# 立法會 Legislative Council

Ref: CB2/BC/5/02

LC Paper No. CB(2)1781/02-03
(These minutes have been seen by the Administration)

## Bills Committee on National Security (Legislative Provisions) Bill

## Minutes of meeting held on Thursday, 27 March 2003 at 8:30 am in the Chamber of the Legislative Council Building

**Members** : Hon IP Kwok-him, JP (Chairman)

**present** Hon Ambrose LAU Hon-chuen, GBS, JP (Deputy Chairman)

Hon Kenneth TING Woo-shou, JP

Hon Cyd HO Sau-lan Hon Albert HO Chun-yan

Ir Dr Hon Raymond HO Chung-tai, JP

Hon LEE Cheuk-yan

Hon Fred LI Wah-ming, JP Hon NG Leung-sing, JP

Hon Margaret NG

Hon CHEUNG Man-kwong Hon HUI Cheung-ching, JP Hon Bernard CHAN, JP Hon CHAN Kam-lam, JP Hon LEUNG Yiu-chung

Dr Hon Philip WONG Yu-hong

Hon WONG Yung-kan

Hon Jasper TSANG Yok-sing, GBS, JP

Hon Howard YOUNG, JP Hon YEUNG Yiu-chung, BBS

Hon LAU Kong-wah

Hon Miriam LAU Kin-yee, JP Hon Emily LAU Wai-hing, JP

Hon CHOY So-yuk

Hon Andrew CHENG Kar-foo

Hon SZETO Wah

Dr Hon LAW Chi-kwong, JP Hon TAM Yiu-chung, GBS, JP Dr Hon TANG Siu-tong, JP Hon Abraham SHEK Lai-him, JP Hon Henry WU King-cheong, BBS, JP

Hon Michael MAK Kwok-fung Hon LEUNG Fu-wah, MH, JP

Dr Hon LO Wing-lok Hon WONG Sing-chi Hon LAU Ping-cheung

Hon Audrey EU Yuet-mee, SC, JP

Hon MA Fung-kwok, JP

Members : Dr Hon David CHU Yu-lin, JP absent Hon Martin LEE Chu-ming, SC, JP

Hon Eric LI Ka-cheung, JP Dr Hon LUI Ming-wah, JP

Hon Mrs Selina CHOW LIANG Shuk-yee, GBS, JP

Hon James TO Kun-sun Hon CHAN Kwok-keung Hon SIN Chung-kai

Hon Andrew WONG Wang-fat, JP

Hon LAU Chin-shek, JP Hon LAU Wong-fat, GBS, JP

Hon Timothy FOK Tsun-ting, SBS, JP

**Public Officers**: Mrs Regina IP, GBS, JP **attending** Secretary for Security

Mr Timothy TONG, JP

Permanent Secretary for Security (Acting)

Mr Bob ALLCOCK, BBS, JP

Solicitor General

Mr Gilbert MO

Deputy Law Draftsman

Mr James O'NEIL

Deputy Solicitor General

Ms Winnie NG

Administrative Assistant to Secretary for Security

Mr Johann WONG

Principal Assistant Secretary for Security

- 3 -

Miss Adeline WAN
Senior Government Counsel

Ms Francoise LAM

Senior Government Counsel

Mr Hubert LAW

Assistant Secretary for Security

Clerk in : Mrs Sharon TONG

attendance Chief Assistant Secretary (2)1

**Staff in** : Mr Jimmy MA, JP **attendance** Legal Adviser

Ms Bernice WONG Assistant Legal Adviser 1

Mr Raymond LAM

Senior Assistant Secretary (2)5

### I. Meeting with the Administration

The Bills Committee deliberated (index of proceedings attached at **Annex**).

