# 沙田至中環線土瓜灣站的考古發現及其初步保育和詮釋方案的建議

Archaeological Features Discovered at To Kwa Wan Station of the Shatin to Central Link and their proposed Preliminary Conservation & Interpretation Plans

20 November 2014

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- (1) 背景資料
  Background Information
- (2) 考古調查內容 Brief account of Archaeological Survey
- (3) 考古文物發現 Archaeological Features Discovered
- (4) 考古文物的保育建議方案 Proposed Conservation Plan for Archaeological Features discovered
- (5) T1區/J2井/行人隧道C的保育方案及相關車站工程改動 Conservation Options for T1 Area/ Well J2/ Adit C and Associated Modification of Station Design & Construction Method
- (6) 擬建宋皇臺公園及土瓜灣站內考古遺蹟及文物的詮釋方案 Interpretation Plan of Archaeological Features discovered in the future Sung Wong Toi Park and Some Relics unearthed in To Kwa Wan Station

第一部分Part 1: 背景資料BACKGROUND INFORMATION

### 沙田至中環線工程合約1109 Contract 1109 of Shatin to Central Link

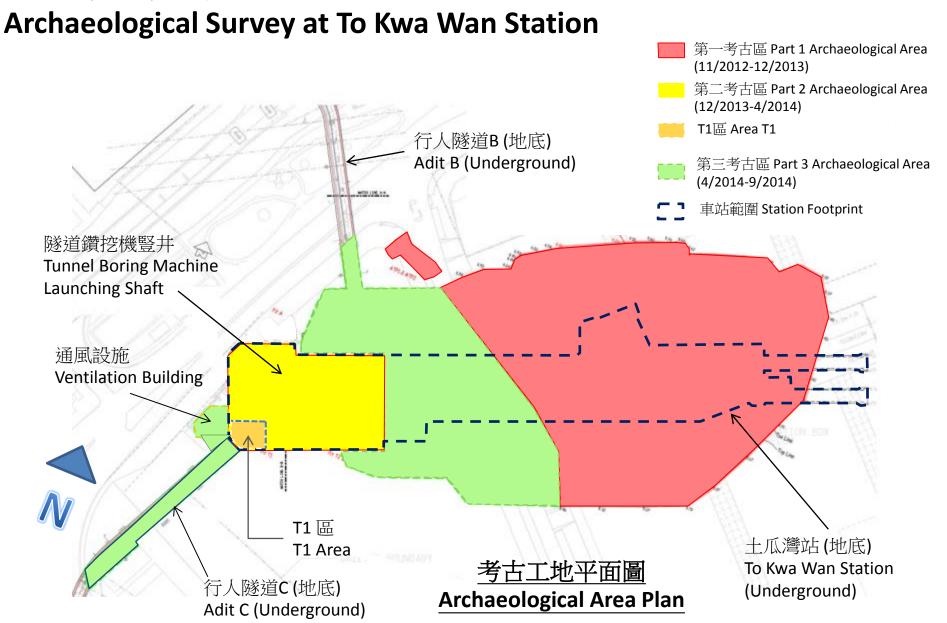


- 十瓜灣站 To Kwa Wan Station
- 馬頭圍站 Ma Tau Wai Station
- 由土瓜灣站至何文田站的1.6公里長鑽挖隧道 1.6km Bored Tunnel from To Kwa Wan Station to Ho Man Tin Station

第二部分 Part 2:

考古調查內容 BRIEF ACCOUNT OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY

### 土瓜灣站考古調查

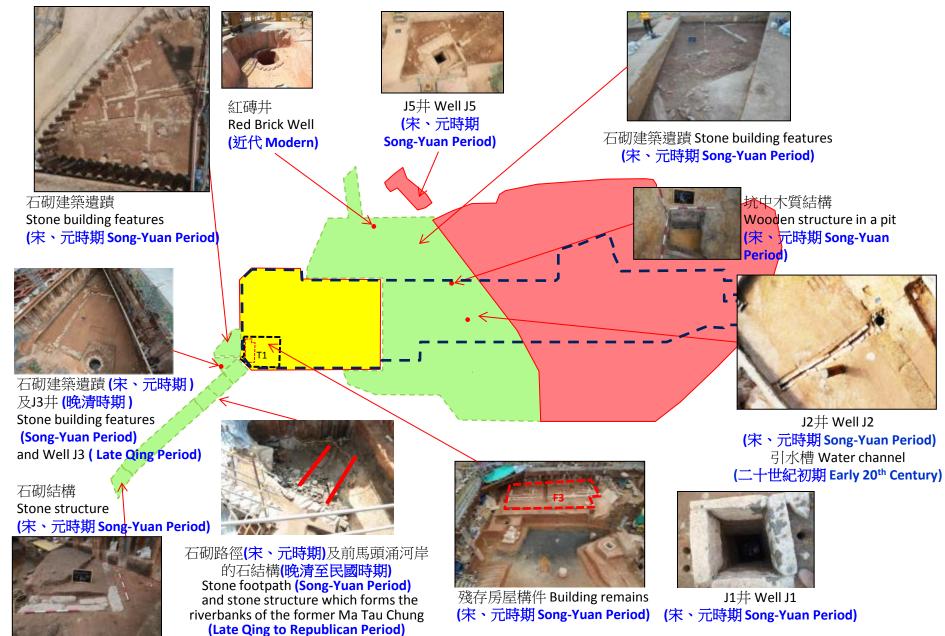


第三部分 Part 3:

