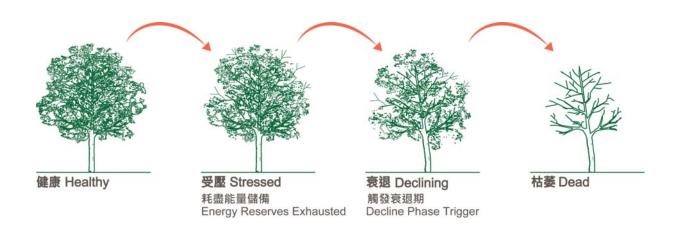
《樹木風險評估及管理安排指引》的修訂 和私人物業樹木管理

Revamp of the Guidelines for Tree Risk Assessment and Management Arrangement and Tree Management on Private Properties



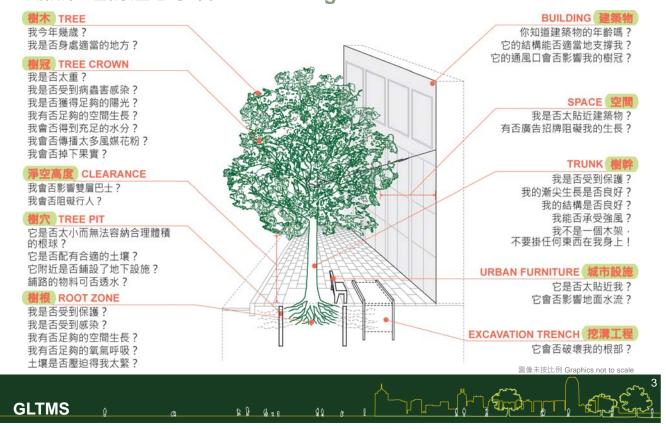
背景 Background

全面的樹木管理方法 Holistic Tree Management Approach



全面的樹木管理方法 Holistic Tree Management

風險管理的注意事項 Risk Management Considerations



1. 有關修訂《樹木風險評估及管理安排指引》(《指引》)的工作

Revamp of the Guidelines for Tree Risk Assessment and Management Arrangement (The Guidelines)



《指引》The Guidelines

樹木風險評估 Tree Risk Assessment

2010年1月首次頒布 First Published in January 2010

以地點為本 AREA BASIS 確定一旦樹木倒塌會影響公眾安全的高使用地點 Areas with intensive use where the public will be affected in the event of a tree failure are first identified

以樹木為本 TREE BASIS 在已確定的地點進行以樹木為本的評估,個別評估珍貴樹木(即古樹名木、石牆樹及受關注的樹木)及有問題樹木的狀況

Within the identified areas, the conditions of valuable (i.e. Old and Valuable Trees (OVTs), stonewall trees and trees of particular interest) and problematic trees are individually assessed

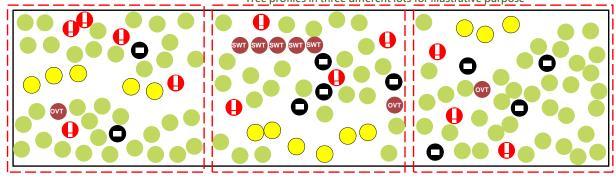
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《指引》The Guidelines

樹木風險評估 Tree Risk Assessment

以樹木為本 TREE BASIS

*下圖以三個不同區域的樹木分布作說明 Tree profiles in three different lots for illustrative purpose



圖例說明 Legend

● 有問題樹木Problematic Trees

● 將被移除樹木 Trees To Be Removed 新石牆樹 Stonewall Trees

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《指引》的修訂 Revamp TRAM

表格 1 Form 1

樹群 Tree Group

分流 TRIAGE

黑 Black 紅 Red 黃 Yellow 以七項準則甄別樹木作詳盡評估 7 criteria for detail individual tree assessment

集中處理結構或健康有特定問題 的樹木

Focus on specified structural / health problems

集中處理胸徑>750毫米的成齡樹 Focus on mature trees over 750mm DBH

改善措施 Improvement Measures

- 引入分流程序優先處理高風險樹木 Introduce TRIAGE to prioritise resource for high risk trees
- 優先檢查胸徑>750毫米的成熟樹木
 Prioritise mature trees over
 750mm DBH for inspection

表格 2 Form 2

個別樹木 Individual

風險緩減 Mitigation 為樹冠、樹枝、樹幹、樹根和生 長環境作詳細的檢查

Detailed inspection on crown, branch, trunk, root and site condition

優先為高風險樹木採取風險緩減措 施

Undertake mitigation measures for the high risk trees first

在指定時限內為高風險樹木完成詳盡的評估和風險緩減措施
 Specify timeframe and requirement for detail assessment and mitigation measures on high risk trees

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修訂《指引》的要義 What is the Beauty of Revamp TRAM?