- 2. The Bills Committee endorsed the proposed order and areas for study of the Bill as set out in Paper No. 5.
- 3. The Bills Committee agreed that -
  - (a) the Administration should provide papers five working days before the relevant meeting for items with at least three weeks' notice; and
  - (b) the Administration's written response to issues raised at meetings of the Bills Committee should be provided three working days before the meeting at which the issue was to be further discussed.
- 4. The Bills Committee requested the Administration to provide a written response on the following -

#### Enforcement to be consistent with the Basic Law

- (a) in relation to the provisions on enforcement to be consistent with the Basic Law (proposed section 18A of the Crimes Ordinance, proposed section 12A of the Official Secrets Ordinance and proposed section 2A of the Societies Ordinance) to explain:
  - (i) the legal effect of the provision;
  - (ii) whether the incorporation of such a provision implied that the Administration would not seek the interpretation of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on the relationship between Article 23 of the Basic Law (BL23) and BL39;
  - (iii) why only BL39 but not other Articles of BL was referred to in the provision;
- (b) to explain whether requirements in the international covenants and conventions referred to in BL39 which had not been provided in local legislation were not applicable to Hong Kong;
- (c) to explain whether the Bill was consistent with the respective articles in the international covenants and conventions referred to in BL39.
- (d) to provide information about the court's views regarding the interpretation of the international covenants referred to in BL39 in the case of SIN Yauming and the case of CHONG Fung-yuen;
- (e) to explain, in relation to BL84, whether precedents before Reunification were binding on local courts whereas precedents after Reunification were not binding on local courts;
- (f) to explain whether section 3(2) of the Official Secrets Ordinance was subject to BL39 and whether the section was in contravention of human rights and the common law principle of presumption of innocence; and

#### **Treason**

- (g) to explain the difference between the offence of treason in the proposed section 2(1)(b) and the sedition offence in the proposed section 9A(1)(a) of the Crimes Ordinance.
- 5. <u>LA</u> suggested the Administration should also -
  - (a) provide judicial authorities on the principle for interpreting legislation enacted for implementing international covenants; and

- (b) explain the scope of application of BL84.
- 6. <u>Miss Margaret NG</u> requested the Legal Adviser to provide his views on the Administration's response after the latter was received.
- 7. The Administration undertook to provide members with information on the case of *Joyce v DPP* referred to in "The Administration's response to the issues raised and information sought at the joint meeting of the Panel on Security and Panel on Administration of Justice and Legal Services on 17 January 2003" (Paper No.1).

## II. Date of next meeting

- 8. <u>The Chairman</u> reminded members that the next meeting would be held on Tuesday, 1 April 2003 from 2:30 pm to 6:30 pm to continue discussion with the Administration.
- 9. The meeting ended at 10:40 am.

Council Business Division 2
<u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u>
15 April 2003

## Proceedings of the meeting of the Bills Committee on National Security (Legislative Provisions) Bill on Thursday, 27 March 2003 at 8:30 am in the Chamber of the Legislative Council Building

| Time marker   | Speaker   | Subject(s)   | Action<br>Required |
|---------------|---|--|--------------------|
| 000000-000542 | Chairman  | Relevant papers; renumbering of papers; circular on schedule of future meetings agreed at the last meeting | •                  |
| 000543-001548 | Chairman Hon Margaret NG Hon CHEUNG Man-kwong Hon Emily LAU Hon Howard YOUNG  | Proposed order and areas for study of the Bill   |                    |
| 001549-001725 | Hon Margaret NG   | View of the Hong Kong Bar Association on adaptation of terms   |                    |
| 001726-002216 | Chairman Hon Margaret NG Hon Audrey EU Hon CHEUNG Man-kwong Hon Miriam LAU Hon Cyd HO Admin   | Proposed order and areas of study of the Bill  |                    |
| 002217-004556 | Hon Margaret NG Chairman Admin Clerk Hon CHEUNG Man-kwong Hon LEUNG Fu- wah Hon Henry WU Hon Howard YOUNG Hon LEE Cheuk- yan Hon NG Leung-sing Hon Emily LAU Hon TAM Yiu- chung Hon Albert HO Hon Cyd HO LA | Deadline for provision of the Administration's papers  |                    |