考古文物發現 ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES DISCOVERED

### 出土考古文物

#### **Archaeological Features Unearthed**



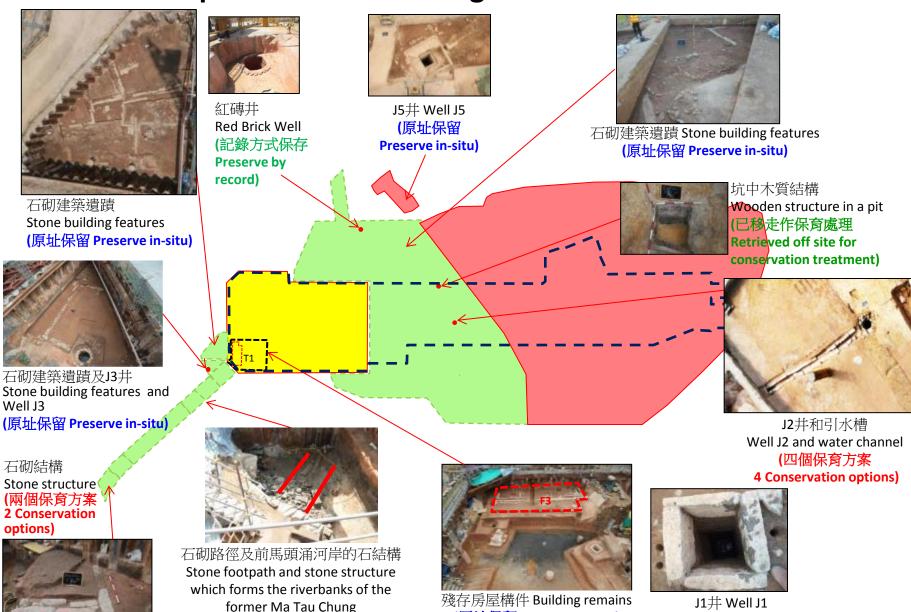
第四部分Part 4:

考古文物的保育方案

PROPOSED CONSERVATION PLAN FOR ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES DISCOVERED

### 考古文物保育方案

#### **Conservation Options for Archaeological Features Discovered**



(原址保留 Preserve in-situ)

(原址保留 Preserve in-situ)

(原址保留 Preserve in-situ)

#### 第五部分Part 5:

T1 區 / J2井 / 行人隧道 C 的保育方案及相關車站工程改動 CONSERVATION OPTIONS FOR T1 AREA / WELL J2 / ADIT C AND ASSOCIATED MODIFICATION OF STATION WORKS

T1 區 T1 AREA

### T1區及鄰近範圍的保育方案

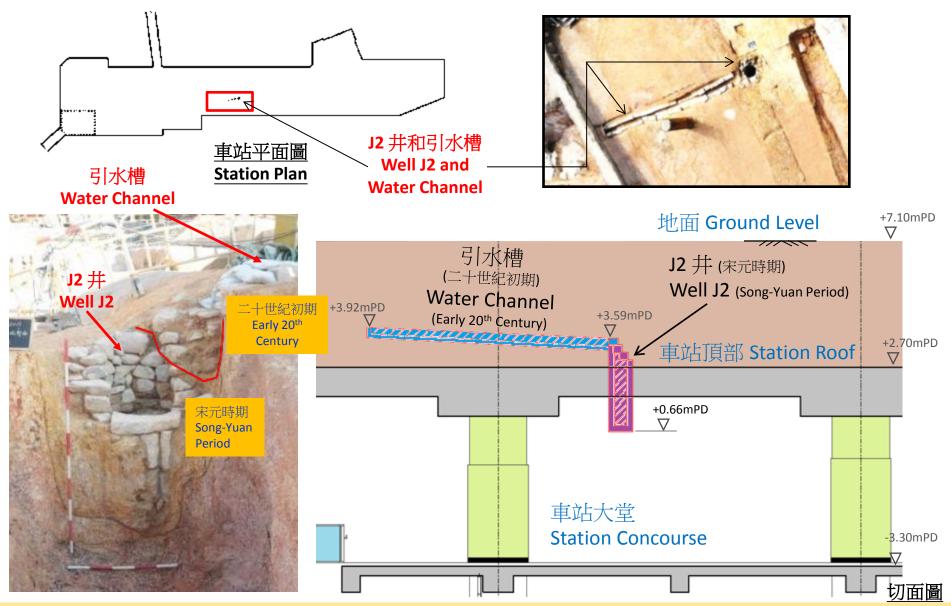
**Conservation Scheme for T1 Area and the vicinity** 



