立法會 Legislative Council

LC Paper No. CB(1)2451/03-04 (These minutes have been seen by the Administration)

Ref: CB1/BC/3/02

Bills Committee on Land Titles Bill

Minutes of the thirty-third meeting held on Tuesday, 1 June 2004, at 8:30 am in Conference Room A of the Legislative Council Building

Members present: Hon Margaret NG (Chairman)

Hon Andrew WONG Wang-fat, JP Hon Miriam LAU Kin-yee, JP Hon TAM Yiu-chung, GBS, JP Dr Hon TANG Siu-tong, JP Hon Albert CHAN Wai-yip

Hon WONG Sing-chi

Hon Audrey EU Yuet-mee, SC, JP

Members absent: Hon Albert HO Chun-yan (Deputy Chairman)

Hon Abraham SHEK Lai-him, JP

Hon IP Kwok-him, JP Hon LAU Ping-cheung

Public officers attending

: Mr Kim SALKELD Land Registrar

Mr Parrish NG

Principal Assistant Secretary for Housing, Planning

and Lands (Planning and Lands)3

Ms Monica LO

Senior Solicitor/Title Registration

Land Registry

Mr M K TAM Senior Solicitor Land Registry

Ms Florence WONG Solicitor Land Registry

Mr Jeffrey Ernest GUNTER Senior Assistant Law Draftsman Department of Justice

Mr Michael LAM Senior Government Counsel Department of Justice

Ms Rayne CHAI Government Counsel Department of Justice

Mr Denis LI Assistant Secretary (Buildings)3 Housing, Planning and Lands Bureau

Mr John DAVISON Land Registry's Consultant

Clerk in attendance: Miss Salumi CHAN

Chief Council Secretary (1)5

Staff in attendance: Mr KAU Kin-wah

Assistant Legal Adviser 6

Ms Sarah YUEN

Senior Council Secretary (1)6

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I. Confirmation of minutes of meeting

(LC Paper No. CB(1)1988/03-04

— Minutes of thirty-first meeting held on 11 May 2004)

<u>The Chairman</u> invited members' comments on the minutes of the meeting held on 11 May 2004. <u>Ms Miriam LAU</u> proposed an amendment to rectify a typo in the English version of page 13 of the Appendix to the minutes.

2. The minutes, as amended, were confirmed.

(*Post-meeting note:* The amended page 13 of the Appendix to the minutes was issued to members vide LC Paper No. CB(1)2023/03-04 on 2 June 2004.)

II. Meeting with the Administration

(LC Paper No. CB(1)1917/03-04(01) — "Follow-up to the thirty-first

meeting on 11 May 2004" prepared by the Legislative

Council Secretariat

LC Paper No. CB(1)1987/03-04(01) — "Follow-up to the thirty-second

meeting on 25 May 2004" prepared by the Legislative

Council Secretariat

LC Paper No. CB(1)1987/03-04(02) — Paper provided by the

Administration on "Revisions to

the Land Titles Bill"

LC Paper No. CB(3)210/02-03 — The Bill

LC Paper No. CB(1)1899/03-04(04) — Draft proposed Committee

Stage amendments to the Bill provided by the Administration

(excluding Schedule 2)

LC Paper No. CB(1)1899/03-04(05) — Marked-up copy of the Bill

provided by the Administration

(excluding Schedule 2)

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> LC Paper No. CB(1)1544/03-04(01) — "Summary of the proposed amendments mentioned in the papers provided by the Administration from April 2003 to early April 2004 (Position as at 14 April 2004)" prepared by the Legislative Council Secretariat)

3. The Bills Committee deliberated (Index of proceedings attached at Appendix).

Follow-up actions to be taken by the Administration

Admin 4. At the request of the Bills Committee, the Administration agreed to take the following actions -

- (a) Given that the Bills Committee aimed to complete scrutiny of the Bill by mid-June to enable the resumption of the Second Reading debate on the Bill at the last Council meeting on 7 July, the Administration undertook to provide the Bills Committee with the written views of the Law Society of Hong Kong (Law Soc) on the draft proposed Committee Stage amendments (CSAs) before the Bills Committee meeting on 11 June 2004.
- (b) In examining the draft proposed CSAs to clause 3, members noted the Assistant Legal Adviser (ALA)'s view that it was not necessary to add the proposed new subclause (1A) to provide that the Bill would apply to unregistered land subject to the provisions of Schedule 1A, as Schedule 1A would automatically apply upon expiry of the 12-year incubation period. Members also noted the Administration's view that subclause (1A) was needed to introduce Schedule 1A but the drafting of the subclause might be refined. The Chairman invited the Administration and ALA to discuss on the drafting issues.
- Members noted that clause 3(3) provided that "where there is any (c) conflict or inconsistency between the provisions of this Ordinance and the provisions of another enactment in relation to the validity of a transfer (including an agreement to transfer), then the provisions of that enactment shall, in relation to the land to which the transfer relates and to the extent of that conflict or inconsistency, as the case may be, prevail over the provisions of this Ordinance". ALA was concerned that the proposed provisions would give rise to uncertainty because there would always be a possibility that the Bill was in conflict or inconsistent with certain existing or subsequent legislation, but whether there was a

