For information on 9 November 2009

Legislative Council Panel on Health Services Implementation of Seasonal Influenza and Pneumococcal Vaccination Schemes

Purpose

This paper briefs Members on the details and progress of implementation of the seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccination schemes launched by the Government in 2009-10.

Background

2. Since 1998, the Government has been providing free seasonal influenza vaccination to target groups at public hospitals/clinics under the annual "Government Influenza Vaccination Programme". To reduce the risk of high risk groups from getting seasonal influenza and pneumococcal infections as well as to prevent the related complications, hospitalisation and mortality caused by these diseases, the Food and Health Bureau (FHB) and the Department of Health (DH) have introduced a series of vaccination schemes.

Details and Progress of Implementation

3. The implementation details of the seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccination schemes launched by the Government in 2009-10 are as follows:

(I) Seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccination schemes for the elderly

4. According to the recommendations of the Scientific Committee on Vaccine Preventable Diseases under DH, elders should receive seasonal influenza vaccination annually and pneumococcal vaccination on a one-off basis. Pneumococcal vaccination protection can last up to ten years. The detailed vaccination arrangements are as follows:

- 1 -

(A) Government Vaccination Programme

5. In 2009-10, the Government has extended the scope of "Government Influenza Vaccination Programme" and renamed it as "Government Vaccination Programme" (GVP) to provide free seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations to all elders living in residential care homes, those aged 65 years or above with chronic illness attending public clinics, and those aged 65 years or above receiving Comprehensive Social Security Assistance (CSSA). Elders with Hong Kong residency status are eligible to receive free vaccination service at general/specialist outpatient clinics under the Hospital Authority (HA) (applicable to follow-up patients) and chest clinics under DH (applicable to existing patients). On the other hand, DH has arranged visiting medical officers to provide vaccination services at DH's Elderly Health Centres and The programme has started since 19 October residential care homes. this year and will last until 31 March 2010. As at 31 October, about 72 000 and 37 000 elders have received seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccination respectively under GVP.

(B) Elderly Vaccination Subsidy Scheme

- 6. For other elders aged 65 years or above, they can receive seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations from private doctors with Government subsidy under the "Elderly Vaccination Subsidy Scheme" (EVSS) introduced this year. Under EVSS, Hong Kong residents aged 65 years or above are eligible for Government subsidy to receive vaccination. The subsidy amount covers both vaccine cost and injection cost. The subsidy level for seasonal influenza vaccine cost is \$80 per dose, with another \$50 subsidy for injection cost per dose, thus totalling a subsidy level of \$130. The subsidy level for pneumococcal vaccine cost is \$140 per dose, with another \$50 subsidy for injection cost per dose, thereby totalling a subsidy level of \$190.
- 7. EVSS uses the electronic platform of the Elderly Health Care Voucher Pilot Scheme, i.e. the "eHealth System". The Government reimburses the private doctors enrolled under the scheme for the subsidies of vaccine cost and injection cost. Elders can receive the vaccinations simply by bringing their identity document (and their vaccination records if available) and completing and signing the Consent to Use Vaccination Subsidy form at one of the clinics of private doctors enrolled in the scheme. To enhance pricing transparency, enrolled private doctors have to indicate clearly the service fees charge by them at their clinics. DH has uploaded the addresses, telephone numbers and service fees of

enrolled doctors' practices onto the website of the Centre for Health Protection (www.chp.gov.hk) to facilitate choices of elders and their family members. Private medical doctors who enrolled in EVSS have to display the scheme logo at their clinics. The EVSS logo and mini-poster are at **Annex I**.

8. EVSS has started since 19 October this year. So far, over 1 400 private practices have enrolled in the scheme, among which, more than 20% have not incurred any extra charge for their vaccination services. As at 31 October, about 40 000 and 26 000 elders have received seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccination respectively under EVSS.

(II) Seasonal influenza and pneumococcal vaccination schemes for children

(A) Government Vaccination Programme and Childhood Influenza Vaccination Subsidy Scheme

- 9. To minimise the chance of hospitalisation in children caused by seasonal influenza, the Government has introduced two schemes for children to receive seasonal influenza vaccination. First, the Government continues the existing GVP to provide free seasonal influenza vaccination at Maternal and Child Health Centres (MCHCs) under DH for all children aged between 6 months to below 6 years from families receiving CSSA.
- 10. addition. the Government introduced the "Influenza Vaccination Subsidy Scheme" (IVSS) for the first time in November 2008 to provide subsidy for those children aged between 6 months and below 6 years who were not under GVP, to receive seasonal influenza vaccination in private doctors' clinics. Last year, over 103 000 children received vaccination under IVSS. The Administration will continue to introduce the "Childhood Influenza Vaccination Subsidy Scheme" (CIVSS) this A government subsidy of \$80 per dose will be provided under the scheme for eligible children. CIVSS has started since 19 October, and will last until 31 March 2010. As at 31 October, about 13 000 children have received seasonal influenza vaccination under CIVSS. medical doctors who enrolled in CIVSS have to display the scheme logo at their clinics. The CIVSS logo and mini-poster are at **Annex II**.

(B) Childhood Pneumococcal Vaccination Programme

11. In order to lower the risk of getting pneumococcal infection, the

Government has incorporated pneumococcal conjugate vaccine into the "Childhood Immunisation Programme" since 1 September 2009. All newborns born on or after 1 July 2009 can receive free pneumococcal vaccination at MCHCs.

12. At the same time, the Government has launched a one-off catch-up programme for children born between 1 September 2007 and 30 June 2009 to receive free pneumococcal vaccination. The catch-up programme will last till 31 March 2011. As at 31 October, over 51 000 children had received pneumococcal vaccination under the catch-up programme.

Publicity Arrangement

13. DH has started a series of publicity arrangements to promote the pneumococcal vaccination programme, CIVSS and EVSS through dissemination of leaflets, broadcast of TV and radio Announcement of Public Interest, etc. Details about the vaccination schemes have also been uploaded onto the website of the Centre for Health Protection (www.chp.gov.hk). In addition, DH has set up a hotline (2125 2125) to answer public enquiries. The FHB had briefed the Chairmen and Vice Chairmen of the District Councils as well as the Elderly Commission on the implementation details of the vaccination schemes. Meanwhile, DH has been arranging briefings for individual District Councils to promote the vaccination schemes.

Advice Sought

14. Members are invited to note the content of this paper.

Food and Health Bureau Department of Health November 2009

Annex I

Logo of Elderly Vaccination Subsidy Scheme



Elderly Vaccination Subsidy Scheme Mini-poster



Annex II

Logo of Childhood Influenza Vaccination Subsidy Scheme



Childhood Influenza Vaccination Subsidy Scheme Mini-poster

