Annual Report

by the

Director of Social Welfare Incorporated

for the year

from 1 April 2015 to 31 March 2016

CONTENTS

	Page	Paragraph
HIGHLIGHTS OF THE YEAR		
INTRODUCTION		1 – 4
THE FUND	2	5 – 7
THE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT VICTIMS ASSISTANCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE		
Terms of Reference	3	8
Membership	3	9 - 10
Meetings	3	11
ELIGIBILITY AND UNDERTAKING		
Eligibility Criteria	4	12
Undertaking	4	13
APPLICATIONS AND CASELOAD		
Application Procedures	5	14 – 19
Number of Applications	6	20
Application Rate	6	21
Results of Applications	7	22
Applications Rejected	8	23
Applications Withdrawn	9	24
Caseload	9	25
PAYMENTS		
Basis of Payments	10	26
Payment of Assistance	10 - 11	27 - 28
Serious Traffic Accidents	11	29

	Page	Paragraph
The Highest Award	11	30
Methods of Payment	11	31
Speed of Payment	11	32 - 33
REFUNDS		
Statutory Refund Requirement	12	34
Refund Cases	12	35
Reimbursement Rate	13	36
Sources of Refunds	13	37 – 38
APPEALS		
Right of Appeal	14	39
Appeal Cases	14	40
PUBLICITY AND LIAISON		
Publicity	15	41
Liaison	15	42
Welfare Referrals	15	43
FINANCIAL POSITION		
Audited Statement of Accounts	16	44 - 46
Contribution from Government	16	47
Accumulated Surplus of the Fund	16	48
Long Term Financial Position	16	49
APPENDICES		
I Application Trend since 1979		

- II Payment Schedule
- III Time Limits for Lodging Appeals
- IV Audited Statement of Accounts: Balance Sheet and Receipts and Payments Account

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE YEAR

Applications and Caseload

- The number of applications decreased by 1.4% from 8 644 in the previous year to 8 524.
- The number of traffic casualties reported to the Police increased by 1.4% from 20 023 in the previous year to 20 304, while the rate of application for Traffic Accident Victims Assistance decreased from 43.2% to 42.0%.

Payments

- The total amount of assistance paid increased by 6.4% from \$215.2 million in the previous year to \$229.0 million.
- A total of 83 serious traffic accident cases were processed.
- The highest award of the year was \$160,920.

Refunds

The total amount of refunds received in the year under Section 10 of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance, Cap. 229 of the Laws of Hong Kong increased by 15.7% from \$61.1 million in the previous year to \$70.7 million.

Appeals

• One appeal was received during the year.

Financial Position

- The accumulated surplus as at 31 March 2016 was \$1,356.9 million, compared with \$1,346.2 million as at 31 March 2015.
- Based on the 10-year financial projection of the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Fund, the Fund is expected to be financially sustainable. The projection assumes that there will be a 2.5% increase in payment per annum and that the present rates of levies on vehicles and driving licences (which were last revised in 1995) will remain unchanged.

INTRODUCTION

The Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance, Cap. 229 of the Laws of Hong Kong, provides for the creation of a fund for assisting traffic accident victims and their dependents, the charging of levies and for purposes connected therewith.

2. In accordance with Section 4 of the Ordinance, the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance (TAVA) Scheme came into operation on 1 May 1979 under the administration of the Social Welfare Department (SWD). It aims at providing speedy financial assistance to road traffic accident victims (or to their surviving dependants in cases of death) on a non-means-tested basis, regardless of the element of fault leading to the occurrence of the accident. Payments are made for personal injuries, while loss of or damage to property is not covered. Beneficiaries under the Scheme still retain the right to make claims for damages or compensation from other sources in the usual way. Those who receive damages or compensation in respect of the same traffic accident are required to repay the amount of assistance they have already received from the Scheme, but in any case the amount to be repaid shall not exceed the amount of damages or compensation awarded, as specified under Section 10 of the Ordinance.

3. Section 11 of the Ordinance requires the Director of Social Welfare to prepare and the Director of Audit to audit a statement of accounts of the Fund for each period of 12 months ending on 31 March. It also specifies that a copy of the audited statement of accounts together with the Director of Audit's report, if any, and a report by the Director of Social Welfare on the administration of the Fund during the period covered by the audited accounts, shall be laid upon the table of the Legislative Council.

