# 立法會 Legislative Council

LC Paper No. CB(1)370/15-16
(These minutes have been seen by the Securities and Futures Commission and the Administration)

Ref: CB1/SS/4/15/1

# Subcommittee on Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) (Amendment) Rules 2015

Minutes of first meeting held on Tuesday, 8 December 2015, at 8:30 am in Conference Room 3 of the Legislative Council Complex

**Members present**: Hon CHAN Kam-lam, SBS, JP (Chairman)

Hon Alan LEONG Kah-kit, SC

Hon Christopher CHEUNG Wah-fung, SBS, JP

Hon SIN Chung-kai, SBS, JP

**Public Officers** attending

For item II

Financial Services and the Treasury Bureau

Ms Ada CHAN

Principal Assistant Secretary for Financial Services

and the Treasury (Financial Services)2

Securities and Futures Commission

Mr Keith LUI

**Executive Director** 

Supervision of Markets Division

Mr Rico LEUNG

Senior Director

Supervision of Markets Division

Mr Stanley NG Associate Director Supervision of Markets Division

Miss Amy LAM Counsel Legal Services Division

**Clerk in Attendance :** Ms Angel SHEK

Chief Council Secretary (1)1

**Staff in attendance**: Miss Joyce CHAN

Assistant Legal Adviser 1

Ms Mandy LI

Council Secretary (1)1

Miss Mandy POON

Legislative Assistant (1)1

Ms PANG Yin-shan Clerical Assistant (1)1

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#### I. Election of Chairman

Mr CHAN Kam-lam, the member with the highest precedence among those who were present at the meeting, presided over the election of the Chairman of the Subcommittee. He invited nominations for the chairmanship of the Subcommittee.

- 2. <u>Mr CHAN Kam-lam</u> nominated himself for the chairmanship and the nomination was seconded by <u>Mr Christopher CHEUNG</u>. There being no other nominations, Mr CHAN Kam-lam was declared Chairman of the Subcommittee.
- 3. <u>Members</u> agreed that there was no need to elect a Deputy Chairman.

#### II. Meeting with the Administration

(L.N. 228 of 2015 — Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) (Amendment) Rules 2015

(issued by the Securities and — Legislative Council Brief Futures Commission on 17 November 2015)

LC Paper No. LS11/15-16 — Legal Service Division Report

LC Paper No. CB(1)259/15-16(01) — Marked-up copy of relevant provisions to be amended by the subsidiary legislation prepared by the Legal Service Division (Restricted to members)

LC Paper No. CB(1)259/15-16(02) — Background brief prepared by the Legislative Council Secretariat)

#### Discussion

- 4. <u>The Subcommittee</u> deliberated (index of proceedings attached at the **Annex**).
- 5. <u>The Chairman</u> concluded that the Subcommittee had completed scrutiny of the Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) (Amendment) Rules 2015 ("the Amendment Rules").

### III. Any other business

## Legislative timetable

6. <u>Members</u> noted that the scrutiny period of the Amendment Rules would expire at the Council meeting of 16 December 2015, and that the deadline for giving notice of amendment to Amendment Rules would be 9 December 2015 if the scrutiny period was not extended. To allow more time for the Subcommittee to prepare a report on its deliberations for submission to the House Committee, <u>members</u> agreed that the Chairman should move a motion at

Action

the Council meeting of 16 December 2015 to extend the scrutiny period of the Amendment Rules to 13 January 2016. The Chairman would report the deliberations of the Subcommittee to the House Committee at its meeting on 18 December 2015.

