立法會 Legislative Council

LC Paper No. CB(2)1623/13-14 (These minutes have been seen by the Administration)

Ref: CB2/BC/3/13

Bills Committee on Employment (Amendment) Bill 2014

Minutes of meeting held on Saturday, 10 May 2014, at 9:00 am in Conference Room 1 of the Legislative Council Complex

Members : Hon Kenneth LEUNG (Chairman)

present Hon LEE Cheuk-yan

Hon Tommy CHEUNG Yu-yan, SBS, JP

Hon WONG Kwok-hing, BBS, MH

Hon WONG Kwok-kin, BBS Hon Paul TSE Wai-chun, JP

Hon CHAN Chi-chuen

Dr Hon Kenneth CHAN Ka-lok Hon CHAN Yuen-han, SBS, JP

Hon KWOK Wai-keung

Hon SIN Chung-kai, SBS, JP Dr Hon Elizabeth QUAT, JP

Hon Martin LIAO Cheung-kong, JP Hon POON Siu-ping, BBS, MH Dr Hon CHIANG Lai-wan, JP

Hon CHUNG Kwok-pan

Members : Hon Emily LAU Wai-hing, JP

absent Hon Jeffrey LAM Kin-fung, GBS, JP

Hon Cyd HO Sau-lan

Hon Alan LEONG Kah-kit, SC Dr Hon Helena WONG Pik-wan

Hon TANG Ka-piu

Public Officers: attending

Item I

Mr Charles HUI Pak-kwan

Assistant Commissioner for Labour (Labour Relations)

Ms Melody LUK Wai-ling

Chief Labour Officer (Labour Relations)

Labour Department

Miss Candice CHENG Lai-fan

Senior Labour Officer (Labour Relations)

Labour Department

Mr Michael LAM Siu-chung Senior Assistant Law Draftsman

Department of Justice

Mr Alan CHONG Ka-ning

Senior Government Counsel

Department of Justice

Attendance by invitation

: Item I

Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and

Progress of Hong Kong

Mr NGAN Man-yu

Deputy Spokesperson on Manpower

Right of People's Livelihood & Legal Association,

Hong Kong

Mr Tim LEE

President

Hong Kong Taxi Owners' Association Limited

Mr WONG Po-keung

Chairman

The Federation of Hong Kong and Kowloon Labour Unions

Miss CHAN Ho-lam Assistant Officer

Service Industry General Union

Ms HUEN Wai-han Vice Chairman

I. T. People Association of Hong Kong

Mr PANG Siu-wai President

The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Union Women Affairs Committee

Ms LEUNG Chung-yan Director

Civic Party

Mr Jackal CHAN Kowloon East District Developer

Hong Kong Air Cargo Terminals Employees Union

Mr Wilson YAP Yee-liek Vice Chairman

Labour Party

Mr C M LAM Representative

Democratic Party

Mr Ricky OR Yiu-lam Spokesman

Hong Kong Catering Industry Association

Mr Tony TAM Vice Chairman

Institution of Dining Art

Mr Kevin YAU First Vice Chairman

Public Omnibus Operators Association

Mr Peter MOK Committee Member

Association of Restaurant Managers

Mr WOO Chu President

Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association

Mr FUNG Bing-hau

Clerk in : M attendance : M

: Miss Betty MA

Chief Council Secretary (2) 1

Staff in attendance

: Ms Clara TAM

Assistant Legal Adviser 9

Mr Raymond LAM

Senior Council Secretary (2) 7

Miss Lulu YEUNG Clerical Assistant (2) 1

I. Meeting with deputations and the Administration

The Bills Committee deliberated (index of proceedings attached at **Annex**).

- 2. <u>Members</u> received oral representations from 16 deputations on the Employment (Amendment) Bill 2014 ("the Bill"). The major views of the deputations are set out in the **Annex**.
- 3. <u>Members</u> noted that the following organisations not attending the meeting had provided the Bills Committee with written submissions -
 - (a) Deacons;
 - (b) New World First Ferry Services Limited;
 - (c) The Society for Truth and Light;
 - (d) The Chinese General Chamber of Commerce; and
 - (e) Hong Kong Confederation of Trade Unions.
- 4. Members requested the Administration to -
 - (a) give views on the situation where employers and employees agreed to pay wages in lieu of statutory paternity leave ("PL") to circumvent the requirements in the Bill; and
 - (b) explain whether an employee who took up outside employment during the period of PL was in breach of the law.
- 5. <u>The Administration</u> undertook to issue guidelines on documentary requirements relating to PL pay for employers and employees.