4. This report describes the administration of the TAVA Fund and the operation of the TAVA Scheme for the year ending 31 March 2016.

THE FUND

- 5. The TAVA Fund is administered by the Director of Social Welfare Incorporated.
- 6. The income of the Fund consists of:
 - levies on the licensing fees of motor vehicles, trade licences, light rail vehicles, tramcars, trailers drawn by tramcars, government vehicles, and on driving licence fees including learner's driving licences, temporary driving licences and permits to drive government vehicles;
 - refunds from beneficiaries;
 - such sums as may from time to time be voted by the Legislative Council for the purpose; and
 - interest and other income derived from the money and investments comprising the Fund.
- 7. Payments made from the Fund include:
 - monies payable to traffic accident victims and their dependants under the TAVA Scheme;
 - any refund of levies in respect of motor vehicles, trade licences, light rail vehicles, tramcars or trailers; and
 - the administration cost of the Fund.

THE TRAFFIC ACCIDENT VICTIMS ASSISTANCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Terms of Reference

8. The terms of reference of the TAVA Advisory Committee are to advise the Director of Social Welfare on:

all matters connected with the administration of the TAVA Scheme; and

• the administration of the TAVA Fund.

Membership

9. The Committee consists of three ex-officio members and five non-official members, all appointed by the Chief Executive. The Chairman is appointed from the non-official members. Tenure of office of the non-official members is two years.

10. Membership as at 31 March 2016 was as follows:

Chairman	Mr Li Man-bun, Brian David, JP
Vice-Chairman	Director of Social Welfare or representative
Members	Mr Lam Kwok-keung
	Mr Lau Yat-ming
	Ms Lau Yuk-kuen
	Ms Lee Kwun-yee, Kenny
	Director of Legal Aid or representative
	Commissioner of Police or representative
Secretary	Senior Social Security Officer (Accident Compensation)

Meetings

11. During the year, two regular meetings were held on 16 June and 10 December 2015.

ELIGIBILITY AND UNDERTAKING

Eligibility Criteria

- 12. Eligibility for assistance under the TAVA Scheme depends on the following criteria:
 - the accident falls within the scope of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance and has been reported to the Police;
 - the victim died from the accident or the injury sustained by the victim gave rise to at least three days' hospitalization or sick leave as certified by a registered medical practitioner;
 - the application for assistance is made within six months after the date of the accident; and
 - the victim is a person having the right to remain in Hong Kong or being permitted to remain in Hong Kong under the Immigration Ordinance, Cap. 115, and he/she is not in contravention of a limit of stay (if any) in force against him/her at the time of the accident.

Undertaking

13. As required by Section 9 of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance, the applicant has to sign an undertaking, as a condition of payment of assistance under the Scheme, whereby he/she must:

- notify the Director of Social Welfare of the making of any claim by him/ her for damages or compensation from other sources in respect of the same traffic accident (such notification should be given within 30 days from the date of making such claim); and
- notify any person, against whom he/she has made a claim for damages or compensation in respect of the same traffic accident, of the date and amount of payment he/she has received from the Fund (such notification should be given in writing within seven days from the date of making such claim).

APPLICATIONS AND CASELOAD

Application Procedures

14. Applications for assistance can be made by fax, by post, by e-mail or in person. Application forms are available at the Accident Investigation Divisions of the Hong Kong Police Force, District Offices of the Home Affairs Department, Police posts at the Accident and Emergency Departments of hospitals under the Hospital Authority, the TAVA Section and the SWD homepage at http://www.swd.gov.hk.

15. Under normal circumstances, the police officer who investigates a traffic accident will introduce the Scheme to the victim or his/her next-of-kin. In the case of serious traffic accidents, staff of the TAVA Section will take the initiative to contact the victims or their dependents to assist them to apply for assistance at an early date.

16. An application for assistance is considered to have been formally made only when it is received by the SWD.

17. Unless prevented by special circumstances or immobility, the applicant will be required to attend an interview at the TAVA Section. He/she is responsible for producing evidence in support of his/her claim of temporary incapacity for work or any permanent disability resulting from his/her injuries sustained in the traffic accident. With the victim's consent, medical examinations and reports may be arranged with the Hospital Authority/Department of Health for the purpose of assessing his/her eligibility for assistance.

