Bills Committee on the Electoral Provisions (Miscellaneous Amendments) Bill 2002

Administration's Response to Points Raised by Members of the Bills Committee

Purpose

This paper sets out the Administration's response to the points raised by Members of the Bills Committee at the meeting on 7 November 2002, and presents the Committee Stage Amendment proposed by the Administration.

Population in Constituencies of Islands, Sai Kung, Shatin and Wan Chai

- At the meeting held on 7 November, Members asked the Administration to provide population figures on individual constituencies in Islands, Sai Kung, Shatin and Wan Chai as at March 1999 as well as the projected population as at June 2003 for the concerned constituencies. We have set out at Annex 1 the population figures for each constituency of the above four districts in March 1999 for Members' reference.
- 3. As regards the projected population of respective constituencies in June 2003, we consider that it is not appropriate to publish these figures at this stage. Although the concerned government departments have provided the projected figures to the Electoral Affairs Commission (EAC) to facilitate its delineation of constituencies,

premature disclosure of figures would undermine the independence and fairness of EAC's work. As a matter of fact, it is our established practice in previous elections to publish the projected figures for individual constituencies as and when EAC launches its public consultation exercise.

4. We, therefore, consider that we should follow our past practice of publishing the relevant figures only when the EAC consults the public on its proposals early next year. However, the projected population for each of the above four districts is set out at Annex 2 for Members' reference.

Constituencies with Population Deviating from the Population Quota by More Than 25%

5. Members also asked the Administration to provide information on constituencies with population deviating from the population quota by more than 25%. In the 1999 District Council (DC) elections, the EAC had allowed the population in 14 constituencies to deviate from the population quota by more than 25%. The details are set out at Annex 3. Among the 14 constituencies, the population in six constituencies exceeded the population quota by more than 25%. The remaining eight fell short of the population quota by more than 25%. The decision of the EAC to allow the population in these constituencies to depart from the 25% limit was based on such considerations as the need to maintain the integrity or local ties of the communities, or the

physical features of, and area covered by, individual constituencies.

Increasing the Number of Elected Seats for Shatin

- 6. A Member has proposed that one extra elected seat should be added to Shatin to cater for the increase of population in Ma On Shan new town. In response to this Member's suggestion, we have considered the following factors-
 - (a) We have set out at Annex 4 the projected population figures as at June 2003 for Islands, Sai Kung, Yuen Long and Shatin, their respective new towns, as well as the extent of population increase or decrease expressed in percentage terms. The population of Shatin as a whole would be increased by 2% by 2003. The extent of increase is much less than that of the other three districts. During the same period, the total population in Islands, Sai Kung and Yuen Long would be increased by 28% to 39%. If the number of elected seats remains unchanged for the 18 DCs, the average population per constituency in Sai Kung and Yuen Long would be as high as 22,000 to 23,000, while the corresponding figure for Shatin would only be about 17,680, which is comparable to the territory-wide average of 17,635.

In fact, apart from Islands, Sai Kung and Yuen Long, five other districts would also undergo population growth by 2003.

Among these five districts, the extent of increase in North is the greatest, reaching a level of 10%. The increase of 2% in Shatin is the lowest among these districts. As we are not going to increase the number of elected seats for the other four districts, it would not be appropriate to add an extra seat to Shatin.

- (b) As for the population increase in the four new towns, the population in Ma On Shan would be increased by 25,000 or 15% by 2003. This figure is far lower than the 40% to 123% increase in Tseung Kwan O, Tung Chung and Tin Shui Wai. If the number of elected seats for the new towns is maintained at the existing level, the average population per constituency in Ma On Shan would be about 20,970 (please see Annex 5). This figure, exceeding the population quota by 18.9%, still stays within the 25% limit. The corresponding figures in the other three new towns would be 25,800 to 38,950 people per constituency, exceeding the population quota by 46% to 120%. These figures suggest that the population growth in Ma On Shan is not as sharp and significant as the other three new towns. Even if we look at the population increase in Ma On Shan, the case for adding an extra seat to Shatin for Ma On Shan is not strong.
- 7. Having considered carefully the above factors, we consider that the proposal of adding one elected seat to Shatin is not justified. We,

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therefore, decide not to adopt the suggestion.

