Burundi

Kingdom of Cambodia

The Republic of Cameroon

Canada

The Republic of Cape Verde

The Central African Republic

The Republic of Chad

Republic of Chile

The People's Republic of China

The Republic of Colombia

The Democratic Republic of Congo

The Republic of Congo

The Republic of Costa Rica

The Republic of Cote d' Ivoire

The Republic of Croatia

The Republic of Cuba

The Republic of Cyprus

The Czech Republic

The Kingdom of Denmark

The Republic of Djibouti

The Commonwealth of Dominica

The Dominican Republic

The Republic of Ecuador

The Arab Republic of Egypt

The Republic of El Salvador

Republic of Estonia

European Union

The Republic of Fiji

The Republic of Finland

The Republic of France

The Gabonese Republic

The Republic of the Gambia

Georgia

The Federal Republic of Germany

The Republic of Ghana

Grenada

The Republic of Guatemala

The Republic of Guinea

The Republic of Guinea-Bissau

The Cooperative Republic of Guyana

The Republic of Haiti

The Hellenic Republic (Greece)

The Republic of Honduras

The Republic of Hungary

The Republic of Iceland

The Republic of India

The Republic of Indonesia

Ireland

The State of Israel

The Republic of Italy

Jamaica

Japan

The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan

The Republic of Kenya

Republic of Korea

The State of Kuwait

Kyrghyz Republic

The Lao People's Democratic Republic

Republic of Latvia

The Kingdom of Lesotho

The Principality of Liechtenstein

The Republic of Lithuania

The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg

The Macao Special Administrative Region

The Republic of Macedonia

The Republic of Madagascar

The Republic of Malawi

Malaysia

The Republic of Maldives

The Republic of Mali

Malta

The Islamic Republic of Mauritania

The Republic of Mauritius

The Republic of Moldova

Mongolia

Montenegro

The Kingdom of Morocco

The Republic of Mozambique

The Republic of the Union of Myanmar

The Republic of Namibia

The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal

The Kingdom of the Netherlands

New Zealand

The Republic of Nicaragua

The Republic of Niger

The Federal Republic of Nigeria

The Kingdom of Norway

The Sultanate of Oman

The Islamic Republic of Pakistan

The Republic of Panama

The Independent State of Papua New Guinea

Republic of Paraguay

The Republic of Peru

Republic of the Philippines

The Republic of Poland

The Portuguese Republic

The State of Qatar

Romania

The Russian Federation

The Republic of Rwanda

The Federation of Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

The Independent State of Samoa

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Republic of Senegal

Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu

The Republic of Sierra Leone

The Republic of Singapore

The Slovak Republic

The Republic of Slovenia

The Solomon Islands

The Republic of South Africa

The Kingdom of Spain

The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka

The Republic of Suriname

The Kingdom of Swaziland

The Kingdom of Sweden

Swiss Confederation

The Kingdom of Thailand

The Republic of Togo

The Kingdom of Tonga

The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago

The Republic of Tunisia

The Republic of Turkey

The Republic of Uganda

Ukraine

The United Arab Emirates

The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

The United Republic of Tanzania

The United States of America

The United States of Mexico

Oriental Republic of Uruguay

The Republic of Vanuatu

The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam

The Republic of Zambia

The Republic of Zimbabwe

(L.N. 218 of 2005; L.N. 255 of 2009; L.N. 65 of 2013)