J2井 WELL J2

### J2 井和引水槽

#### **Well J2 and Water Channel**

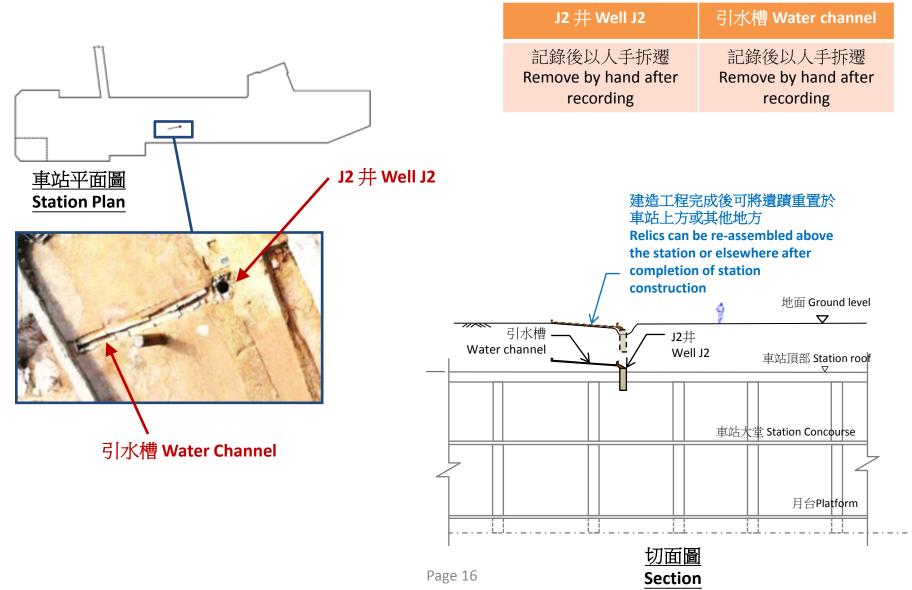


● 四個保育方案建議 Four conservation options being considered

Section

#### **Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel**





#### **Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel**



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#### 建議方案一 Option 1

#### 工程風險

#### **Construction risk**

- 重置後可能與原本狀況有輕微分別
- Possible slight difference to the original condition after reassembly

#### 對車站設計的影響 Impact on station design

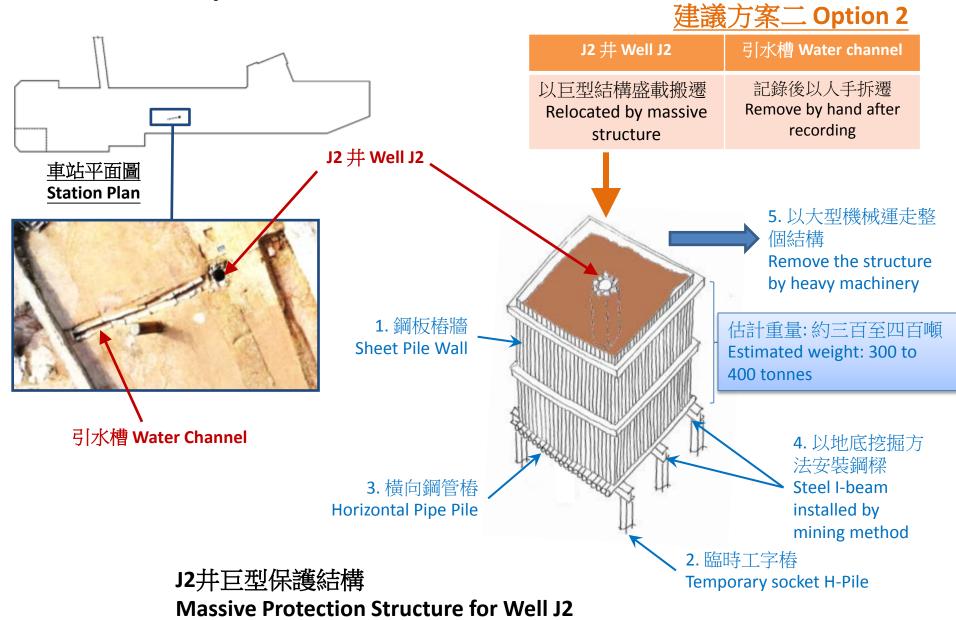
- 除因應T1區保育方案及大堂展示櫃的改動外並無額外修改
- No additional change to the modification due to T1 Area conservation scheme and display cabinets in concourse

#### 文物保育角度

#### **Heritage Viewpoint**

- J2井及引水槽完整性受影響
- 展示和詮釋安排較靈活,增加教育果效
- Integrity of Well J2 and water channel would be impaired
- Interpretation and display would be flexible to enhance educational value

**Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel** 



#### **Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel**



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#### 建議方案二 Option 2

#### 工程風險

#### **Construction risk**

- 打樁工程有可能遇上孤石層,產生的震動可能影響井的結構
- 搬運巨型結構的過程可能影響井的結構
- Piling works through corestone layers may cause vibration that affects the well structure
- Well may deform during relocation of the massive structure

#### 對車站設計的影響 Impact on station design

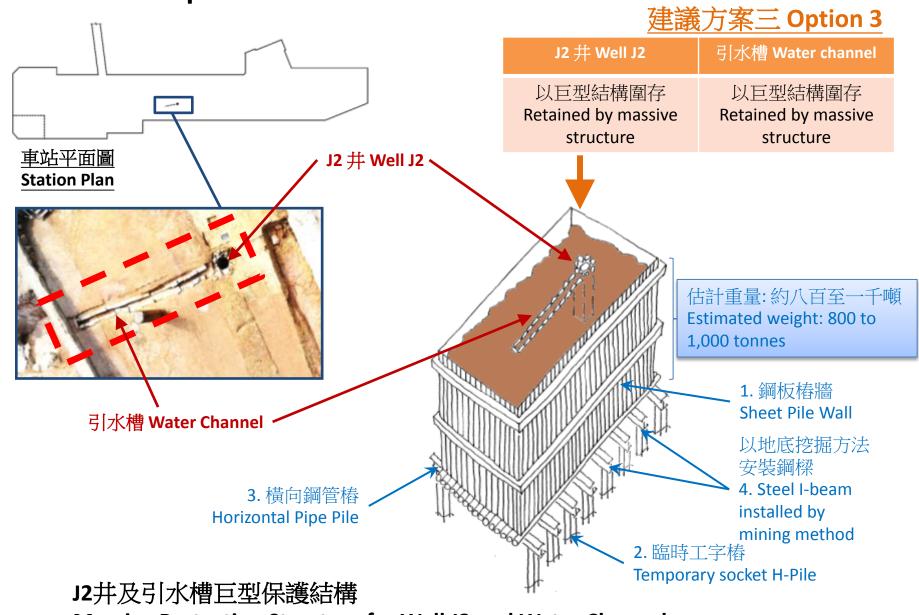
- 除因應T1區保育方案及大堂展示櫃的改動外並無額外修改
- No additional change to the modification due to T1 Area conservation scheme and display cabinets in concourse