- conflict or inconsistency between the two was a matter of interpretation. In this connection, members invited the Administration to brief the Bills Committee on the purpose of clause 3(3) and to consider ALA's views.
- (d) In examining the draft proposed CSAs to clause 4, members reiterated their concern expressed at the meeting on 27 April 2004 that clause 4(d) was too wide, giving the Land Registrar (LR) unlimited power to permit registration of any matter that affected registered land, a registered charge or a registered long term lease but not covered by clause 4(a), (b) or (c). Moreover, such a wide scope might give rise to uncertainty on whether or not a matter was registrable under the Bill. Members stressed the importance of certainty because failure to register a registrable matter would result in loss of the relevant interests. The Administration was invited to improve the clause to address members' concerns, and to consult Law Soc on the issue.
- (e) In connection with clause 5 (Land Registry), members noted that the definition of "Land Registry" was added in clause 2. Members also noted that the Administration was considering amending the definition of "Land Registry" to remove the reference to the Land Registration Ordinance (Cap. 128), to delete clause 5(1), and to amend some key terms in the Bill such as "Title Register" in clause 5(2)(a).
- (f) In examining the proposed new clause 6A, members noted that the new clause, which was the modified version of the original clause 88, provided that the LR might apply to the Court of First Instance for direction if any question of law arose "in respect of the performance or exercise of any functions or powers imposed or conferred on the Registrar by or under this Ordinance". Some members cast doubt on the need for the provision having regard that the LR might seek legal advice from the Department of Justice and where there was a dispute between an applicant and the LR, the LR might seek judicial review. While the scope of the new clause 6A was narrower than that of the original clause 88, some members were concerned whether regulations would be made to govern the exercise of power by the LR under the new clause 6A and to provide for the procedures for implementation. Administration agreed to check whether there were any existing laws of court that governed the exercise of such power and consider the need to make regulations. The Administration was also invited to address some members' views that since the provision might involve inter- parte hearings, there was a need to ensure that the other party would know what steps he should take and his rights in the circumstances, especially as the provision might have implications on any appeals against decisions made by the LR under clause 89.
- (g) In examining the proposed CSA to clause 10(3)(g), a member opined

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that if the term "lessee" was meant to stand for long term lessee, the definition of the term in clause 2 would need to be improved to reflect such. A suggested option was to provide that the term "means the person named in the Title Register as the lessee of a long term lease". The Administration was invited to improve the definition of "lessee" in the light of the above views.

- (h) In examining the proposed new clause 10A, members saw the need to improve and simplify the definition of "long term lease" in clause 2. They did not consider it necessary to make reference to "the owner of the land at the time of the grant as determined in accordance with the law applicable to land which is not registered land" in sub-paragraph (a)(ii) of the definition. The Administration was invited to consider these views and improve the definition of "long term lease".
- (i) In examining the proposed new clause 10A, ALA noted that paragraph (c) of the definition of "owner" in clause 2 provided that in relation to registered land to which Part II of the New Territories Ordinance (NTO) (Cap. 97) applied, "owner" included "any clan, family or t'ong". ALA was concerned that this definition might give rise to problems because members of clan, family or t'ong could not be exhaustively determined. ALA also pointed out that it was the managers of such land who were responsible for dealing with the land as trustees and there was a need to ensure that they might continue to deal with the land under the land title registration system (LTRS) as at present, so that the land would continue to be transferable. The Administration agreed to review the relevant provisions in the Bill, including clause 24 (1)(a), and advise the Bills Committee of how it would work under the LTRS. The Administration was also invited to link the relevant provisions in the Bill with NTO.
- (j) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 11, ALA opined that the expression "on there being a Title Register in relation to the land to which the register relates" in subclause (1) was not precise enough because there was no reference to any particular point of time. A suggested option was to replace the expression by "on the appointed day on which the LTRS will come into full operation". The Administration agreed to improve the drafting of subclause (1) with reference to ALA's views and to paragraph 4 of the list of follow-up actions to be taken by the Administration arising from the thirtieth meeting of the Bills Committee on 27 April 2004 (LC Paper No. CB(1)1899/03-04(02)).
- (k) In examining the proposed CSA to clause 11(4)(a), ALA suggested that the phrase "uncompleted building units" be changed to "an uncompleted building unit" to correspond with the reference to "a" sale and purchase agreement before it. In this regard, a member opined that, to avoid misunderstanding that the phrase referred to an uncompleted building as

a whole, the phrase should be further amended to read "a unit in an uncompleted building". The Administration agreed to check the normal expression used in other legislation and consider how the drafting could be improved.