Demarcation of Constituency Boundary by the EAC

- 8. At the meeting held on 7 November, Members expressed concern on how the EAC would delineate the boundary of constituencies in individual DCs. On this issue, Members may wish to note that the EAC is required under the Electoral Affairs Commission Ordinance (Cap. 541) to submit its recommendations on constituency boundaries for the 2003 DC elections to the Chief Executive on or before 27 May 2003. Before finalizing the recommendations, the EAC will conduct a one-month public consultation early next year to solicit public views on its draft proposals.
- 9. Section 20 of the Electoral Affairs Commission Ordinance provides that the EAC, in making its recommendation on constituency boundaries, should follow the number of elected seats specified in respect of each DC in the District Councils Ordinance (Cap. 547). The EAC is also empowered to allow the population in certain constituencies to deviate from the population quota by more than 25% if the departure is considered desirable after taking into account such factors as the community identities and the preservation of local ties. If Members have any comments on the delineation of DC constituencies, they are welcomed to submit their views to the EAC.

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Committee Stage Amendment Proposed by the Administration

10. As we have explained at the last meeting, we will add a

commencement clause to the Bill by way of Committee Stage

Amendment (CSA) after consulting the Bills Committee on our proposal.

The draft CSA is at Annex 6 for Members' consideration. Specifically,

we propose that the provision relating to the number of elected seats for

the second term DCs (i.e. clause 10 of the Bill) should come into full

effect on 1 January 2004 when the office of the second term DCs

commences. Before that, the effect of this provision would be limited to

purposes relevant to the preparation of the 2003 DC elections only. The

remaining provisions would, on the other hand, come into effect on the

day on which the Ordinance is published in the Gazette.

Conclusion

11. Members are invited to express views on the response set out

in this paper.

Constitutional Affairs Bureau

November 2002

Wan Chai District Council 灣仔區議會

	Name of Cons 選區代號及名稱		Population in March 1999	+/-% of Population Quota	
Code 代號	Name 名稱		1999 年 3 月 的人口	標準人口基數偏差百分比	
B01	軒尼詩	Hennessy	15 389	-9.70%	
B02	愛群	Oi Kwan	14 088	-17.34%	
B03	鵝頸	Canal Road	16 059	-5.77%	
B04	銅鑼灣	Causeway Bay	15 901	-6.70%	
B05	大坑	Tai Hang	14 947	-12.30%	
B06	渣甸山	Jardine's Lookout	14 456	-15.18%	
B07	樂活	Broadwood	14 094	-17.30%	
B08	跑馬地	Happy Valley	15 879	-6.83%	
B09	司徒拔道	Stubbs Road	14 344	-15.84%	
B10	修頓	Southorn	19 898	+16.75%	
B11	大佛口	Tai Fat Hau	17 083	+0.23%	

Sai Kung District Council

西貢區議會

	d Name of Cor 選區代號及名		Population in March 1999	Quota
Code 代號	Name 名稱		1999 年 3 月 的人口	標準人口基數偏差百分比
Q01	西貢中心	Sai Kung Central	15 655	-8.14%
Q02	白沙灣	Pak Sha Wan	15 706	-7.84%
Q03	西貢離島	Sai Kung Islands	11 437	-32.89%
Q04	坑口東	Hang Hau East	18 183	+6.69%
Q05	尚德	Sheung Tak	14 469	-15.10%
Q06	坑口西	Hang Hau West	12 868	-24.50%
Q07	翠林	Tsui Lam	20 517	+20.38%
Q08	康景	Hong King	18 174	+6.64%
Q09	寶林	Po Lam	21 231	+24.57%
Q10	欣英	Yan Ying	13 914	-18.36%
Q11	運亨	Wan Hang	19 507 > 221	,3621 +14.46%
Q12	景林	King Lam	20 720	+21.57%
Q13	厚德	Hau Tak	20 494	+20.25%
Q14	富裕	Fu Yu	14 288	-16.16%
Q15	東明	Tung Ming	18 725	+9.87%
Q16	安康	On Hong	20 890	+22.57%
Q17	廣明	Kwong Ming	18 433	+8.16%

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Tseung Kwan O new town covers a total of 12 constituencies (i.e. Q5, Q7 to Q17), with a total population of 221,362.