#### 文物保育角度

#### **Heritage Viewpoint**

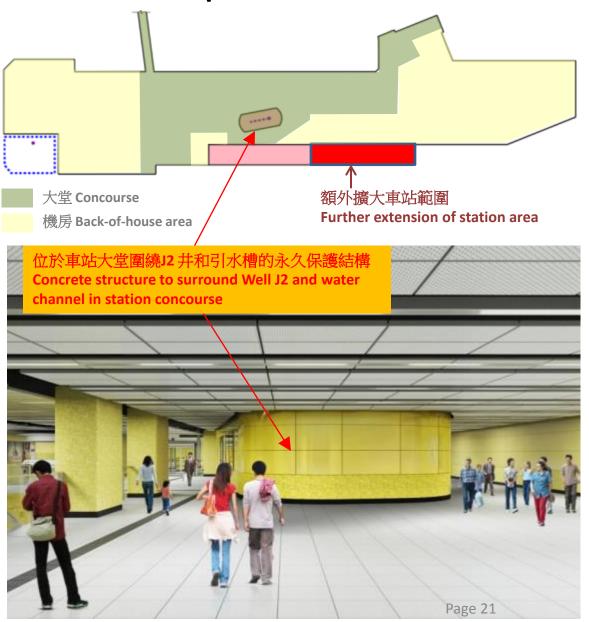
- J2井較完整地保存
- 引水槽文物價值較低,故採用不同保育 方法
- Well J2 would be kept intact
- Water channel is of lower heritage value thus a different conservation approach is applied

#### **Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel**



**Massive Protection Structure for Well J2 and Water Channel** 

**Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel** 



#### 建議方案三 Option 3

#### 工程風險

#### **Construction risk**

- 打樁工程有可能遇上孤石層, 產生的震動可能影響井的結構
- Piling works through corestone layers may cause vibration that affects the well structure

#### 對車站設計的影響 Impact on station design

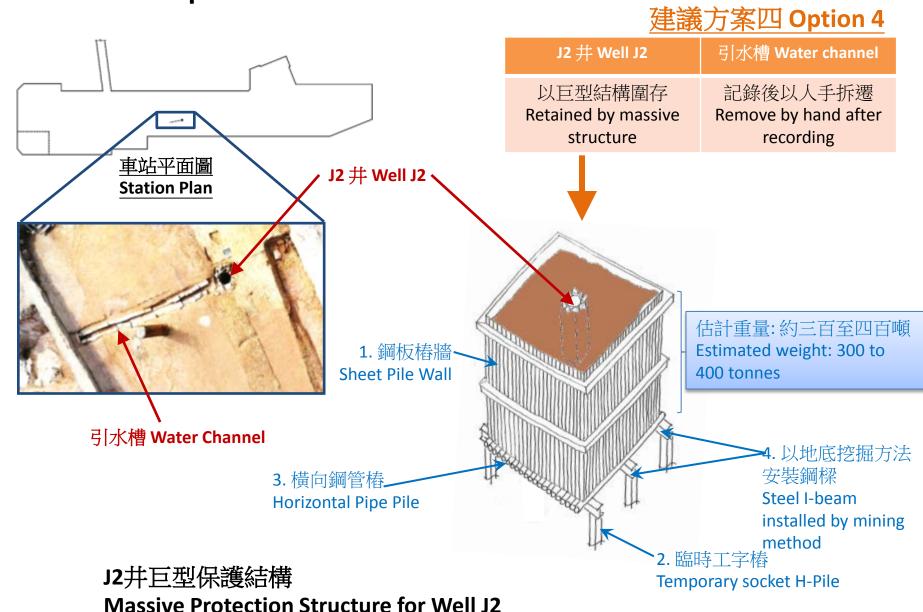
- 車站範圍須進一步擴大,而且須修改設計以承托巨型結構
- Station area needs to be further enlarged, and the design has to be revised for supporting the massive structure.

#### 文物保育角度

#### **Heritage Viewpoint**

- 完整保存J2并及引水槽
- 因其位處將來地面以下,展示和詮 釋較為困難
- Integrity of Well J2 and water channel retained
- As they are located at a level lower than the future ground level, display and interpretation would be difficult

**Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel** 



#### **Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel**



#### 建議方案四 Option 4

#### 工程風險

#### **Construction risk**

- 打樁工程有可能遇上孤石層,產生的震動可能影響井的結構
- Piling works through corestone layers may cause vibration that affects the well structure

#### 對車站設計的影響

#### Impact on station design

- 車站範圍須進一步擴大,但比方案三的 範圍較少,而且須修改設計以承托巨型 結構
- Station area needs to be further enlarged, but the enlargement required is smaller than Option 3. Also, the design has to be revised for supporting the massive structure.