- (l) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 11, ALA opined that the drafting of subclause (4)(b), which provided that "equitable mortgage" excluded a mortgage of an equitable estate of land held under a Government Lease without a certificate of compliance, was quite loose having regard that many Government Leases, e.g. those granted for 999 years, did not require the issue of a certificate of compliance. The Administration was invited to clarify its policy intention and to improve the drafting of subclause (4)(b) to reflect the intention.
- (m) In examining the proposed new clause 11A and the new Schedule 3, ALA expressed the following views:
 - (i) References to "registered non-consent caution" in clause 11A(a), (b) and (c) were not necessary because it was through registration that a caution was effected and there was no such matter as an "unregistered non-consent caution";
 - (ii) Along the same line as (i) above, there was no need for definitions of "registered caution against conversion" and "registered caveat" to be provided in Schedule 3. Only "caution against conversion" and "caveat" needed to be defined, and they should be defined in relation to the particular sections that provided for their registration;
 - (iii) Along the same line as (i) above, the phrase "a registered caveat against the land" in clause 11A should be amended to read "a caveat registered against the land"; and
 - (iv) Clause 11A(c), which provided that "all the provisions of this Ordinance.....shall apply to the deemed registered non-consent caution accordingly", was not necessary because the provisions of the Bill would apply to the deemed registered non-consent caution even without the clause.

The Administration was invited to consider the above views of ALA, and improve the drafting of the proposed new clause 11A, new Schedule 3 and other relevant parts of the Bill where appropriate.

- (n) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 12 and the definition of "new land" in clause 2, ALA expressed the following views:
 - (i) Unless the Administration would never grant land by means other than those listed in the definition of "new land", the definition was inadequate, and would restrict the application of the LTRS to new land, so that the types of new land which could become registered land upon commencement of the Bill would be limited;
 - (ii) There might not be a need for clause 12(1)(a), which provided

- that upon the issue of a Government lease "in respect of new land", the LR should register the land concerned. This was because, to enable the amended clause 12 to continue to have effect after the 12-year incubation period, the issue of new land, namely, the types of land covered and the relevant timing of conversion, should be dealt with in the schedules, such as in the new Schedule 1A, instead of in the main body of the Bill;
- (iii) Clause 12(1)(b), which provided that the LR should register a piece of land upon the issue of a Government lease "on or after the commencement day", should be deleted because the Bill would not have retrospective effect; and
- (iv) Instead of specifying in clause 12 when and what types of land would be converted under the LTRS as it did in subclauses (1)(a) and (1)(b), it would be safer and clearer to state that the LTRS would not apply to existing land before the appointed day on which the LTRS came into full operation. In this way, subclause (2) might also be deleted. There might then be no need for the use of the term "new land" and hence its definition in the Bill.

The Administration was invited to consider ALA's views above.

- (o) In examining the proposed CSAs to clauses 14 and 21, members and ALA expressed the following views:
 - (i) In clause 14(1) on the effect of first registration of land on ownership, the reference to "first owner of the land" was misleading because the owner of existing land which became registered land by first registration under the LTRS might in fact not be the "first owner" of the land concerned. To avoid misunderstanding, the Administration was invited to improve the drafting and as a last resort, to consider the need to include in the Bill the definition of "first owner of the land" to specify that it meant the first owner after the first registration;
 - (ii) Clause 14(2)(d) was grammatically ill-fitted; and
 - (iii) Having regard that the differences between clauses 14 and 21, which dealt with first registration and subsequent registration respectively, were mainly in clauses 14(2)(d) and 14(3), the two clauses should be merged or redrafted to avoid repetition of certain subclauses and confusion.

The Administration agreed to consider the above views.

- (p) In examining the proposed new clause 15, ALA expressed the following views:
 - (i) In subclause (1), the reference to "other land" made the subclause impracticable because the phrase was not defined in the Bill; and
 - (ii) Subclause (2)(a) related to the proposed new clause 10A. If the new clause 10A was to be amended as proposed above, this

subclause might also need to be amended.

The Administration agreed to consider the above views, probably by moving all transitional arrangements under the daylight conversion mechanism to the new Schedules 1A and 3.

- (q) In examining the proposed CSAs to the proposed new clause 15A, ALA expressed his concern that the drafting did not achieve the purpose of the clause. The Administration agreed to review the drafting of the clause.
- (r) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 20, ALA commented that the expression "there may be issued" in subclauses (6)(b) and (6)(d) was rather strange. The Administration was invited to consider ALA's view and improve the drafting of the two subclauses.
- (s) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 21, ALA commented that the expression "equitable interest" in subclause (1) should be changed to "equitable estate" because the former in normal usage indicated a lesser interest in land. The Administration was invited to consider his view.
- (t) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 22, members and ALA made the following comments:
 - (i) In consideration of the Law Soc's wish to ensure that the holder of a long term lease could enjoy a status equal to that of a land owner, the phrase "of a long term lease" should be added after "the lessee" in subclause (2). The phrase "will hold his interest and rights" therein should also be replaced by "will hold his land"; and
 - (ii) Subclause (2)(d) needed to be reformulated because it did not fit grammatically in the structure of the subclause. If the proposed new clause 10A was amended, this subclause might also need to be amended.

The Administration was invited to consider the above comments.