18. To guard against fraudulent claims, doubtful medical certificates/reports produced by the victim will be referred to the Hospital Authority/Department of Health for re-assessment. The TAVA Section will also refer doubtful cases to the Police for in-depth investigations.

19. As an additional measure to prevent fraud and abuse of the Scheme, standard forms for reporting suspected fraud cases by members of the public are obtainable at public housing estate offices and other government offices. Alternatively, these forms can be downloaded from the SWD homepage (see paragraph 14 above).

Number of Applications

20. During the year, 8 524 applications were received. This represents a decrease of 1.4% over the previous year (8 644 in 2014-15). A chart showing the application trend of the Scheme since 1979 is at Appendix I.

Application Rate

21. According to the figures provided by the Commissioner of Police, the number of reported traffic casualties increased by 1.4% over the previous year. As for the rate of application for TAVA, it was decreased from 43.2% to 42.0%. The table below shows the application rate:

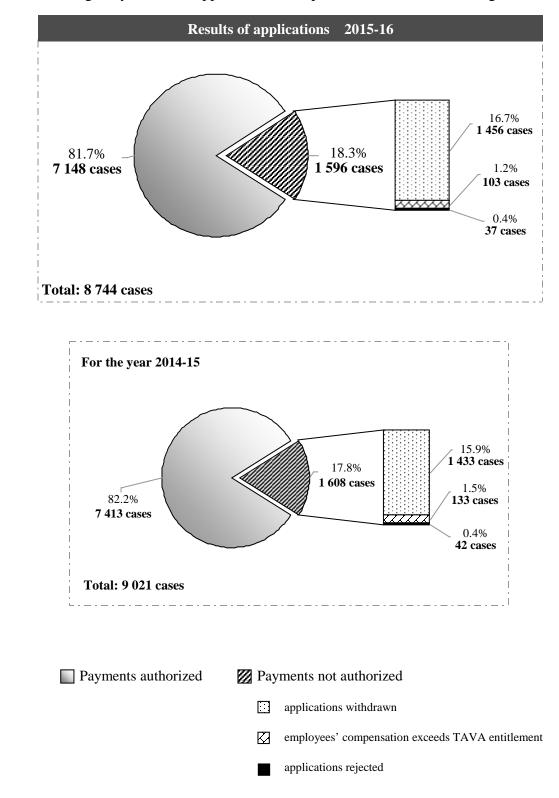
Application rate 2015-16								
Fatality		Fatality Serious injury Slight injury (Note)			Ta	otal		
Traffic casualties reported to Police	112	(116)	2 608	(2 587)	17 584	(17 320)	20 304	(20 023)
Applications for TAVA	95	(107)	2 115	(1 633)	6 314	(6 904)	8 524	(8 644)
Application rate (%)	84.8	(92.2)	81.1	(63.1)	35.9	(39.9)	42.0	(43.2)

(Figures in brackets represent those for the previous year)

Note

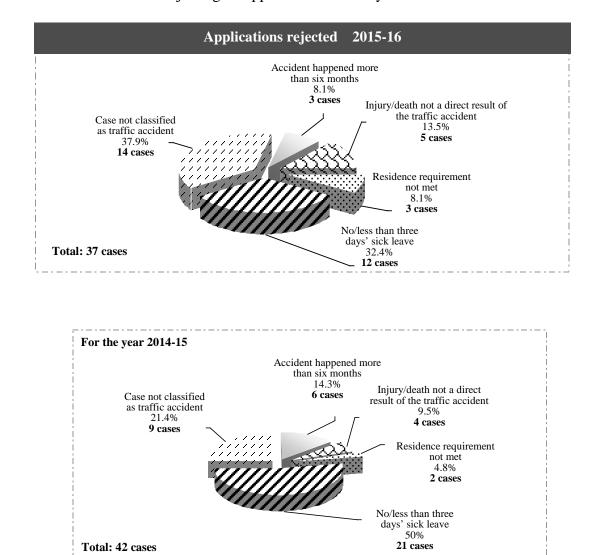
A significant percentage of 'slight injury' victims might not meet the three-day minimum sick leave requirement of the Scheme.