表格 1 Form 1

以七項準則甄別樹木 作詳盡評估 7 criteria for detail individual tree assessment

分流 TRIAGE

集中處理結構或健康有 特定問題的樹木 Focus on specified structural / health problem

集中處理胸徑 >750毫米 的成齡樹 Focus on mature trees over 750mm DBH

風險緩減 Mitigation + 表格 2 Form 2

在指定時限內為高風險樹木 完成風險緩減措施 Specify timeframe and requirement for detail assessment and mitigation measures on high risk trees

更迅速和集中資源來識別及優先處理高風險樹木 Shorter timeframe and focus resource to identify and prioritise mitigation for high risk trees

敏感度分析 Sensitivity Analysis

目的 Objective

令移除樹木的決策過程更為公開,加強與公眾和持份者的溝通

Enhance transparency in tree removal decision-making process and facilitate communication with public and stakeholders

需要進行敏感度分析的樹木 Trees for Sensitivity Analysis

- 古樹名木 OVTs;
- 石牆樹 Stonewall trees:
- 受特別關注的樹木,如稀有樹種或具有文化意義的樹木
 Trees of particular interest, such as rare species or trees of cultural significance

敏感度分析檢查表 Checklist for Sensitivity Analysis

#	行動 Actions
1	報告移除樹木建議 Report: on the proposed removal of tree
2	研究緩解措施方案的可行性 Explore: feasibility options of mitigation measures
3	確認緩解措施方案和移除樹木建議 Validate: options of mitigation measures and tree removal proposal

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敏感度分析 Sensitivity Analysis

#	溝通 Communications	
1	就建議的緩解措施方案作諮詢 Consult: on the proposed mitigation measures	
2	如有需要,會連同相關的專業人士作進一步實地檢查或審視緩解措施方案 Involve: other relevant professionals for further site inspection or review alternative mitigation measures if necessary	
3	相關持分者的參與 Engage: concerned stakeholders	
#	文檔記存 Documentation	
1	樹木風險評估表格 TRA Forms	
2	樹木風險評估報告 TRA Reports	
3	緩解措施記錄 Records of mitigation measures	
4	過往的樹木護養記錄 Previous maintenance records	
5	符合要求和標準	
	Compliance with reporting requirements and standards	

持續的公眾活動 Ongoing Public Activities

加強公眾對樹木管理和良好作業標準的認識

To Strengthen Public Understanding of Tree Management and Standard of Good Practice

樹木管理網頁 Tree Information Website (www.trees.gov.hk)

- 私人物業樹木護養資料 "Information about tree maintenance for private properties"
- 樹木護養要點和管理指引 Practical tips and guidelines on tree maintenance and management

公眾講座及研討會 Public Talks and Seminars

- 為兩季作好準備 "Pre-wet season precautionary measures"
- 褐根病 "Brown Root Rot disease"
- 社區監察樹木 "Community surveillance of trees"

專業團體合辦的公眾活動及工作坊

Public Campaigns and Workshops with Professional Associations

- 與民政事務總署及專業組織合作
 Collaborate with the Home Affairs Department and professional associations
- 舉辦私人物業樹木護養研討會 Organise seminars on tree management on private property

互補性的宣傳 Complementary Publicity

- 為幼兒園學童推行樹醫生計畫 Tree Doctor programme for kindergarten kids
- 政府宣傳短片 Announcements on Public Interests (API)

Tree Doctor

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政府樹木管理部門

Government Tree Management Departments



樹木管理部門擁有轄下的樹木資產 Departmental Ownership of their Tree Assets

《指引》(The Guidelines)

各項技術通告 Technical Circular (Works)

- DEVB TC(W) No. 7/2015 發展局技術通告(工務)第 7/2015號 Tree Preservation 樹木保育
- ETWB TC(W) No. 29/2004 環境運輸及工務局技術通告(工務)第 29/2004 Old and Valuable Trees 古樹名木
- DEVB TC(W) No. 6/2015
 發展局技術通告(工務)第 6/2015號
 Maintenance of Vegetation and Hard Landscape Features 植物及園林建築的保養

定期進行巡查及抽查 Patrols and Audits

宣傳和公眾教育 PR and Education

私人物業業主、業主立案法團及物業管理公司 Owners of Private Properties, Owners' Corporation and Property Management Companies





2. 擬備私人物業樹木管理手冊的工作 Preparation of a Handbook on Tree Management on Private Properties

《建築物管理條例》公用部分 BMO Common Parts 附表 1 [Schedule 1]



《建築物管理條例》公用部分 BMO Common Parts 附表 1 [Schedule 1]



《樹木管理手冊》(《手冊》) Handbook on Tree Management (HTM)

在不遵守《手冊》的情況下 In Case of Non - Compliance of HTM

根據《建築物管理條例》第44條(2):

如因任何人以致根據第(1)款發出的工作守則未獲遵守,此事本身並不使該人遭受任何種類的刑事法律程序,但任何此等不遵守工作守則事情,在任何法律程序中(不論民事或刑事,包括就本條例所訂罪行而進行者),可作為有助於確定或否定該等法律程序中所爭論的法律責任的根據。

According to S. 44(2) of BMO:

A failure on the part of any person to observe any Code of Practice issued under subsection (1) <u>shall not of itself render that person liable to criminal proceedings of any kind</u> but <u>any such failure</u> may, in any proceedings whether civil or criminal including proceedings for an offence under this Ordinance, <u>be relied upon as tending to establish or to negative any liability</u> which is in question in those proceedings.