將軍澳新市鎮覆蓋範圍內共有 12 個選區(即 Q05, Q07 至 Q17), 其總人口為 221,362 人。

Sha Tin District Council

沙田區議會

Co	Code and Name of Constituency 選區代號及名稱			ition in 1999	+/-% of Population Quota	
Code 代號	Name 名稱			年 3 月 人口	標準人口基數 偏差百分比	
R01	沙田市中	い Shatin Tin Town Centre	19 006		+11.52%	
R02	瀝源	Lek Yuen	17 705		+3.88%	
R03	禾輋邨	Wo Che Estate	23 004		+34.98%	
R04	第一城	City One	15 751		-7.58%	
R05	愉城	Yue Shing	18 961		+11.25%	
R06	王屋	Wong Uk	20 982		+23.11%	
R07	沙角	Sha Kok	19 494		+14.38%	
R08	博康	Pok Hong	21 785		+27.82%	
R09	乙明	Jat Min	14 803		-13.14%	
R10	泰金	Chun Kam	13 037		-23.51%	
R11	新翠	Sun Chui	15 157		-11.07%	
R12	大圍	Tai Wai	17 370		+1.92%	
R13	美城	May Shing	13 450		-21.08%	
R14	下城門	Lower Shing Mun	12 893		-24.35%	
R15	穗禾	穗禾 Sui Wo			-7.32%	
R16	火炭	V炭 Fo Tan			-9.39%	
R17	駿馬	Chun Ma	16 769		-1.61%	
R18	恒濤	Heng To	21 389		+25.50%	
R19	錦豐	Kam Fung	18 394		+7.93%	
R20	新港城	Sunshine City	21 102		+23.82%	
R21	利安	Lee On	19 249		+12.94%	
R22	富寶	Saddle Ridge	15 419) 163,367 ¹	-9.53%	
R23	錦英	Kam Ying	16 088		-5.60%	
R24	耀安	Yiu On	19 102		+12.08%	
R25	恒安	Heng On	17 275		+1.36%	
R26	大水坑	Tai Shui Hang	15 349		-9.94%	
R27	碧湖	Bik Woo	12 845		-24.63%	
R28	廣康	Kwong Hong	13 790		-19.09%	
R29	廣源				+4.12%	
R30	曾大屋	曾大屋 Tsang Tai Uk			-15.13%	
R31	新田圍 Sun Tin Wai		14 464 14 491		-14.97%	
R32	徑口 Keng Hau		19 615		+15.09%	
R33	顯嘉	Hin Ka	16 764		-1.64%	
R34	美田	Mei Tin	20 305		+19.14%	
R35	田心	Tin Sum	19 134		+12.27%	
R36	翠田	Chui Tin	17 797		+4.42%	

Ma On Shan new town covers a total of 9 constituencies (i.e. R18 to R26) with a total population of 163,367. 馬鞍山新市鎮覆蓋範圍內共有 9 個選區(即 R18 至 R26),其總人口為 163,367 人。

Islands District Council

離島區議會

	Name of Constit 區代號及名稱	Population in March 1999 1999 年 3 月 的人口		+/-% of Population Quota	
Code 代號	Name 名稱			標準人口基數 偏差百分比	
T01	大嶼山	Lantau	14 856		-12.83%
T02	東涌新市鎮	Tung Chung New Town	16 723	31 5791	-1.88%
T03	愉景灣	Discovery Bay	15 791		-7.35%
T04	坪洲及喜靈洲	Peng Chau & Hei Ling Chau	9 537		-44.04%
T05	南丫及蒲台	Lamma & Po Toi	5 220		-69.37%
T06	長洲南	Cheung Chau South	10 181		-40.26%
T07	長洲北	Cheung Chau North	12 601		-26.06%

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Tung Chung new town covers a total of 2 constituencies (i.e. T01 and T02), with a total population of 31,579. 東涌新市鎮覆蓋範圍內共有 2 個選區(即 T01 及 T02), 其總人口為 31,579 人。

Projected Population Figures of Islands, Sai Kung, Shatin and Wan Chai Districts 離島、西貢、沙田及離島區的人口預測數字

District 地區	Population in March 1999 1999 年 3 月的 人口	Population projection as of June 2003 截至 2003 年 6 月的 人口預測	Population increase / decrease 人口增/減	% of increase / decrease 增/減的百分率
Islands 離島	84,909	113,538	28,629	+34%
Sai Kung 西貢	295,211	376,451	81,240	+28%
Shatin 沙田	621,722	636,562	14,840	+2%
Wan Chai 灣仔	172,138	153,100	-19,038	-11%

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Constituencies with Population Deviating from the Population Quota by more than 25% 人口超過標準人口基數多於 25%的選區

District Council	Co	Code and Name of Constituencies 選區代號及名稱			+/-% of Population Quota
區議會	Code 代號]	Name 名稱	1999年3月 的人口	標準人口基數偏差百分比2
Shatin 沙田	R03	禾輋邨	Wo Che Estate	23,004	+34.98%
	R08	博康	Pok Hong	21,785	+27.82%
	R18	恒濤	Heng To	21,389	+25.50%
Wong Tai Sin 黃大仙	H05	鳳德	Fung Tak	22,711	+33.26%
Tuen Mun 屯門	L27	田景	Tin King	21,357	+25.31%
Southern 南區	D16	黃竹坑	Wong Chuk Hang	21,349	+25.27%
Islands 離島	T07	長洲北	Cheung Chau North	12,601	-26.06%
	T06	長洲南	Cheung Chau South	10,181	-40.26%
	T04	坪洲及喜靈洲	Peng Chau & Hei Ling Chau	9,537	-44.04%
	T05	南丫及蒲台	Lamma & Po Toi	5,220	-69.37%
Sai Kung 西貢	Q03	西貢離島	Sai Kung Island	11,437	-32.89%
Yuen Long 元朗	M11	廈村	Ha Tsuen	11,209	-34.23%
	M21	錦田	Kam Tin	9,175	-46.17%
Tai Po 大埔	P19	西貢北	Sai Kung North	6,659	-60.93%