#### 文物保育角度

#### **Heritage Viewpoint**

- 完整保存J2井
- 引水槽文物價值較低,故採用不同保育方法
- 因其位處將來地面以下,展示和詮釋較為 困難
- Integrity of Well J2 retained
- Water channel is of lower heritage value thus a different conservation approach is applied
- As they are located at a level lower than the future ground level, display and interpretation would be difficult

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#### **Conservation Options for Well J2 and Water Channel**

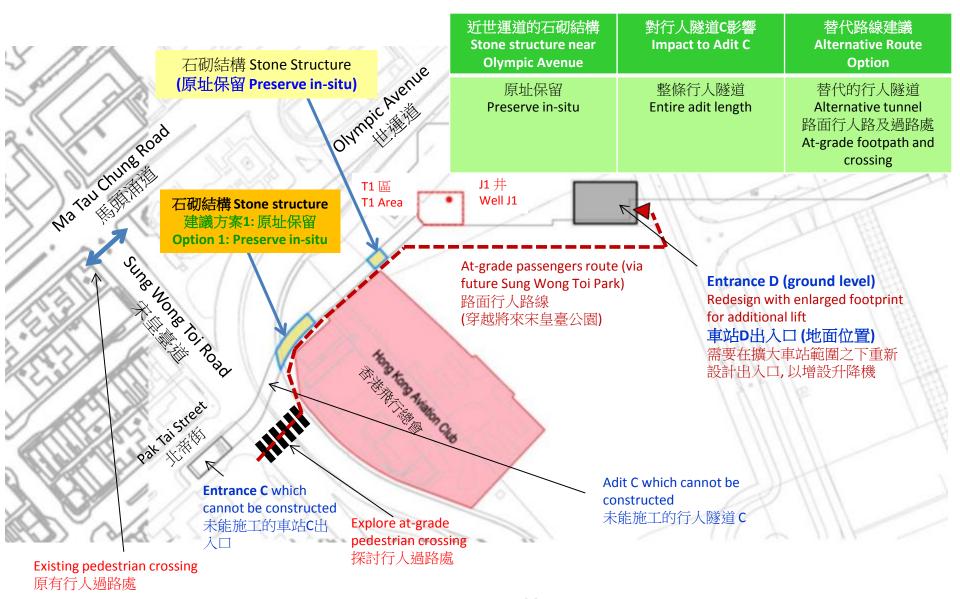
方案 Option	工程風險 Construction risk	對車站設計的影響 Impact to station design	文物保育角度 Heritage Viewpoint
1	<ul> <li>重置後可能與原本狀況整體上有輕微分別</li> <li>Possible slight difference to the original condition generally after re-assembly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>除因應T1區保育方案及大堂展示櫃的 改動外並無額外修改</li> <li>No additional change to the modification due to T1 Area conservation scheme and display cabinets in concourse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>J2并及引水槽完整性受影響</li> <li>展示和詮釋安排較靈活,增加教育果效</li> <li>Integrity of Well J2 and water channel would be impaired</li> <li>Interpretation and display would be flexible to enhance educational value</li> </ul>
2	<ul> <li>打椿工程有可能遇上孤石層,產生的震動可能影響井的結構</li> <li>為避開孤石亦可能需要另覓打樁位置,因而涉及額外施工時間及開支</li> <li>搬運巨型結構的過程可能影響井的結構</li> <li>Piling works through corestone layers may cause vibration that affects the well structure</li> <li>Find another piling location to avoid conflict with corestone layers may incur additional time and cost</li> <li>Well may deform during relocation of the massive structure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>除因應T1區保育方案及大堂展示櫃的 改動外並無額外修改</li> <li>No additional change to the modification due to T1 Area conservation scheme and display cabinets in concourse</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>J2并較完整地保存</li> <li>引水槽文物價值較低,故採用不同保育方法</li> <li>Well J2 would be kept intact</li> <li>Water channel is of lower heritage value thus a different conservation approach is applied</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>打椿工程有可能遇上孤石層,產生的震動可能影響井的結構</li> <li>為避開孤石亦可能需要另覓打樁位置,因而涉及額外施工時間及開支</li> <li>Piling works through corestone layers may cause vibration that affects the well structure</li> <li>Find another piling location to avoid conflict with corestone layers may incur additional time and cost</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>車站範圍須進一步擴大,而且須修改設計以承托巨型結構</li> <li>Station area needs to be further enlarged, and the design has to be revised for supporting the massive structure.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>完整保存J2并及引水槽</li> <li>因其位處將來路面以下,展示和詮釋較為困難</li> <li>Integrity of Well J2 and water channel retained</li> <li>As they are located at a level lower than the future ground level, display and interpretation would be difficult</li> </ul>
4	<ul> <li>打椿工程有可能遇上孤石層,產生的震動可能影響井的結構</li> <li>為避開孤石亦可能需要另覓打樁位置,因而涉及額外施工時間及開支</li> <li>Piling works through corestone layers may cause vibration that affects the well structure</li> <li>Find another piling location to avoid conflict with corestone layers may incur additional time and cost</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>車站範圍須進一步擴大,但比方案三的範圍較少,而且須修改設計承托巨型結構</li> <li>Station area needs to be further enlarged, but the enlargement required is smaller than Option 3. Also, the design has to be revised for supporting the massive structure.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>完整保存J2并</li> <li>引水槽文物價值較低,故採用不同保育方法</li> <li>因其位處將來地面以下,展示和詮釋較為困難</li> <li>Integrity of Well J2 retained</li> <li>Water channel is of lower heritage value thus a different conservation approach is applied</li> <li>As they are located at a level lower than the future ground level, display and interpretation would be difficult</li> </ul>