II. Any other business

6. <u>Members</u> noted that the next meeting had been scheduled for 12 May 2014 at 2:30 pm to continue discussion with the Administration.

7. There being no other business, the meeting ended at 12:08 pm.

Council Business Division 2
Legislative Council Secretariat
27 May 2014

Proceedings of meeting of the Bills Committee on Employment (Amendment) Bill 2014 held on Saturday, 10 May 2014, at 9:00 am in Conference Room 1 of the Legislative Council Complex

Time	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action
marker			Required
000000 - 001145	Chairman	Opening remarks	
001146 - 001405	Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong	Presentation of views - (a) supported the introduction of statutory paternity leave ("PL"); (b) the documentary requirements relating to PL pay for birth outside Hong Kong might lead to disputes between employers and employees; (c) a medical certificate of the pregnancy concerned should be included in the notification requirements relating to PL; and (d) guidelines should be issued and publicity should be launched to promote the public's understanding of PL.	
001406 - 001712	Hong Kong Taxi Owners' Association Limited	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1436/13-14(01))	
001713 - 001931	Right of People's Livelihood & Legal Association, Hong Kong	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1480/13-14(01))	
001932 - 002202	The Federation of Hong Kong and Kowloon Labour Unions	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1488/13-14(01))	
002203 - 002509	Service Industry General Union	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1500/13-14(01))	
002510 - 002717	I. T. People Association of Hong Kong	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1517/13-14(01))	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
002718 - 003021	The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions Women Affairs Committee	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1500/13-14(02))	
003022 - 003314	Civic Party	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1480/13-14(02))	
003315 - 003527	Hong Kong Air Cargo Terminals Employees Union	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1454/13-14(01))	
003528 - 003826	Labour Party	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1517/13-14(02))	
003827 - 004152	Democratic Party	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1500/13-14(03))	
004153 - 004322	Hong Kong Catering Industry Association	Presentation of views as detailed in the joint submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1480/13-14(03))	
004323 - 004459	Institution of Dining Art	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1436/13-14(02))	
004500 - 004626	Public Omnibus Operators Association	Presentation of views - (a) the Public Omnibus Operators Association had no objection in principle to the enactment of legislation on PL; and (b) before the introduction of PL, the manpower shortage in the industry should be addressed through strengthening training and importation of labour.	
004627 - 004917	Association of Restaurant Managers	Presentation of views as detailed in the joint submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1480/13-14(03))	
004918 - 005225	Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association	Presentation of views as detailed in the submission (LC Paper No. CB(2)1480/13-14(04))	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
005226 - 005921	Chairman Admin	Administration's response to the issues raised by deputations -	Required
		(a) it was the Government's policy to gradually improve employees' benefits in a way commensurate with the pace of Hong Kong's socio-economic development. To strike a reasonable balance between the interests of employers and employees, all legislative proposals to improve employment benefits, including that on PL, had been discussed and endorsed by the Labour Advisory Board ("LAB");	
		(b) the three-day PL was proposed having regard to the prevailing practice in the voluntary provision of PL in the private sector as reflected in the survey conducted by the Labour Department ("LD") with its 18 Human Resources Managers Clubs in 2012 and the consensus reached by LAB;	
		(c) it would not be appropriate to make a direct comparison between the duration of PL for government employees and that proposed in the Employment (Amendment) Bill 2014 ("the Bill"), as the former was provided by the Government in its capacity of an employer to its employees, having regard to factors such as affordability, its own manpower situation etc.; whereas the latter was a statutory requirement for all employers, including small and medium enterprises, to comply with, and was meant to be a minimum of PL entitlement for all employees. Employers in the private sector were free to decide whether they would offer PL benefit above the statutory minimum upon its enactment, having considered their own circumstances;	
		(d) the rate of PL pay was pitched at four-fifths of the employee's average daily wages as in the case of maternity leave. It was LAB's view that where appropriate, the relevant requirements and details of	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
		statutory PL should be aligned with those applicable to maternity leave under the Employment Ordinance (Cap. 57) ("EO"); (e) the stipulations in relevant International Labour Conventions were such that maternity leave pay should be pitched at not less than two-thirds of the employee's previous earnings;	