7. There being no other business, the meeting ended at 9:30 am.

Council Business Division 1 <u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u> 28 December 2015

# Subcommittee on Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) (Amendment) Rules 2015

## Proceedings of the first meeting on Tuesday, 8 December 2015, at 8:30 am in Conference Room 3 of the Legislative Council Complex

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action required
Agenda It	em I - Election of Chair	man	
000511 - 000620	Mr CHAN Kam-lam Mr Christopher CHEUNG	Election of Chairman	
Agenda It	em II - Meeting with the	e Administration	
000621 - 000804	Chairman	Opening remarks	
000805 - 001346	Chairman Securities and Futures Commission ("SFC")	Briefing by SFC on the Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) (Amendment) Rules 2015 ("the Amendment Rules")	
001347 - 001709	Chairman Mr SIN Chung-kai SFC	Mr SIN sought assessment of the potential risks of the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts to the stability of the local financial market.	
		SFC advised that –	
		(a) the Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) Rules (Cap. 571Y) ("the Rules") were introduced in the aftermath of the Asian Financial Crisis in 1997 with a view to curbing over-concentration of positions held by hedge funds at that time, as well as minimizing the risks to clearing houses in case of insolvency of the futures/options contract holders;	
		(b) the risks posed by the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts in question to the local financial market were relatively low as the underlying instruments were global commodities; and	
		(c) the reporting requirements would facilitate SFC to conduct market surveillance of the London Metal Mini futures contracts closely, given that the notice of reportable positions was required	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action required
		to be made within one business day following the day on which a person first held or controlled the reportable positions, and thereafter on each succeeding day on which the person continued to hold or control the reportable positions.	
001710 - 002100	Chairman Mr Christopher CHEUNG SFC	Mr CHEUNG considered that the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts might not appeal to local or Mainland investors as a hedging tool because they were settled without physical delivery of the underlying metals.	
		Mr CHEUNG enquired about –	
		(a) whether local investors could trade the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts on the London Metal Exchange ("LME") directly, and if so, the incentives for the investors to trade them on HKFE; and	
		(b) whether reference had been drawn from Singapore for setting the position limits and reportable positions for the London Metal Mini futures contracts in question.	
		SFC responded that –	
		(a) the London Metal Mini futures contracts traded on HKFE (and cleared by the clearing house of HKFE) had different specifications and smaller contract size compared to similar contracts traded on LME;	
		(b) while commodity futures contracts had yet to capture more interest from local investors, the launching of the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts and similar products by HKFE would help enhance investors' understanding of and interest in commodity futures contracts progressively over time; and	
		(c) position limits and reportable positions were prescribed for certain futures and options contracts traded on the Singapore Exchange, together with a mechanism for granting exemptions. However, the London Metal Mini futures contracts in question were not tradable on the Singapore Exchange at present.	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action required
marker 002101 - 002657	Chairman Mr Alan LEONG SFC	Mr LEONG enquired about the criteria for setting or adjusting the position limits and reportable positions in respect of the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts, and the timing of review.  SFC advised that —  (a) the position limits and reportable positions set for the London Metal Mini futures contracts by the Amendment Rules mirrored the corresponding large open position reporting requirements and position limits specified in the relevant contract specifications of HKFE. In setting or reviewing the position limits, SFC would take into account factors such as the market capitalization and trading volume of the underlying instruments of the futures contracts (e.g. stocks), and the latest positions held by market participants for the futures contract;	Action required
		<ul> <li>(b) while SFC would review the reportable positions regularly, it would not adjust them unless the existing reportable positions had become too high to capture sufficient information for effective market surveillance; and</li> <li>(c) given that the exchanges launched new products from time to time, SFC would determine the</li> </ul>	
		timing to prescribe the relevant position limits and reportable positions in the Rules, taking into account the time required for undergoing the legislative process.	
002658 - 004224	Chairman Mr SIN Chung-kai SFC	Mr SIN sought elaboration on –  (a) whether the reporting was required to be made by the investor or the intermediary who held or controlled the position on the investor's behalf or both;	
		<ul> <li>(b) the penalties for non-compliance with the requirements on position limits and reportable positions; and</li> <li>(c) whether a mechanism was in place to alert an investor that the futures or options contracts held by the investor had reached the relevant reportable position.</li> </ul>	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action required
		SFC advised that –	
		(a) a person holding or controlling a reportable position might choose to submit the notice of reportable position to the recognized exchange company concerned directly, or through an exchange participant or its agent. If either party (i.e. the intermediary or its client) had submitted the notice to the exchange, the other party would not be required to notify the exchange of the same reportable position;	
		(b) any person who, without reasonable excuse, failed to comply with the requirements committed an offence and was liable on conviction on indictment to a fine at level 6 (currently \$100,000) and to imprisonment for two years; or on summary conviction to a fine at level 3 (currently \$10,000) and to imprisonment for six months;	
		(c) where an intermediary held or controlled positions on behalf of its client, both the intermediary and the client were liable to the penalties for non-compliance, and the penalties would be determined by the court having regard to the actual circumstances of individual cases;	
		(d) if the non-compliance involved errors or omissions on the part of a person licensed by SFC, the licensed person might be subject to disciplinary actions taken by SFC, in addition to the levying of penalties under the Rules by the court;	
		(e) as the average daily trading volume of the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts together was only some 250 contracts and their total position held by market participants was about 500 contracts at present, it was envisaged that the prescribed position limits and reportable positions under the Amendment Rules would not have any immediate impact on existing investors; and	
		(f) when an exchange launched a new futures or options contract, it would publicize the relevant margin and reporting requirements, etc.  Moreover, it was incumbent upon an intermediary to notify its clients for taking necessary actions to report, or make the report	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action required
		on the clients' behalf, if the intermediary was aware that the positions held by a client had reached the specified reportable level.	
004225 - 004610	Chairman Mr Christopher CHEUNG SFC	Mr CHEUNG expressed concern about the potential risks on the local futures market if an intermediary deposited margin on behalf of its clients based on the net long or short futures contracts held by different clients.  SFC clarified that under the current margin requirements, only the long or short futures contracts held or controlled by the same person were nettable. A mechanism was in place by the clearing house for calling of margin when the price volatility of a futures contract exceeded a specified level.	