Results of Applications



22. During the year, 8 744 applications were processed with the following results:

Applications Rejected



23. The reasons for rejecting 37 applications are analyzed below:

Applications Withdrawn

24.	1 456 applicants subsequently withdrew their applications for the following reasons:
∠ + .	1 450 applicants subsequently withdrew then applications for the following reasons.

Applications withdrawn	2015-16			
	Applic	cations	9	%
Seeking indemnity/compensation from other sources	169	(164)	11.6	(11.4)
Unwilling to comply with procedures	64	(106)	4.4	(7.4)
Lost contact	333	(396)	22.8	(27.6)
Not requiring financial assistance	731	(615)	50.2	(42.9)
Claim for compensation settled by other means	118	(122)	8.1	(8.5)
Burial grant paid by other sources	20	(5)	1.4	(0.4)
Case not classified as traffic accident	20	(21)	1.4	(1.5)
Accident happened more than six months	1	(4)	0.1	(0.3)
Total	1 456	(1 433)	100	(100)

(Figures in brackets represent those for the previous year)

Caseload

25. Statistics below show the flow of cases handled during the year:

			C	aseload flow	2015-1	6		
Cases brought forward	+	Cases newly received (Note)	=	Total caseload	-	Cases closed	=	Active caseload as at 31 March 2016
6 859		9 526		16 385		10 143		6 242

Note

Including 863 cases re-opened for recovery or other action, and 139 referrals/enquiries which did not result in application.

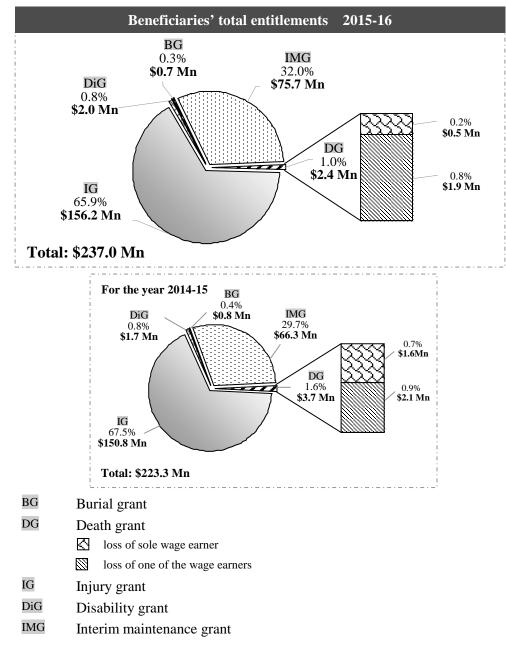
PAYMENTS

Basis of Payments

26. The levels of assistance are assessed on the basis of the payment schedule for death or personal injury under the Emergency Relief Fund, which is subject to periodic revision. The payment rates were last revised on 1 April 2015 (see Appendix II).

Payment of Assistance

27. Five types of grants are payable under the Scheme. A breakdown by type of grant of the beneficiaries' total entitlements during the year is provided below:



28. As shown in paragraph 27 above, the total amount of the beneficiaries' entitlements during the year amounted to \$237.0 million. By virtue of the statutory refund provision, a total amount of \$6.5 million received by a number of victims as periodical payments under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance and compensation from other sources was deducted from their entitlements. The net amount of assistance authorized for payment was \$230.5 million. The actual amount of assistance paid increased by 6.4%, from \$215.2 million in 2014-15 to \$229.0 million. The difference between the amount authorized and the actual amount paid was due to the time gap between authorization and payment of assistance.

Serious Traffic Accidents

29. The TAVA Section processed 83 serious traffic accident cases during the year. The accident resulting in the largest number of victims occurred on 18 December 2015 where a medium goods vehicle collided with a public light bus at the junction of Kam Sheung Road and Tung Wui Road in Pat Heung. 18 victims were involved in the accident, 14 of whom were found eligible for TAVA, and a total of \$0.2 million under the Scheme had been paid as at 31 March 2016.