		(f) there was no restriction on the nationality of the employee's spouse/partner. As long as an employee was legally employed in Hong Kong and met the specified criteria, he would be entitled to the proposed PL benefits;	
		(g) PL was applicable to childbirths outside Hong Kong, in which case the employee must provide the child's birth certificate for entitlement to PL pay. Only if the authorities did not issue birth certificates that the employee might provide other documents issued by the authorities that could reasonably be taken as proof that the employee was the child's father; and	
		(h) disputes or doubts over documentary requirement for PL entitlement could be dealt with in the same way as disputes concerning statutory entitlements provided by EO, i.e. by the conciliation service rendered by LD, or if no settlement could be reached, to be adjudicated by Labour Tribunal ("LT") or Minor Employment Claims Adjudication Board ("MECAB") as appropriate.	
005922 - 010654	Chairman Mr WONG Kwok-hing Admin	Mr WONG Kwok-hing's views and the Administration's response regarding - (a) the positive effect of introduction of PL on corporate image, retention of staff and employer-employee relations;	
		(b) whether the duration of PL should be increased to the same level as that of civil servants;	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
		 (c) the review of the implementation of the law on PL one year after its coming into operation; and (d) whether the protection from dismissal afforded under EO to female employees taking maternity leave should also be afforded to a male employee taking PL. 	
010655 - 011302	Mr LEE Cheuk-yan Institution of Dining Art	Mr LEE Cheuk-yan's concern and the views of Institution of Dining Art regarding -	
		(a) the manpower shortage problem encountered by the catering industry and the introduction of measures to attract more females to join the workforce and alleviate the manpower shortage problem in the industry;	
		(b) whether the impact of granting PL on the operating cost of employers was material; and	
		(c) whether there was information on the number of members of the Institution of Dining Art which voluntarily offered PL.	
011303 - 011852	Mr KWOK Wai-keung Admin	Mr KWOK Wai-keung's view and the Administration's response regarding -	
		(a) whether the duration of PL should be increased to the same level as that of government employees;	
		(b) the impact of granting PL on the operating cost of employers; and	
		(c) whether it was in breach of the law for an employer who had been granting more than three days' PL in the past to reduce PL to three days after the Bill was implemented.	
011853 - 012413	Mr POON Siu-ping Admin	Mr POON Siu-ping's views and the Administration's response regarding -	
		(a) whether the rate of PL pay should be pitched at four-fifths of the employee's	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
		average daily wages as in the case of maternity leave;	•
		(b) whether the protection from dismissal afforded under EO to female employees taking maternity leave should also be afforded to a male employee taking PL; and	
		(c) reviews and studies to improve employees' rights and benefits which were currently being conducted by the Administration.	
012414 - 013252	Miss CHAN Yuen-han Chairman Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General	Miss CHAN Yuen-han's concerns, views of Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association and the Administration's response regarding -	
	Association Admin	(a) the problem of high rental cost encountered by employers;	
		(b) the manpower shortage problem encountered by the vermicelli & noodle manufacturing industry; and	
		(c) the encouragement of employers to offer more than three days' PL, which was a minimum requirement in the Bill.	
013253 - 013935	Mr CHUNG Kwok-pan Admin	Mr CHUNG Kwok-pan's views and the Administration's response regarding -	
	Chairman	(a) whether PL should be offered on a voluntary basis by employers;	
		(b) difficulties encountered by small and medium enterprises in offering PL;	
		(c) documentary requirements relating to PL and PL pay.	
		Chairman's question and the Administration's response regarding documentary requirements relating to PL pay for births outside Hong Kong.	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
013936 - 014337	Dr Elizabeth QUAT Chairman	Dr Elizabeth QUAT's views regarding - (a) the support of the Women Affairs Committee of the Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of Hong Kong for the introduction of PL; (b) the problems encountered by the vermicelli & noodle manufacturing industry; and (c) future review of the enacted legislation regarding the duration of PL.	Required
014338 - 014937	Chairman Mr LEE Cheuk-yan Public Omnibus Operators Association Admin	Mr LEE Cheuk-yan's concerns, views of the Public Omnibus Operators Association and the Administration's response regarding - (a) whether PL was offered voluntarily by franchised bus companies; (b) the manpower shortage problem encountered by non-franchised bus operators; and (c) whether the survey on PL conducted by LD with members of its 18 Human Resources Managers Clubs was representative of the market situation.	
014938 - 015411	Chairman Dr Elizabeth QUAT Admin Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association	Dr Elizabeth QUAT's question and the Administration's response regarding - (a) whether there was a limit to the number of times a male employee could take PL; and (b) whether the proposals in the Bill were applicable to cases of miscarriage. Chairman's question and the Administration's response regarding whether multiple births in one pregnancy were taken to be one confinement. Views of Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association on the proposed PL.	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