《樹木管理手冊》(《手冊》) Handbook on Tree Management (HTM)

第1部分: 樹木擁有人的責任

Part 1: Tree Owners' Responsibilities

樹木資料庫存 Tree Inventory

認識樹木的數量及狀況 Knowing Tree Stock

標準及良好作業方式 Standards & Best Practices

> 減低樹木風險 Mitigating Tree Risk

合資格的專業人仕 Qualified Professionals

聘用合資格專業人士進行樹木工作 Engaging Qualified Professional(s) to Undertake Tree Works

《指引》(The Guidelines)

進行樹木風險評估 Undertaking Tree Risk Assessment

定期進行樹木檢查 Routine Tree Inspection

保存準確的記錄 Keeping Accurate Records



《手冊》HTM

第2部分: 訂明樹木風險管理的主要步驟

Part 2: Key Steps in Tree Risk Management

由合資格專業人士進行樹木工作 Undertaken by engaging qualified professional(s)

認識樹木的數 量及狀況 Knowing the Tree Stock 進行樹木風險 評估 Undertaking Tree Risk Assessment

減低樹木風險 Mitigating Tree Risk 保存準確的記錄 Keeping Accurate Records

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《手冊》HTM

第3部分:妥善護理樹木

Part 3: Proper Tree Care

樹木護養

Tree Maintenance

定期樹木護養 Regular Tree Maintenance

良好的環境 Good Environment

沒有受病蟲害和真菌感染 Free of Pest and Fungal Disease

在工程期間保護樹木 Tree Protection During Construction

正確修剪樹木辦法 Good Tree Pruning Practices

保存護養工作的記錄 Maintenance Records

種植和補植樹木

Tree Planting and Replacement

「植樹有方·因地制宜」Right Tree at Right Place

健康和高品質苗木 Healthy and High Quality Nursery Stock

恰當的種植環境 Proper Site Environment

成苗期護養 Establishment Maintenance

樹木健康生長 Healthy Tree Growth

減少造成危害的樹木缺陷 Reduce Hazardous Tree Defects

良好形態 Good Form

更壯健的結構 Stronger Structure

減少樹木倒塌風險 Reduce Risk of Tree Failure

背景 Background

全面的樹木管理方法 Holistic Tree Management Approach

減低整體樹木風險至合理可行的低水平 Minimising Risk to As Low As Reasonably Practicable (ALARP)



輔助性計劃 Supporting Programme

宣傳計劃 Publicity Programme

宣傳和 公眾教育活動 Publicity and Public Education Campaigns

GLTMS

提供資訊和 諮詢服務 Provision of Information and Advisory Services



增加公眾對 樹木管理的認知

Raise Public Awareness of tree management



輔助性計劃 Supporting Programme

能力建設 Capacity Building

私人物業業主、物業管理及園景行業 Private Owners, Property Management and Landscape Industries

定立準則以提高前綫樹木工作水平
Set standards to improve the quality of tree works at frontline level

提倡職業安全及健康的作業方式 Promote occupational safety and health practices

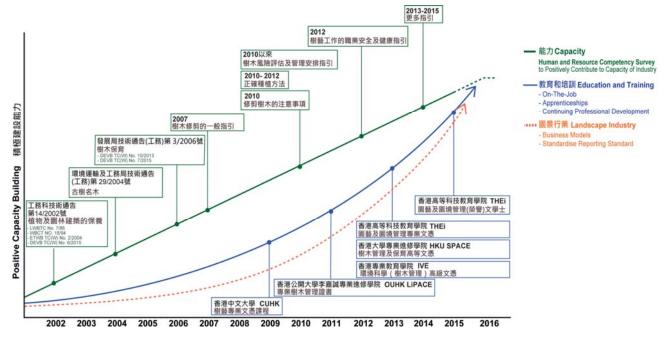
推行持續的訓練和持續專業發展課程 Develop ongoing training and Continuing Professional Development



圖片: 發展局 Photo: DEVB

輔助性計劃 Supporting Programme

進行人力資源及能力調查及分析 Human Resources and Competences Survey and Analysis



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綜合的樹木管理方針

Integrated Tree Management Approach

生命周期規劃及有效預期壽命 Lifecycle Planning and Useful Life Expectancy

風險管理 Managing Our Risks:

生命周期規劃及有效預期壽命 Lifecycle Planning and Useful Life **Expectancy**

優次考慮 Balancing Priorities:

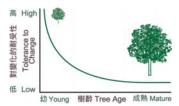
採納「植樹有方。因地制宜」的原則 **Employing the principles of "Right Tree** Right Place" (RTRP)

承擔未來 Assuring Our Future:

改造我們的環境以應對氣候變化和人口增長

Transforming our landscapes to meet the challenges of changing climate and population







圖片: 發展局 Photo: DEVB

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謝謝 Thank You