- (u) In examining the proposed CSAs to clause 24, ALA made the following comments:
 - (i) The addition of the phrase "easements provided for in any instrument" to subclause (1)(c)(i) would diminish the possibility of easements covering "easements by prescription";
 - (ii) The proposed amendment to subclause (1)(d) would exclude all easements acquired by usage and therefore seriously narrow the scope of easements that could be carried over to the LTRS under this subclause; and
 - (iii) Subclause (1)(f) was wholly unnecessary and would tend to give the impression that unless the Government's right of re-entry was preserved as overriding interest, it could be lost. This would raise the question of whether the rights of landlords and lessors

<u>Action</u> - 10 -

needed similar protection.

The Administration was invited to consider the above comments. The Administration was also invited to explain the Administration's policy intention regarding easements by prescription and the reasons behind, and consult the Hong Kong Bar Association on the issues relating to easements. The Administration was also invited to explain why clause 24(1)(g) was still retained given the Administration's agreement to apply the doctrine of notice to deal with the priority issue under the LTRS (item 2 of the list of follow-up actions to the thirty-first meeting of the Bills Committee on 11 May 2004 (LC Paper No. CB(1)1917/03-04(01)).

Meeting arrangements

5. <u>The Chairman</u> reminded members that the next meeting of the Bills Committee would be held on Tuesday, 8 June 2004, from 8:30 am to 12:30 pm. She also reminded members that representatives of The Hong Kong Institute of Surveyors would be attending the first part of the next meeting for a discussion on the land boundary issues.

III. Any other business

6. There being no other business, the meeting ended at 12:45 pm.

Council Business Division 1
<u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u>
29 July 2004

Proceedings of the thirty-third meeting of the Bills Committee on Land Titles Bill on Tuesday, 1 June 2004, at 8:30 am in Conference Room A of the Legislative Council Building

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required			
I. Confirmat	tion of minutes of meetings		4			
000000-000038	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU	(a) Welcoming and introductory remarks(b) Confirmation of minutes of the meeting held on 11 May 2004				
	II. Meeting with the Administration Paper provided by the Administration explaining the draft Committee Stage amendments					
000039-002910	Chairman Administration	Briefing by the Administration on the paper on "Revisions to the Land Titles Bill" (LC Paper No. CB(1)1987/03-04(02))				
002911-003005	Chairman Ms Audrey EU Administration	Administration's advice that the lead time between enactment and commencement of the Bill would be 18 to 24 months because of the need to make various preparatory arrangements, to educate the public and the legal professionals, and to issue the relevant guidance notes				

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
003006-005048	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Administration	(a)	A member's concern about the uncertainties surrounding the new concept of registration of caveats and cautions against conversion under the new land title registration system (LTRS), and the impact of such on the legal profession, especially where claims were concerned	Required
		(b)	Administration's assurance that the registration of caveats would only serve as a notice of claim, and would not affect priority and how claims were treated under the existing law (the proposed new section 21B of the Land Registration Ordinance (LRO) (Cap. 128))	
		(c)	Administration's emphasis that where registration of cautions against conversion was concerned, to contain its impact, there were strict time limits within which relevant actions had to be taken	
		(d)	Administration's assurance that wrongful registration of caveats and cautions against conversion was liable to damages and could be removed or	

withdrawn	Required
William	
(e) Concern about the	
difficulties faced by the	
legal profession in	
understanding how the LTRS would eventually	
operate because of the	
various changes to it since	
the first attempt to	
introduce it in 1994, and	
the need for a vigorous education programme to	
enhance awareness of it	
(f) A member's concern about	
the interface between the LTRS and the existing	
deeds registration system	
(DRS) and the stance of the	
Law Society of Hong Kong	
(Law Soc) in this regard	
(g) Administration's advice	
that it was working closely	
with Law Soc and, apart	
from certain issues, Law	
Soc found the draft proposed Committee Stage	
amendments (CSAs) to the	
Bill largely agreeable	
(paragraph 24 of LC Paper	
No. CB(1)1987/03-04(02))	
(h) Administration's	
confirmation of Law Soc's	
awareness of the time	
pressure on the Bills	
Committee to complete scrutiny of the Bill by	
mid-June to enable the	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action
		Second Reading debate on the Bill to be resumed at the last Council meeting of the current legislative term on 7 July (i) Members' view on the need to confirm the views of Law Soc on the draft proposed CSAs before the Bills Committee meeting on 11 June 2004	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(a) of the minutes
005049-010101	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Administration	 (a) Administration's explanation of how the LTRS would phase in to replace the DRS (b) Administration's explanation of the background of and overseas experience in the registration of caveats and cautions against conversion (c) Chairman's comment that the legal profession would need time to familiarize with the LTRS; hence the need for early enactment of the Bill to enable education of the legal profession to proceed during the period between enactment and commencement of the Bill 	
Examination of the	ne draft Committee Stage ame	endments endments	
010102-010330	Chairman Administration	Reference to the long title of the Bill and clause 1, where there was no CSA, and to the draft	