015412 - 015535	Mr POON Siu-ping Chairman	Letter dated 5 May 2014 from Equal Opportunities Commission ("EOC").	_rioquii cu
015536 - 015703	Chairman Hong Kong Catering Industry Association	View of Hong Kong Catering Industry Association regarding the manpower shortage problem in the catering industry.	
015704 - 015815	Chairman Association of Restaurant Managers	View of the Association of Restaurant Managers that PL should be offered on a voluntary basis.	
015816 - 020421	Mr Paul TSE Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association The Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions Women Affairs Committee Public Omnibus Operators Association Hong Kong Air Cargo Terminals Employees Union I. T. People Association of Hong Kong Service Industry General Union	Mr Paul TSE's question and views of Hong Kong & Kowloon Vermicelli & Noodle Manufacturing Industry Merchants' General Association, the Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions Women Affairs Committee, Public Omnibus Operators Association, Hong Kong Air Cargo Terminals Employees Union, I. T. People Association of Hong Kong and Service Industry General Union regarding whether small and medium enterprises which experienced manpower shortage problem should be allowed to pay wages in lieu of statutory PL with the agreement of the employee concerned.	
020422 - 021022	Chairman Admin	Briefing by the Administration on its response to issues raised by members at the meeting on 15 April 2014 (LC Paper No. CB(2)1436/13-14(04)).	
021023 - 021919	Chairman Mr Tommy CHEUNG Admin	Mr Tommy CHEUNG's view and the Administration's response regarding - (a) the difficulties in verifying birth certificates or other documents issued by the authorities of other places regarding childbirth; (b) the impact of passage of Marriage (Amendment) Bill 2014 on entitlement to take PL; (c) the conciliation of disputes or doubts over documentary requirements for PL	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
		entitlement by the conciliation service rendered by LD and, if no settlement could be reached, the adjudication by LT or MECAB as appropriate;	roquired
		(d) the use of false instrument being a criminal offence; and	
		(e) the review of the implementation of the law on PL one year after its coming into operation.	
021920 - 022507	Dr CHIANG Lai-wan Admin	Dr CHIANG Lai-wan's question and the Administration's response regarding -	
		(a) the period within which an eligible employee could take PL;	
		(b) whether the three days' statutory PL had to be taken consecutively;	
		(c) the notification requirements relating to PL; and	
		(d) whether employers could pay wages in lieu of statutory PL with the agreement of the employee concerned.	
022508 - 022835	Mr CHUNG Kwok-pan Admin	Mr CHUNG Kwok-pan's concern and the Administration's response regarding whether restrictions should be imposed in the Bill on how PL was to be used.	
022836 - 023155	Mr Paul TSE Admin	Mr Paul TSE's question and the Administration's response regarding why an employee would be entitled to PL pay only if he had been employed under a continuous contract for a period of not less than 40 weeks immediately before the day on which he took PL.	
023156 - 024241	Dr Kenneth CHAN Admin	Dr Kenneth CHAN's views and the Administration's response regarding -	
		(a) studying the experience of the Immigration Department and other government departments in dealing with documents relating to birth outside Hong	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
		Kong to facilitate the tackling of problems relating to documentary requirements relating to PL pay for birth outside Hong Kong; and (b) objective of the survey on PL conducted by LD with members of its 18 Human Resources Managers Clubs.	
024242 - 024451	Mr CHAN Chi-chuen Admin	Mr CHAN Chi-chuen's question and the Administration's response regarding whether a person who had undergone full sex reassignment surgery was entitled to PL.	
024452 - 025414	Chairman Mr Tommy CHEUNG Mr CHUNG Kwok-pan Admin	Concerns of Mr Tommy CHEUNG and Mr CHUNG Kwok-pan and the Administration's response regarding - (a) the tackling of disputes or doubts over documentary proof of birth outside Hong Kong, in particular those documents in languages other than Chinese and English; and (b) the review of the implementation of the law on PL one year after its coming into operation. The Administration undertook to issue guidelines on documentary requirements relating to PL pay for employers and employees.	
025415 - 025927	Chairman Mr Paul TSE Admin	Mr Paul TSE's question and the Administration's response regarding the situation where employers and employees agreed to pay wages in lieu of statutory PL to circumvent the requirements in the Bill. The Administration was requested to give views on the issue raised by Mr TSE.	Admin
025928 - 025934	Chairman	Extension of meeting by 15 minutes.	

Time marker	Speaker(s)	Subject(s)	Action Required
025935 - 030347	Dr CHIANG Lai-wan Admin	Dr CHIANG Lai-wan's question and the Administration's response regarding whether an employee who took up outside employment during the period of PL was in breach of the law. The Administration was requested to provide a response to the issue raised by Dr CHIANG.	Admin
030348 - 030940	Chairman Dr Kenneth CHAN Dr CHIANG Lai-wan Dr Elizabeth QUAT	Date of next meeting	

Council Business Division 2
<u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u>
27 May 2014