位於行人隧道 C的遺蹟 RELICS AT ADIT C

### 位於行人隧道C遺蹟的保育方案

#### **Conservation Options for relics at Adit C**

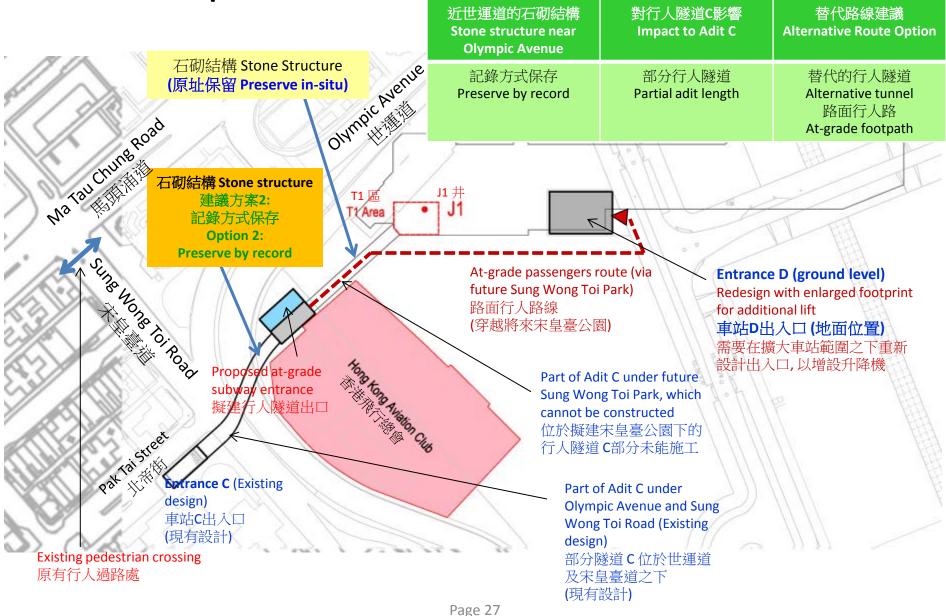
#### 建議方案一 Option 1



### 位於行人隧道C遺蹟的保育

**Conservation Options for relics at Adit C** 

#### <u>建議方案2 Option 2</u>



### 位於行人隧道C區南端遺蹟的保育方案

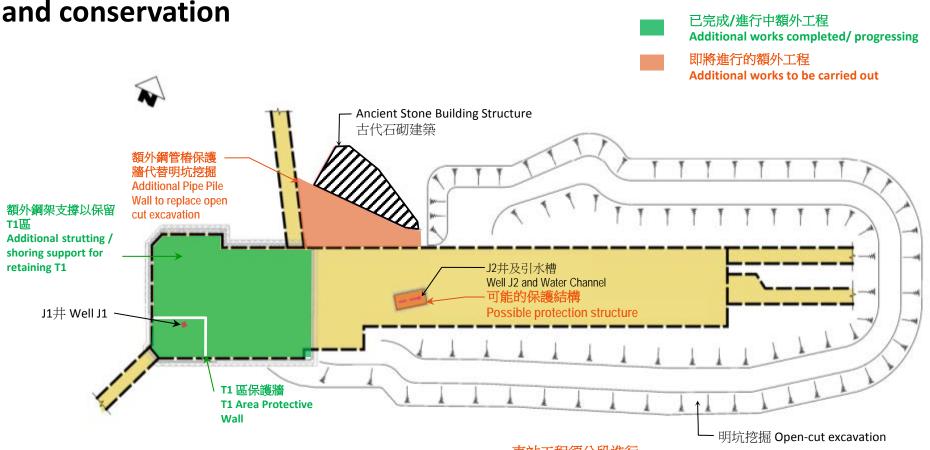
### Conservation options for relics at southern portion of Adit C

方案 Option	近世運道的石砌 結構 Stone structure near Olympic Avenue	對行人隧道C影響 Impact to Adit C	替代路線建議 Alternative Route Option	文物保育角度 Heritage Viewpoint
1	原址保留 Preserve in-situ	<ul> <li>整條行人隧道受影響,須適時研究替代路線</li> <li>對北帝街附近的居民帶來較大的不便</li> <li>Entire adit will be affected, need to study an alternative route at a suitable time</li> <li>Inconvenience to the residents living near Pak Tai Street</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>探討替代的行人隧道路線</li> <li>使用於馬頭涌道原有的路面行人過路處</li> <li>探討於宋皇臺道適當位置加設過路處,及路面行人路至車站出入口</li> <li>Explore an alternative tunnel alignment</li> <li>Use the existing at-grade crossing at Ma Tau Chung Road</li> <li>Explore at-grade crossing at suitable location of Sung Wong Toi Road together with at-grade footpath to station entrance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>完整性不受影響</li> <li>Integrity would not be impaired</li> </ul>
2	記錄方式保存 Preserve by record	<ul> <li>部分行人隧道受影響,須適時為該部分研究替代路線</li> <li>能減低對北帝街附近的居民的不便</li> <li>Part of adit will be affected, need to study an alternative route for this section at a suitable time</li> <li>Inconvenience to the residents living near Pak Tai Street can be minimised</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>為部分的行人隧道,探討替代的行人隧道路線</li> <li>以路面行人路接駁至車站出入口</li> <li>Explore an alternative alignment for part of the adit</li> <li>Use at-grade footpath for connecting to station entrance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>完整性會受到 影響</li> <li>Integrity would be impaired</li> </ul>