The Highest Award

30. The highest award of the year was \$160,920 for a victim of a serious injury case.

Methods of Payment

31. Payment is normally credited to an applicant's designated bank account. Under special circumstances, payment can be made by crossed cheque or by special delivery of cash to the applicant.

Speed of Payment

32. The time span for processing a case depends very much on the caseload during the year, the complexity of the cases, and such other factors as the availability of evidence, the time needed for medical authorities to assess the victims' degree of injury and disability, and the readiness of related parties (e.g. the employer concerned) to respond to enquiries.

33. The TAVA Section pledges to issue payment to successful new applications within seven working days after completion of investigation and authorization. This year's achievement rate was 100%, against the performance target of 95%.

REFUNDS

Statutory Refund Requirement

34. Section 10 of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance stipulates that where as a result of any traffic accident, damages or compensation are paid to any person who has received money from the Fund, the person receiving the damages or compensation shall repay to the Fund the amount of money paid from the Fund. However, in any case the amount to be repaid shall not exceed the amount of damages or compensation received.

Refund Cases

35. During the year, there were 1 923 cases in which claims for damages or compensation were successful. The claimants were required to reimburse part or all of the payments from the Fund. The position as at the end of the year was as follows:

	Refunds 2015-16					
		Common law damages	Employees' compensation	Total		
(a)	No. of cases involved	1 871	52	1 923 (1 661)		
(b)	No. of cases having refunded as at the end of the year	1 733	42	1775 (1527)		
(c)	No. of outstanding cases $[(a) - (b)]$	138	10	148 (134)		
(d)	Amount to be refunded	\$78.1 Mn	\$0.8 Mn	\$78.9 Mn (\$65.4 Mn)		
(e)	Amount already refunded as at the end of the year	\$70.0 Mn	\$0.7 Mn	\$70.7 Mn(Note) (\$61.1 Mn)		
(f)	Amount of outstanding refunds [(d) – (e)]	\$8.1 Mn	\$0.1 Mn	\$8.2 Mn (\$4.3 Mn)		

(Figures in brackets represent those for the previous year)

Note

The total amount of refunds represented 30.7% of the amount of assistance authorized for payment during the year, compared with 28.2% in 2014-15.

Reimbursement Rate

36. The following table shows the amount of reimbursement in relation to the total amount of beneficiaries' entitlements under the Scheme:

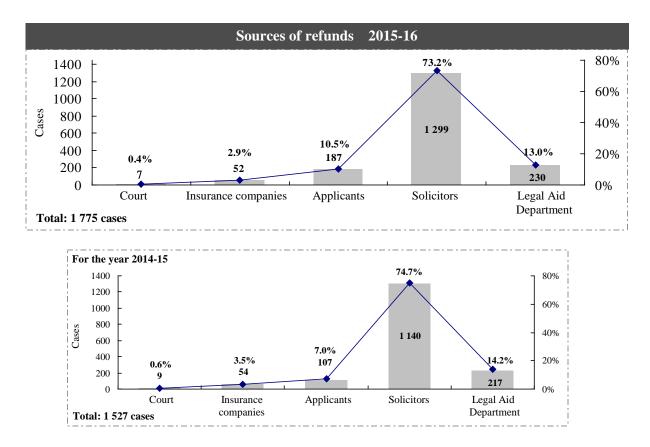
	Reimbursement rate	2015-16		
			\$	Mn
Bene	ficiaries' total entitlements under the Scheme		237.0	(223.3)
Tota	l reimbursement			
۲	Deductions of periodical payments of employees' compensation		6.5	(6.4)
۲	Refunds from successful claims for damages or compensation	_	70.7	(61.1)
		Total	77.2	(67.5)
Rein	nbursement rate (%)		32.6	(30.2)

(Figures in brackets represent those for the previous year)

Sources of Refunds

37. Refunds to the Fund are made either by the applicants or through other parties (including the Legal Aid Department, the Judiciary, private solicitors and insurance companies) with the consent of the applicants.