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The population quota in 1999 District Council elections was set at the level of 17,043. 在 1999 年區議會選舉中,標準人口基數是定於 17,043 的水平。

Population Figures of Islands, Sai Kung, Yuen Long and Shatin Districts 離島、西貢、元朗及沙田區的人口數字

District 地區		Population in March 1999 1999 年 3 月的人口	Population projection as of June 2003 截至 2003 年 6月的 人口預測	Population increase / decrease 人口增/減	% of increase / decrease 增/減的百分率	Average population size per constituency 每個選區 的平均人口
Islands	離島	84,909	113,538	28,629	+34%	16,220
(Tung Chung	東涌	31,579	60,598	29,019	+92%)	
(Other Area	其它地區	53,330	52,940	-390	-0.73%)	
Sai Kung	西貢	295,211	376,451	81,240	+28%	22,144
(Tseung Kwan O 將軍澳		221,362	309,620	88,258	+40%)	
(Other Area	其它地區	73,849	66,831	-7,018	-9.5%)	
Yuen Long	元朗	391,364	542,615	151,251	+39%	23,592
(Tin Shui Wai	天水圍	122,233	272,681	150,448	+123%)	
(Other Area	其它地區	269,131	269,934	803	+0.29%)	
Shatin	沙田	621,722	636,562	14,840	+2%	17,682
(Ma On Shan	馬鞍山	163,367	188,713	25,346	+15.5%)	
(Other Area	其它地區	458,355	447,849	-10,506	-2.29%)	

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Population Figures of Tung Chung, Tseung Kwan O, Tin Shui Wai and Ma On Shan 東涌、將軍澳、天水圍及馬鞍山的人口數字

New Town 新市鎮		Population Projection as of June 2003 截至 2003 年 6 月的 人口預測	Number of Elected Seats 民選議席 數目	Average Population Size per Constituencies 每個選區 的平均人口	+/-% of Population Quota 標準人口基數 偏差百分比
Tung Chung	東涌	60,598	2	30,299	71.81%
Tseung Kwan O	將軍澳	309,620	12	25,802	46.31%
Tin Shui Wai	天水圍	272,681	7	38,954	120.89%
Ma On Shan	馬鞍山	188,713	9	20,968	18.89%

Constitutional Affairs Bureau 政制事務局

November 2002 2002 年 11 月

ELECTORAL PROVISIONS (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) BILL 2002

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Secretary for Constitutional Affairs

Clause

Amendment Proposed

1

- (a) In the heading, by adding "and commencement" after
 "title".
- (b) By renumbering the clause as clause 1(1).
- (c) By adding -
 - "(2) Subject to subsection (3), this Ordinance shall come into operation on the day on which it is published in the Gazett
 - (3) Section 10 (except in so far as it relates to the purpose of enabling arrangements to be made for the holding of the District Councils ordinary election in 2003) shall come into operation on 1 January 2004.
 - (4) In subsection (3), "District Councils ordinary election" (區議會一般選舉) means elections to elect persons to fill the vacancies caused by the expiration of the term of office of the elected members of District Councils.".

《 2002 年 選 舉 條 文 (雜 項 修 訂)條 例 草 案 》

委員會審議階段

由政制事務局局長動議的修正案

條 次

建議修正案

1

- (a) 在標題中,在"**簡稱**"之後加入"**及生效日 期**"。
- (b) 將其重編為第 1(1)條。
- (c) 加入
 - "(2) 除第(3)款另有規定外,本條例自其在憲報刊登當日起實施。
 - (3) 第 10 條 (但在該條與使於 2003 年舉行的區議會一般選舉的安排得 以作出的目的有關的範圍內除外)在 2004 年 1 月 1 日起實施。
 - (4) 在第(3)款中, "區議會一般選舉"(District Councils ordinary election)指為填補因區議會民選議員任期屆滿而出現的空缺而舉行的選舉。"。

Constitutional Affairs Bureau 政制事務局 November 2002 2002 年 11 月