Time marker	Speaker	Subj	ject(s)	Action	
		proposed CSAs	to clause 2	Required	
010331-011200	Chairman Assistant Legal Adviser Administration		by the ation on the draft CSAs to clause 3		
		necessary proposed (1A) to cla that the Bi unregistere the provisi 1A, as Sch automatica	w that it was not to add the new subclause ause 3 to provide all would apply to ed land subject to ions of Schedule nedule 1A would ally apply upon f the 12-year period		
		clause 3(1) introduce 3	ation's view that A) was needed to Schedule 1A but ag of the clause efined	Administration take the followaction uparagraph 4(b) the minutes	nder
		of the list actions to Administration the of the Bill 27 April 2 No. CB(1) and the advice that	to paragraph 1 st of follow-up be taken by the ation arising thirtieth meeting Is Committee on 2004 (LC Paper 1899/03-04(02)), Administration's t clause 3(1) and the be merged		
		3(3) (which "where the	ncern that clause ch provided that ere is any conflict istency between		to v-up nder of

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
		the provisions of this Ordinance and the provisions of another enactment in relation to the validity of a transfer (including an agreement to transfer), then the provisions of that enactment shall, in relation to the land to which the transfer relates and to the extent of that conflict or inconsistency, as the case may be, prevail over the provisions of this Ordinance") would give rise to uncertainty because there would always be a possibility that the Bill was in conflict or inconsistent with certain existing or subsequent legislation, but whether there was a conflict or inconsistency between the two was a matter of interpretation	the minutes
011201-012340	Chairman Administration	 (a) Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 4 (b) Members' reiteration of their concern expressed at the meeting on 27 April 2004 that clause 4(d) was too wide, giving the LR unlimited power to permit registration of any matter that affected registered land, a registered charge or a registered long term lease 	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action Required
		(c)	but not covered by clause 4(a), (b) or (c) Administration's explanation of the need for the residual power described in item (b) above to register matters that needed to be registered but not covered by clause 4(a), (b) or (c)	
		(d)	Members' view that such a wide scope as described in item (b) above might give rise to uncertainty on whether or not a matter was registrable under the Bill	
		(e)	Administration's explanation that the test was that registrable matters should affect registered land, and Administration's advice that detailed guidelines on what matters and how they should be registered would be issued for the reference of legal practitioners and the public	Administration
		(f)	Members' stress of the importance of certainty because failure to register a registrable matter would result in loss of the relevant interests	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(d) of the minutes
		(g)	Administration's explanation that the consequence of failure to	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject (s)	Action
			register matters that should be registered was that they would not be protected against any subsequent purchaser for value	Required
		(h)	Some members' view that it was undesirable that a person who wanted to register a matter should have to take the initiative to seek Land Registrar (LR)'s permission to register it. Instead, the Administration should take the initiative to require registration where a matter should be registered	
		(i)	Administration's explanation that the LR could only work on applications because he was in no position to know what registrable matters were not registered	
012341-013542	Chairman Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on clause 5 and in this connection, the definition of "Land Registry" in clause 2	
		(b)	Administration's advice that since the definition of "Land Registry" had been added to clause 2, clause 5(1) would be deleted	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(e) of the minutes
		(c)	ALA's concern about the	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action
		implications of the proposed deletion of clause 5(1)	Required
		(d) Administration's explanation that clause 5(1) was an establishing clause only and, since the Land Registry had already been established, there was no need for the subclause	
		that it was considering tamending the definition of "Land Registry" to remove	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(e) of the minutes
		(f) Discussion on whether Part 2 of the Bill should be drafted with reference to the 1994 version of the Land Titles Bill, which had been drafted in such a way as to set out how the Bill would operate in a self-contained manner as if the LRO had been repealed	
		(g) Administration's confirmation that, as different from the 1994 Bill, the Bill would need to operate as a half-way house because, instead of being repealed immediately, the LRO would be repealed by stages to enable it to operate in parallel with the Bill for certain years after expiry of the 12-year	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
		incubation period to hand land which had not be converted then	lle
		(h) Administration's advitable that it would amend soon key terms in the Bill sure as "Title Register" clause 5(2)(a). The term would be changed "ownership register" when appropriate to differentiate between individual ownership registers and the general record of the Laure Registry	take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(e) of the minutes to ere ate aal he
013543-015259	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Administration		ed hal hat he for of he of ers
		(c) Some members' doubt the need for the provisi in item (b) above havi regard that the LR mig seek legal advice from to Department of Justice a	on ng tht he

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
			1 1	Required
			where there was a dispute	
			between an applicant and	
			the LR, the LR could seek	
		(1)	judicial review	
		(d)	Administration's	
			explanation that since the	
			LR would already be	
			making many	
			quasi-judicial decisions	
			under the LTRS, it was its	
			intention that when	
			questions of law arose,	
			directions should be sought	
			from the court.	
			Moreover, unlike	
			directions from the	
			Department of Justice,	
			directions from the Court	
			of First Instance would be	
			binding on the parties	
			concerned and hence could	
			minimize litigations	
		(e)	Administration's	
			explanation that the	
			arrangement under the	
			proposed new clause 6A	
			was preferred to seeking of	
			judicial review because the	
			former would provide a	
			quicker, less costly and	
			easier way of settling	
			disputes. Moreover, if	
			aggrieved by the LR's	
			decision made on the basis	
			of the direction from the	
			Court of First Instance, the	
			applicant could file an	
			appeal (paper on	
			"Outstanding Responses to	
			Matters Raised by the Bills	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
				Required
			Committee" (LC Paper No. CB(1)1425/03-04(02))	
		(f)	Some members' concern about whether regulations would be made to govern the exercise of power by the LR under the new clause 6A and to provide for the procedures for implementation notwithstanding that the scope of the new clause was narrower than that of	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(f) of the minutes
		(g)	the original clause 88 Administration's advice	
		(g)	that there were provisions similar to the proposed new clause 6A in the Real Property Act 1900 in New South Wales. Law Soc also found the proposed new clause agreeable because it could contain the LR's power and at the same time minimize litigations	A durinintunting
		(h)	Some members' views that since the provision in item (b) above might involve inter-parte hearings, there was a need to ensure that the other party would know what steps he should take and his rights in the circumstances, especially as the provision might have implications on any	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(f) of the minutes