整體工程影響 OVERALL IMPACT ON THE WORKS

#### 修改建造方法以配合考古及保育工作

Modification of construction method to facilitate archaeological works



- 擴大考古隊伍以配合新增考古調查工作
- Expanded archaeologist team for extended survey work
- 因考古工作導致部分機械及人手未能正常運作
- Labour, plant and equipment cannot be normally deployed due to the archaeological works

#### 車站工程須分段進行

Construction will be divided into phases

- 部分工序須重複進行
- · Some procedures need to be carried out
- 額外監察及支撐工程
- · Additional monitoring/ strut and shoring
- 額外鋼管保護牆以配合明坑挖掘
- Additional temporary pipe pile walls to allow open cut excavation

### 土瓜灣站的考古發現和保育方案

	考古發現	位置	時期	保育方案
1	J5井	第一考古工地	宋、元時期	原址保留
2	石砌建築遺蹟	第三考古工地A區	宋、元時期	原址保留
3	坑中木質結構	第三考古工地A區	宋、元時期	已移走作保育處理
4	J2井和引水槽	第三考古工地A區	宋、元時期(井)和二十世紀 初期(引水槽)	四個保育方案 (有待確定)
5	J1井	第二考古工地 <b>T1</b> 區	宋、元時期	原址保留
6	殘存房屋構件	第二考古工地 <b>T1</b> 區	宋、元時期	原址保留
7	石砌路徑及前馬頭涌 河岸的石結構	第三考古工地C區北端	宋、元時期 (石砌路徑)及晚清至民國時期(石結構)	原址保留
8	石砌結構	第三考古工地C區南端	宋、元時期	兩個保育方案 (有待確定)
9	石砌建築遺蹟和J3井	第三考古工地D區	宋、元時期(石砌建築遺蹟) 及晚清時期(J3井)	原址保留
10	石砌建築遺蹟	第三考古工地B區和C區北端	宋、元時期	原址保留
11	紅磚井	第三考古工地A區	近代	記錄方式保存

#### **Archaeological Discoveries at To Kwa Wan Station and Conservation Options**

	Archaeological Discoveries	Location	Period	Conservation Options
1	Well J5	Part 1 Archaeological Area	Song-Yuan	Preserve in-situ
2	Stone building features	Part 3 Archaeological Area, Zone A	Song-Yuan	Preserve in-situ
3	Wooden structure in a pit	Part 3 Archaeological Area, Zone A	Song-Yuan	Retrieved off site for conservation treatment
4	Well J2 and water channel	Part 3 Archaeological Area, Zone A	Song-Yuan (Well) and Early 20th Century (water channel)	4 Conservation options (pending decision)
5	Well J1	Part 2 Archaeological Area, T1 Area	Song-Yuan	Preserve in-situ
6	Building remains	Archaeological Area, T1 Area	Song-Yuan	Preserve in-situ
7	Stone footpath and stone structure which forms the riverbanks of the former Ma Tau Chung	Part 3 Archaeological Area, northern end of Zone C	Song-Yuan (stone footpath) and late Qing to Republican (stone structure)	Preserve in-situ
8	Stone structure	Part 3 Archaeological Area, southern end of Zone C	Song-Yuan	2 Conservation options (pending decision)
9	Stone building features and Well J3	Part 3 Archaeological Area, Zone D	Song-Yuan (Stone building features ) and Late Qing (Well J3)	Preserve in-situ
10	Stone building features	Part 3 Archaeological Area, Zone B, and northern end of Zone C	Song-Yuan	Preserve in-situ
11	Red brick well	Part 3 Archaeological Area, Zone A	Modern	Preserve by record

### 因配合考古工作而引致的工程滯後和額外開支(按港鐵公司評估)

項	因應考古工作範圍的擴大,沙中線工程需要作出調整	沙中線「大圍至紅磡段」工 程的滯後	沙中線工程額外開支 @
1	為配合由2013年12月至2014年9月底期間的擴大考古工作,沙中線工程無可避免作出調整  • 擴大考古工作範圍和時間,因而陸續有更多的考古發現  • 為減少影響考古工作,暫停部分隧道鑽挖機豎井和車站的建造工程  • 保護T1區遺蹟而建造臨時保護牆  • 更改豎井的臨時支撐架設計及調整豎井的建造工序	最少11 個月	約31 億元
2	因應現時所建議的保育方案(即未包括J2井和引水槽及行人隧道C南端的石砌結構),沙中線工程需要作出的調整  • 修改於T1區和附近的通風設施及機房的設計,以便原址保留該處遺蹟  • 建造額外的鋼管樁,以保護牆保護車站外北面的宋、元時期的石砌建築遺蹟,以便原址保留  • 增設文物展示櫃於車站大堂內,以便展示部分出土文物等	會延誤土瓜灣站的工期,但 不致於為沙中線再帶來額外 的滯後	另約10億元
3	因應J2井和引水槽的四個保育方案,沙中線工程需作出的調整)#		
	方案一:	不會引致進一步額外的滯後	另約1千萬元
	方案二:	再起碼4個月的額外滯後	另約8億元
	方案三:		另約13億元
	方案四:		另約12億元
	以上第一至第三項對工程的累積影響#:	<ul><li>最少11個月(方案一)</li><li>最少15個月(方案二至四)</li></ul>	<ul><li>約41億元(方案一)</li><li>約49至54億元(方 案二至四)</li></ul>
4	行人隧道C南端石砌結構的保育方案 因行人隧道的替代路線,需待日後確定,所以現階段未能評估所需的 相應工程改動	只會影響行人隧道 <b>C</b> 的建造, 而不會影響土瓜灣站的完工 日期	現階段未能評估