Section-by-section examination of the Amendment Rules

[The Amendment Rules (L.N. 228 of 2015)]

[Marked-up copy of the Amendment Rules prepared by the Legal Service Division (LC Paper No. CB(1)259/15-16(01)]

004611 - 005416	Chairman Mr SIN Chung-kai SFC	Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) (Amendment) Rules 2015 (L.N. 228 of 2015)	
		1 – Commencement	
		2 – Securities and Futures (Contracts Limits and Reportable Positions) Rules amended	
		3 – Section 2 amended (interpretation)	
		Since the exchange traded fund ("ETF") market had developed in Hong Kong for some years already, Mr SIN queried why a definition of ETF was only incorporated into the Rules at this stage. He also enquired about the differences between open-ended and close-ended CISs.	
		SFC explained that –	
		(a) ETFs were open-ended collective investment schemes ("CIS") the shares or units of which were listed or traded on a recognized stock market. SFC had been authorizing ETF products via the regulatory framework of CIS under the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) and the trading aspects of ETFs were regulated by the relevant rules of SEHK; and	

Time marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action required	
		(b) the shares or units of an open-ended CIS could be created/redeemed at any time and there were no restrictions on the amount of shares/units to be issued, whereas the amount was fixed in the case of a close-ended CIS by issuing a limited number of shares which were not redeemable.		
005417 - 005850	Chairman Mr SIN Chung-kai SFC	4 – Schedule 1 amended (prescribed limit and reporting level for futures contracts)		
		Mr SIN sought explanation as to why the position limits and reportable positions for stock futures and stock options contracts on ETFs varied substantially from those prescribed for the three types of London Metal Mini futures contracts.		
		SFC advised that it was because the underlying instruments were different, i.e. metals in the case of London Metal Mini futures contracts, and individual share or ETF for stock futures and stock options contracts. To facilitate compliance by market participants, the position limits and reportable positions for stock futures and stock options contracts on ETFs followed those prescribed respectively for stock futures and stock options contracts on shares listed on a stock market operated by SEHK.		
005851 - 010040	Chairman SFC	5 – Schedule 2 amended (prescribed limit and reporting level for stock options contracts)  Members raised no query.		
		Completion of scrutiny of the Amendment Rules		
Agenda It	Agenda Item III – Any other business			
010041 - 010124	Chairman	Legislative timetable		

Council Business Division 1
<u>Legislative Council Secretariat</u>
28 December 2015