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
		appeals against decisions made by the LR under clause 89	
Break from 0153	 		
020506-020710	Chairman Administration	Reference to clauses 7 to 9, where there was no CSA	
020711-020825	Chairman Administration	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSA to clause 10 and the proposed new clause 10A	
020826-021129	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Administration	Discussion on the draft proposed CSA to clause 10 - (a) A member's opinion that if the term "lessee" in clause 10(3)(g) was meant to stand for long term lessee, the definition of the term in clause 2 would need to be improved to reflect such. A suggested option was to provide that the term "means the person named in the Title Register as the lessee of a long term lease" (b) Administration's explanation that the term "lessee" would have different meanings in different contexts and did not necessarily only mean a long term lessee	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(g) of the minutes
021130-021654	Chairman	Discussion on the definition of	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
	Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	"long term lease" in clause 2 in relation to the proposed new clause 10A -	Required
		(a) Members' view on the need to improve and simplify the definition of "long term lease" in clause 2. They did not consider it necessary to make reference to "the owner of the land at the time of the grant as determined in accordance with the law applicable to land which is not registered land" in sub-paragraph (a)(ii) of the definition	take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(h) of
		(b) Administration's explanation that the reference in item (a) above had been included to cater for situations where there were disputes over the ownership of the land	
021655-022704	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	Discussion on the definition of "owner" in clause 2 in relation to the proposed new clause 10A -	
		(a) On paragraph (c) of the definition of "owner" in clause 2 which provided that in relation to registered land to which Part II of the New Territories Ordinance	take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(i) of the

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action
			Required
		(NTO) (Cap. 97) applied "owner" included "and clan, family or t'ong ALA was concerned that this definition might give rise to problems because members of clan, family of t'ong could not be exhaustively determined	y ,, nt e e
		(b) Administration's explanation that "owner was so defined in item (a above to bring block Government leases under the LTRS	n) k
		(c) ALA's comment that it was the managers of the land is item (a) above who were responsible for dealing with the land as trusted and there was a need to ensure that they might continue to deal with the land under the LTRS as a present, so that the land	action under paragraph 4(i) of the minutes
		(d) Administration's assurance that its intention was the the Bill would not disrupt the Chinese customar system and the NTO	nt ot
		(e) A member's view on the need to expressly subject the power of "t'so" and "t'ong" managers to the NTO to ensure that the	et d d e

Time marker	Speaker	Subje	ect(s)	Action
				Required
		would (clause 3)	act properly	
022705-023728	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a) Briefing Administrat proposed clause 11 (b) ALA's op expression a Title Reg to the land register clause 11(1) precise en there was any partic time. A si was to expression appointed d LTRS woul operation" (c) Administrat agreement drafting of with refere views in i and to para list of follo be taken Administrat from the th	was not nough because no reference to cular point of the uggested option replace the by "on the lay on which the lad come into full tion's to improve the f clause 11(1) ence to ALA's item (b) above ugraph 4 of the lay on the lay on the lay on which the lay on the lay of the lay on the lay of the lay on the lay of th	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(j) of the minutes
		27 April 20	004 (LC Paper 899/03-04(02))	
		of its plan	tion's indication n to move all relating to LRO lle which would	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s) Action
		Required
		be repealed after the 12-year incubation period Administration to take the follow-up
		(e) ALA's suggestion that the phrase "uncompleted building units" in clause 11(4)(a) be changed to "an uncompleted building unit" to correspond with the reference to "a" sale and purchase agreement before it Administration to take the follow-up
		(f) A member's opinion that, to avoid misunderstanding that the phrase highlighted in item (e) above referred to an uncompleted building as a whole, the phrase should be further amended to read "a unit in an uncompleted building" Administration to
		take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(1) of the minutes (g) ALA's opinion that the drafting of clause 11(4)(b), which provided that "equitable mortgage" excluded a mortgage of an equitable estate of land held under a Government Lease without a certificate of compliance, was quite loose having regard that many Government Leases, e.g. those granted for 999 years, did not require the issue of a certificate of compliance
023729-024654	Chairman	(a) Briefing by the