38. The following charts give a comparison of the sources of refunds between 2015-16 and 2014-15:



APPEALS

Right of Appeal

39. Where a person is not satisfied with the decisions of the SWD in respect of his/her application for TAVA, he/she may lodge an appeal with the Social Security Appeal Board in writing within the respective time limits (details at Appendix III). The Social Security Appeal Board is an independent body comprising non-officials appointed by the Chief Executive to handle social security appeals. Applicants/beneficiaries are informed of their rights of appeal in the information pamphlets issued by the TAVA Section and in the letters of notification of decision sent to them.

Appeal Cases

40. In addition to one appeal brought forward from the preceding year, one appeal was received. As at 31 March 2016, one was allowed by the Social Security Appeal Board while the remaining one was being processed.

- 15 -

PUBLICITY AND LIAISON

Publicity

41. Both information pamphlets and leaflets of the Scheme are available at the Accident Investigation Divisions of the Hong Kong Police Force, District Offices of the Home Affairs Department, Police posts at the Accident and Emergency Departments of hospitals under the Hospital Authority and the TAVA Section where application forms can be obtained. Members of the public can also obtain information about the Scheme from the SWD homepage (see paragraph 14 above).

Liaison

42. Regular contact and close co-ordination were maintained with the Hong Kong Police Force, Department of Health, Department of Justice, Legal Aid Department, Labour Department, Judiciary, Hospital Authority, and other related bodies to ensure the smooth operation of the Scheme.

Welfare Referrals

43. Where an applicant is found to be in need of other welfare services (for example, family and marriage counselling, psychiatric assistance), subject to the applicant's consent, the TAVA Section will make referrals to other service units or other departments/organizations for appropriate assistance.

FINANCIAL POSITION

Audited Statement of Accounts

44. The audited statement of accounts of the Fund for the year, including the Balance Sheet and the Receipts and Payments Account, is shown at Appendix IV.

45. There was an outstanding liability of \$12.7 million on the Fund, representing the total amount involved in cases where assistance had been authorized but payment was still outstanding as at 31 March 2016.

46. The interest receivable amounted to \$5.2 million as at the end of the year.

Contribution from Government

47. At the time of preparing the annual estimates, the "contribution from government" was estimated on the basis of 25% of the total levies expected to be collected for the year.

Accumulated Surplus of the Fund

48. The accumulated surplus brought forward from 2014-15 was \$1,346.2 million. For 2015-16, the surplus was \$10.7 million. The accumulated surplus as at 31 March 2016 was \$1,356.9 million.

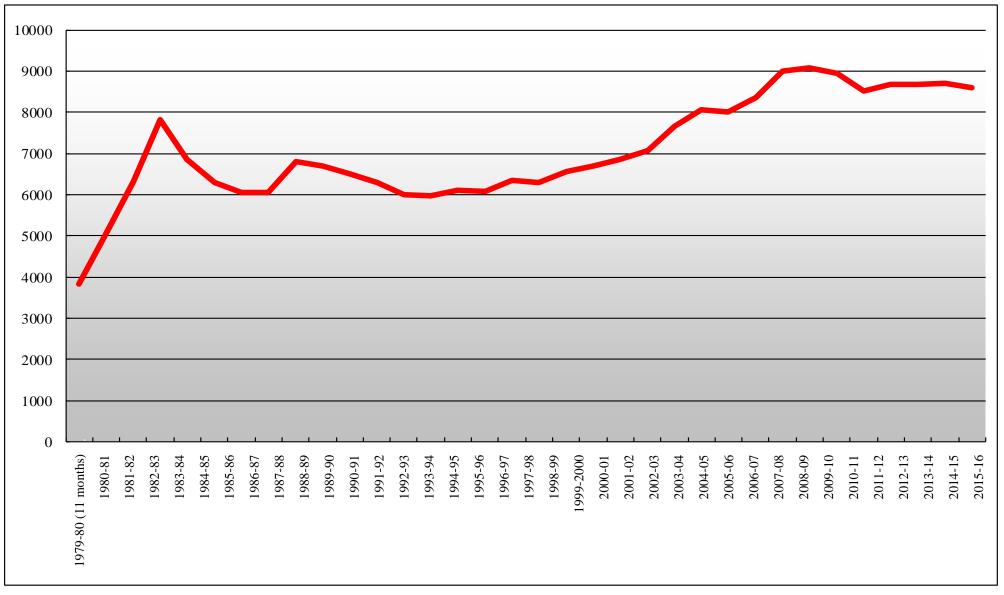
Long Term Financial Position

49. Based on the 10-year financial projection of the Fund, the Fund is expected to be financially sustainable. The projection assumes that there will be an increase of 2.5% in payment per annum and that the present rates of levies on vehicles and driving licences (which were last revised in 1995) will remain unchanged (Note). The TAVA Advisory Committee keeps a close watch on the financial position of the Fund.