<sup>@</sup>沒有包括日後為展示遺蹟所需的工程費用。

<sup>#</sup>若保育方案未能在本年12月初落實,估計每遲1個月作決定,額外開支亦會增加約2億5仟萬元,亦會對工程帶來相應的滯後。

#### Delay and Additional Cost caused by the Archaeological Works (Assessment of MTRCI)

Delay and Additional Cost caused by the Archaeological Works (Assessment of MTRCL)				
Item	Adjustments made to the SCL because of the expansion of the extent of archaeological work	Delay to works of the Tai Wai to Hung Hom section of SCL	Additional cost to SCL works@	
1	Adjustments to the SCL works for facilitating the expanded archaeological work between Dec 2013 and end-Sep 2014  Expand the extent and period of archaeological work to unearth more archaeological features  Suspend part of the works of the TBM launching shaft and the station to minimise impact on archaeological work  Protect T1 Area by building temporary protection wall  Modify the design of temporary support and the construction sequence for launching shaft	At least 11 months	About \$3.1 billion	
2	Adjustments to the SCL works for adopting the current proposed options of preserving remnants in-situ (not including Well J2 and the water channel, and the stone structure at the southern end of Adit C)  • Modify the design of the ventilation facilities and plant room at and near T1 Area, for preserving remnants in-situ  • Erect additional steel pipe pile protection walls to protect the stone building features dated Song-Yuan period outside the northern side of the station for preserving the features in-situ  • Place display cabinets at the station concourse to showcase part of the relics unearthed	Delay to construction period of To Kwa Wan Station but no further additional delay to the SCL	About \$1 billion more	
3	Adjustments to the SCL works for adopting 4 conservation options for Well J2 and the water channel#			
	Option 1:	No further additional delay	About \$10 million more	
	Option 2:	At least 4 months more	About \$0.8 billion more	
	Option 3:		About \$1.3 billion more	
	Option 4:		About \$1.2 billion more	
	Cumulative impact on the works from Items 1 to 3 above#: :	<ul> <li>At least 11 months more (Option 1)</li> <li>At least 15 months (Options 2 to 4)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>About \$4.1 billion (Option 1)</li> <li>About \$4.9 to 5.4 billion (Options 2 to 4)</li> </ul>	

adjustment on works cannot be made at this stage

Conservation options for the stone structure at the southern end of Adit C

As the alternative tunnel alignment is yet to be confirmed, assessments on the corresponding

@It does not include the cost required for future display of relics. #If the conservation option could not be finalized by early December 2014, it is estimated that the construction cost will be increased by about \$250 million for every month delay in making the decision. The works will be affected with the corresponding delay.

Assessments cannot be

made at this stage

Affect only the construction of

completion date of To Kwa Wan

Adit C and no impact on the

Station

### 第六部分 Part 6:

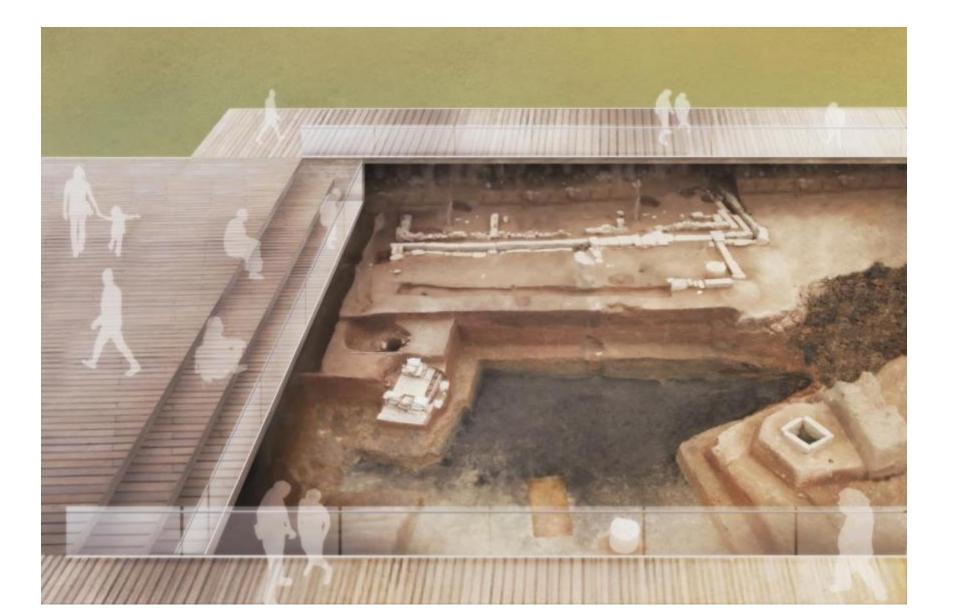
擬建宋皇臺公園及土瓜灣站內考古遺蹟及文物的詮釋方 案

INTERPRETATION PLAN OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL FEATURES DISCOVERED IN THE FUTURE SUNG WONG TOI PARK AND SOME RELICS UNEARTHED IN TO KWA WAN STATION

### J5井將原址保留 Well J5 to be preserved in-situ



### T1 區的詮釋構想圖 Artist Impression on Interpretation of T1 Area



### T1 區地層將原址保留 Soil strata at T1 Area to be preserved



### 出土文物

### Relics discovered on site









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### 土瓜灣站大堂內展示櫃的構想圖

## **Artist Impression on Display Cabinets in Concourse of the To Kwa Wan Station**



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