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action Required
	Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration		Administration on the proposed new clause 11A	
		(b)	ALA's view that references to "registered non-consent caution" in clause 11A(a), (b) and (c) were not necessary because it was through registration that a caution was effected and there was no such matter as an "unregistered non-consent caution"	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(m)(i) of the minutes
		(c)	ALA's view that along the same line as item (b) above, there was no need for definitions of "registered caution against conversion" and "registered caveat" to be provided in Schedule 3. Only "caution against conversion" and "caveat" needed to be defined, and they should be defined in relation to the particular sections that provided for their registration	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(m)(ii) of the minutes
		(d)	Administration's explanation that, to minimize disputes, there was a need to differentiate between caveats and cautions against conversion which were and were not registered	
		(e)	A member's agreement to the need highlighted in	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
		(f) C (g) A (h) A (h) A (p) p (t) n (a) n (p) v (r) c	tem (d) above to differentiate the different stages and hence different statuses of caveats and cautions against conversion. Chairman's view that the required differentiation should be apparent from the context of the Bill ALA's view that along the same line as item (b) above, the phrase "a registered caveat against the land" in clause 11A should be amended to read a caveat registered against the land" ALA's view that along the same line as item (b) above, the phrase "a registered caveat against the land" in clause 11A should be amended to read a caveat registered against the land" ALA's view that clause 11A(c), which provided that "all the provisions of this Drdinanceshall apply to the deemed registered non-consent caution accordingly", was not necessary because the provisions of the Bill would apply to the deemed registered non-consent caution even without the clause	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(m)(iii) of the minutes Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(m)(iv) of the minutes
024655-030640	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	p c c	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 12 and in this connection, the definition of "new land" in clause 2	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s) Action	
		Required	
		(b) ALA's view that unless the Administration would never grant land by means other than those listed in the definition of "new land", the definition was inadequate, and would restrict the application of the LTRS to new land, so that the types of new land which could become registered land upon commencement of the Bill would be limited	der
		(c) Administration's confirmation that its intention was to limit the types of new land which would become registered upon commencement of the Bill, and that land surrendered and regranted would not be considered as new land because such land was subject to previous interests	
		(d) ALA's view that there might not be a need for clause 12(1)(a), which provided that upon the issue of a Government lease "in respect of new land", the LR should register the land concerned. This was because, to enable the amended clause 12 to continue to have effect after the 12-year incubation period, the issue	der

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
				Required
			of new land, namely, the types of land covered and the relevant timing of conversion, should be dealt with in the schedules, such as in the new Schedule 1A, instead of in the main body of the Bill	
		(e)	Administration's indication of its agreement with ALA's view in item (d) above, and its intention to move all provisions relating to transitional arrangements during the 12-year incubation period to Schedule 1A	
		(f)	ALA's view that clause 12(1)(b), which provided that the LR should register a piece of land upon the issue of a Government lease "on or after the commencement day", should be deleted because the Bill would not have retrospective effect	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(n)(iii) of the minutes
		(g)	Administration's view that although the Bill would operate prospectively, there might be the possibility that it would affect transactions in the past; hence the need for clause 12(1)(b)	
		(h)	ALA's view that instead of specifying in clause 12	Administration to take the follow-up action under

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
				Required
			when and what types of land would be converted under the LTRS as it did in subclauses (1)(a) and (1)(b), it would be safer and clearer to state that the LTRS would not apply to existing land before the appointed day on which the LTRS came into full operation. In this way, subclause (2) might also be deleted. There might then be no need for the use of the term "new land" and hence its definition in the Bill	paragraph 4(n)(iv) of the minutes
		(i)	A member's emphasis of the need to know what types of land would be converted under the LTRS immediately after commencement of the Bill and what would not	
030641-032148	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clauses 13 and 14	
		(b)	ALA's question on the purpose of the reference to "first owner of the land" in clause 14(1) on the effect of first registration of land on ownership, and his view that if the reference served no purpose, clause 14 could be deleted because it was there only to cater for	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
			the situation where there was gradual conversion	Required
		(c)	Administration's explanation that the phrase "first owner of the land" in clause 14(1) meant the first owner after the first registration who, unlike the subsequent purchaser for value, remained subject to any unregistered interests to which he was liable before the conversion	
		(d)	ALA's view that the reference to "first owner of the land" was misleading because the owner of existing land which became registered land by first registration under the LTRS might in fact not be the "first owner" of the land concerned	
		(e)	Members' view that to avoid misunderstanding highlighted in item (d) above, the Administration should improve the drafting of clause 14(1) and, as a last resort, consider the need to include in the Bill the definition of "first owner of the land" to specify that it meant the first owner after the first registration	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(o)(i) of the minutes
		(f)	ALA's view that clause	Administration to