| Time marker   | Speaker   | Subject(s)   | Action<br>Required   |
|---------------|---|--|--|
| 004557-005232 | Chairman<br>Hon Margaret NG<br>Admin                  | Legal effect of a provision requiring enforcement to be consistent with the Basic Law; whether the incorporation of such a provision implied that the Administration would not seek the interpretation of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on the relationship between Article 23 of the Basic Law (BL23) and BL39   | Admin to provide a response  |
| 005232-005537 | Hon Audrey EU<br>Hon Margaret NG<br>Chairman<br>Admin | Why BL39 but not other Articles of BL was referred to in provisions requiring enforcement to be consistent with BL; whether requirements in the international covenants and conventions referred to in BL39 which had not been provided in local legislation were not applicable to Hong Kong  | Admin to provide a response  |
| 005538-005755 | LA<br>Chairman  | Provisions requiring enforcement to be consistent in the Crimes Ordinance, Official Secrets Ordinance and the Societies Ordinance  |  |
| 005756-010114 | Hon LEE Cheuk-<br>yan<br>Admin                        | Whether views of experts in international covenants or conventions would be binding on the court   |  |
| 010115-010249 | LA<br>Admin   | Judicial authorities on the principle for interpreting legislation enacted for implementing international covenants; scope of application of BL84  | Admin to provide<br>the relevant<br>judicial authorities<br>and explain the<br>scope of application<br>of BL84 |
| 010250-010641 | Hon Cyd HO<br>Chairman<br>Hon Albert HO<br>Admin      | Whether the Bill was consistent with the respective articles in the international covenants and conventions referred to in BL39  | Admin to provide a response  |
| 010642-011009 | Hon Margaret NG<br>Chairman<br>Admin                  | Provision of the Legal Adviser's views on the Administration's response after the latter was received; information about the court's views regarding the interpretation of the international covenants referred to in BL39 in the case of SIN Yau-ming and the case of CHONG Fung-yuen; whether precedents before Reunification were binding on local courts whereas precedents after Reunification were not binding on local courts | Admin to provide a response  |
| 011010-011132 | Hon Margaret NG<br>Chairman                           | Whether section 3(2) of the Official Secrets<br>Ordinance was subject to BL39 and whether<br>the section was in contravention of human   | Admin to provide a response  |

| Time marker   | Speaker  | Subject(s)  | Action<br>Required   |
|---------------|--|---|--|
|               |  | rights and the common law principle of presumption of innocence   |  |
| 011133-011210 | Chairman   | Commencement of the studying the provisions on treason  |  |
| 011211-011643 | Admin<br>Chairman  | Briefing on the proposals in the Bill relating to treason   |  |
| 011644-012301 | Hon CHEUNG<br>Man-kwong<br>Chairman<br>Admin                                     | Whether the term "instigation" in the proposed section 2(1)(a) of the Crimes Ordinance covered verbal instigation   |  |
| 012302-014256 | Hon LEE Cheuk-<br>yan<br>Admin<br>Chairman<br>Hon Margaret NG                    | Whether anti-war demonstrations would amount to assisting public enemy at war or treason  | Admin to provide information on the case of <i>Joyce v DPP</i> |
| 014257-015102 | Hon Albert HO<br>Chairman<br>Admin   | Whether the offence provisions on treason were directed at acts or expression of opinion  |  |
| 015103-015816 | Hon Andrew<br>CHENG<br>Admin<br>Chairman   | Whether participation in a human shield at a time of war would amount to treason  |  |
| 015817-020653 | Hon Audrey EU<br>Admin<br>Hon Margaret NG<br>Hon CHEUNG<br>Man-kwong<br>Chairman | Difference between the offence of treason in the proposed section 2(1)(b) and the sedition offence in the proposed section 9A(1)(a) of the Crimes Ordinance | Admin to provide a response                                    |
| 020654-020739 | Hon LEE Cheuk-<br>yan<br>Chairman  | Whether meetings scheduled to be held in July 2003 should be rescheduled to October 2003  |  |

Council Business Division 2 <u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u> 15 April 2003