Note

The annual levies on vehicle licences and driving licences have remained at \$114 and \$38 respectively, since the last revision on 1 January 1995.

The Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Scheme Application Trend since 1979



Appendix I

Payment Schedule of the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance

Type of Payment	Level of Grant (for accidents occurring on or after 1.4.2015)	Condition of Grant
Burial grant	\$13,940 per person	If the burial expenses were paid in full or in part by Government (such as under the Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme) or by one of the charitable funds, then the amount of grant shall be reduced by the amount of such payment.
Death grant		
a) Loss of sole wage earner where there are dependants	\$143,700 for one surviving dependant family member plus \$11,980 for each additional surviving dependant family member, up to a maximum of \$203,600.	If the beneficiary is an adult who is mentally unsound or found unconscious or is a minor without surviving parent or legal guardian, payments will be made on the advice of the Social Welfare Department.
b) Loss of wage earner where there are dependants and another wage earner remaining in the family	\$71,850 for one surviving dependant family member plus \$11,980 for each additional surviving dependant family member, up to a maximum of \$131,750.	
c) Loss of a parent who was not a wage earner but there are children under 15 years of age	\$71,850 for one surviving child under 15 plus \$11,980 for each additional surviving child under 15, up to a maximum of \$131,750.	
Disability grant	Up to a maximum of \$172,440, abated to 2/3 for persons aged 60 and over, discounted on account of degree of disability as provided for under the Employees' Compensation Ordinance.	
Injury grant	Up to a maximum of \$55,540 depending on gravity of injury.	 For cases where the injury period is 7 days or more before death - a) injury grant is payable; b) it is payable to the victim or to his family after his death as appropriate. Injury grant should cease from the date on which the victim becomes eligible for
		the disability grant, or upon the death of the victim.
Interim maintenance grant	Up to \$11,980 per month for a maximum of 6 months (one month is regarded as 30 days).	In case of incapacity of a wage earner or a non-wage-earning parent with a child under 15 years of age.
		Payment of this grant should cease upon the death of the victim.

Appendix III

Time Limits for Lodging Appeals

Categories of appellant	Time limit
An applicant or a beneficiary who may delegate his/her next-of-kin through the issue of a power of attorney	
An appointed applicant or an authorized agent or an attorney acting on behalf of a minor or a mentally handicapped victim/beneficiary	Within four weeks of the date of notification of decision on application.
A lawfully appointed personal representative of the deceased applicant/beneficiary	Within four weeks of the date of a grant of probate/the letter of administration by Court.
The Official Administrator (the Registrar of the Court) administering the estate of the deceased applicant/beneficiary in a summary manner	Within four weeks of the date of the getting in of the estate.

Note

The Chairman of the Social Security Appeal Board may allow late appeals if he/she considers the reasons for the delay acceptable.



Financial Statements for the year ended 31 March 2016

Report of the Director of Audit

Audit Commission The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

Independent Audit Report

To the Legislative Council

I certify that I have audited the financial statements of the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Fund set out on pages 3 to 6, which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 March 2016, and the receipts and payments account for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Director of Social Welfare Incorporated's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Director of Social Welfare Incorporated is responsible for the preparation of these financial statements in accordance with section 11(1) of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance (Cap. 229), and for such internal control as the Director of Social Welfare Incorporated determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with section 11(3) of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance and the Audit Commission auditing standards. Those standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of the accounting policies used by the Director of Social Welfare Incorporated, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

Opinion

In my opinion, the financial statements of the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Fund for the year ended 31 March 2016 are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with section 11(1) of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance.