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
			14(2)(d) was grammatically ill-fitted	take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(o)(ii) of the minutes
		(g)	ALA's view that having regard that the differences between clauses 14 and 21, which dealt with first registration and subsequent registration respectively, were mainly in clauses 14(2)(d) and 14(3), the two clauses should be merged or redrafted to avoid repetition of certain subclauses and confusion	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(o)(iii) of the minutes
032149-032536	Chairman Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 15	
		(b)	ALA's view that in clause 15(1), the reference to "other land" made the clause impracticable because the phrase was not defined in the Bill	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(p)(i) of the minutes
		(c)	ALA's view that clause 15(2)(a) related to the proposed new clause 10A. If the new clause 10A was to be amended as proposed above, this clause might also need to be amended	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(p)(ii) of the minutes
032537-032726	Chairman Assistant Legal Adviser	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
	_			Required
	Administration		proposed new clause 15A and the draft proposed CSAs to clause 16	
		(b)	ALA's concern that the drafting of the proposed new clause 15A did not achieve the purpose of the clause	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(q) of the minutes
032727-033140	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 17	
		(b)	Members' question on the circumstances under which the LR would remove an entry in the Title Register	
		(c)	Administration's explanation that the LR was not bound to remove an entry in the Title Register if he was not certain that such should be removed	
033141-033235	Chairman Administration	(a)	Reference to the draft proposed CSAs to clause 18	
		(b)	Reference to clause 19, where there was no CSA	
033236-033404	Chairman Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 20	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action Required
		(b)	ALA's comment that the expression "there may be issued" in clause 20(6)(b) and (6)(d) was rather strange	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(r) of the minutes
033405-033832	Chairman Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 21	
		(b)	ALA's comment that it was undesirable to remove from clause 21 the provisions on the effect of transmission because the move would lengthen the Bill	
		(c)	Administration's advice that the provisions on the effect of transmission removed from clause 21 had been placed in Part 7 of the Bill (the proposed new clause 61A)	
		(d)	ALA's comment that the expression "equitable interest" in clause 21(1) should be changed to "equitable estate" because the former in normal usage indicated a lesser interest in land	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(s) of the minutes
033833-034214	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 22	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject (s)	Action	
				Required	
		(b)	consideration of the Law Soc's wish to ensure that the holder of a long term lease could enjoy a status equal to that of a land	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(t)(i) of the minutes	
			owner, the phrase "of a long term lease" should be added after "the lessee" in clause 22(2). The phrase "will hold his interest and rights" therein should also be replaced by "will hold his land"		
		(c)	Administration's reservation about the amendment proposed in item (b) above because of the likely consequences, and its report that discussion with Law Soc in this regard was under way		
		(d)	A member's view that if read with clause 22(1), clause 22(2) was clear and the amendment proposed in item (b) above might not be necessary		
		(e)	ALA's comment that clause 22(2)(d) needed to be reformulated because it did not fit grammatically in the structure of the sub-clause	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(t)(ii) of the minutes	
		(f)	Chairman's comment that if the proposed new clause 10A was amended,	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(t)(ii) of	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action Required	
			clause 22(2)(d) might also need to be amended	the minutes	
034215-040307	Chairman Ms Miriam LAU Assistant Legal Adviser Administration	(a)	Reference to clause 23, where there was no CSA, and briefing by the Administration on the draft proposed CSAs to clause 24		
		(b)	Administration's confirmation that deeds of mutual covenant would be covered by clause 24(1)(c)(i)		
		(c)	ALA's comment that the addition of the phrase "easements provided for in any instrument" to clause 24(1)(c)(i) would diminish the possibility of easements covering "easements by prescription"	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(u)(i) of the minutes	
		(d)	Administration's explanation that it was not intended that easements by prescription would be covered by clause 24. Moreover, there were pending legal proceedings in this regard		
		(e)	ALA's comment that the proposed amendment to clause 24(1)(d) would exclude all easements acquired by usage and therefore seriously narrow	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(u)(ii) of the minutes	

Time marker	Speaker		Subject(s)	Action
				Required
			the scope of easements that could be carried over to the LTRS under this clause	
		(f)	Administration's explanation of the background of the new clause 24(1)(d)	
		(g)	ALA's comment that clause 24(1)(f) was wholly unnecessary and would tend to give the impression that unless the Government's right of re-entry was preserved as overriding interest, it could be lost. This would raise the question of whether the rights of landlords and lessors needed similar protection	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(u)(iii) of the minutes
		(h)	Administration's confirmation that dedication of land by usage would be covered under public rights but the word "dedication" would not be used for fear of creating misunderstanding	
		(i)	Chairman's view on the need to consult the Hong Kong Bar Association (the Bar) on the issues relating to easements	Administration to take the follow-up action under paragraph 4(u) of the minutes
		(j)	Administration's confirmation that the draft proposed CSAs had been	

Time marker	Speaker	Subjec	Action	
				Required
		sent to the comments	he Bar for	
		need to clause 24(1)(s) retained Administration agreement to doctrine of nowith the punder the LT 2 of the list actions to to meeting of Committee 2004 (LC CB(1)1917/03). 1) Administration that clause included in the request of the Office (EDO EDO's view clause 24(1)0).	explain why (g) was still given the on's to apply the notice to deal priority issue CRS (paragraph t of follow-up the thirty-first f the Bills on 11 May Paper No. 03-04(01))	action under
040308-040354	Chairman Administration	a) Progress of the of CSAs to Se	the preparation schedule 2	
		b) Meeting arrar	ngements	

Council Business Division 1
<u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u>
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