TEO Wing-on Principal Auditor for Director of Audit

29 July 2016

Audit Commission 26th Floor Immigration Tower 7 Gloucester Road Wanchai, Hong Kong

Balance Sheet as at 31 March 2016

	Note	2016 HK\$	2015 HK\$
Assets			
Investments	3	1,001,745,814	221,108,328
Deposits with banks		335,885,371	1,104,659,445
Cash with other government departments		7,611,837	8,154,175
Cash and bank balances		11,646,286	12,320,935
Total assets		1,356,889,308	1,346,242,883

Accumulated fund

Balance at beginning of year	1,346,242,883	1,322,675,088
Surplus for the year	10,646,425	23,567,795
Balance at end of year	1,356,889,308	1,346,242,883

The accompanying notes 1 to 7 form part of these financial statements.

(Ms Carol Yip Man-kuen) Director of Social Welfare Incorporated 29 July 2016

3 -

Receipts and Payments Account for the year ended 31 March 2016

	Note	2016 HK\$	2015 HK\$
Cash and bank balances at beginning of year	r .	12,320,935	11,790,417
Revenue	4	280,608,889	260,977,455
Expenditure	5	(269,962,464)	(237,409,660)
Surplus for the year		10,646,425	23,567,795
Other cash movements	6	(11,321,074)	(23,037,277)
Cash and bank balances at end of year		11,646,286	12,320,935

The accompanying notes 1 to 7 form part of these financial statements.

4.

Notes to the Financial Statements

1. General

The financial statements of the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Fund are prepared pursuant to section 11(1) of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance (Cap. 229). The Fund was established for the purpose of assisting traffic accident victims and their dependants in accordance with section 3(1) of the Traffic Accident Victims (Assistance Fund) Ordinance.

2. Significant accounting policies

(a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared on a cash basis.

- (b) Investments
 - i. Placement with the Exchange Fund represents the cost of investment. The return on the placement is calculated on the basis of the average annual investment return of the Exchange Fund's Investment Portfolio for the past six years or the average annual yield of the three-year government bond for the previous year subject to a minimum of zero percent, whichever is the higher.

ii. Debt securities and listed equity securities are acquired with an intention to hold to maturity and hold on a continuing basis respectively and are stated at cost in the balance sheet. The cost of investments includes all expenses relating to the purchase of investments such as commission, brokerage, stamp duty and transaction levy. Gains or losses on disposal of investments are accounted for in the Receipts and Payments Account.

(c) Foreign currency translation

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated into Hong Kong dollars using the exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Assets denominated in currencies other than Hong Kong dollars are translated into Hong Kong dollars using the closing exchange rate at the end of the reporting period. Exchange gains and losses are accounted for in the Receipts and Payments Account.

3. Investments

2016	2015
HK\$	HK\$

Placement with the Exchange Fund

700,000,000

5 -

		2016 HK\$	2015 HK\$
	Debt securities		
	(a) At cost		
	- maturing after 1 year	112,990,010	24,915,000
	(b) Market value at 31 March	112,743,853	25,123,250
	Listed equity securities		
	(a) At cost	188,755,804	196,193,328
	(b) Market value at 31 March	158,792,763	196,232,174
4.	Revenue		
	Levies collected by the Transport Department	147,406,550	144,840,620
	Levies on government vehicles and driving permits	855,342	852,492
	Contribution from the Government	37,094,000	32,761,000
	Interest on investments	945,882	-
	Interest on deposits and bank balances	16,574,970	20,033,735
	Assistance refunds	70,716,198	61,138,601
	Dividend income	7,015,947	1,351,007
		280,608,889	260,977,455
5.	Expenditure		
	Assistance payments	228,960,591	215,215,778
	Administration cost	23,713,023	22,080,817
	Interest purchased on acquisition of debt securities	509,962	6,219
	Exchange losses	9,346,371	106,846
	Loss on disposal of shares	7,432,517	
		269,962,464	237,409,660
6.	Other cash movements		
	Reduction/(Increase) in Assets:		
	Investments	(780,637,486)	(221,108,328)
	Deposits with banks	768,774,074	198,259,979
	Cash with other government departments	542,338	(188,928)
		(11,321,074)	(23,037,277)

7. Commitments

The approved assistance payments that were unpaid as at 31 March 2016 amounted to HK\$12.7 million (2015: HK\$11.2 million).