For information on 24 April 2020

Legislative Council Panel on Health Services

Prevention and Control of Coronavirus Disease 2019 in Hong Kong

PURPOSE

Further to the submissions to the Legislative Council ("LegCo") Panel on Health Services on 10 and 30 January 2020, 10 and 20 March 2020 and 8 April 2020¹ and to LegCo on 19 February 2020², this paper offers an update on the Government's response and measures adopted to prevent and control the spread of coronavirus disease-2019 ("COVID-19") in Hong Kong.

LATEST SITUATION

(a) Local situation

2. As at 23 April 2020, Hong Kong had 1 036 confirmed cases (including one suspected case), including 4 fatal cases and 698 discharged patients after treatment. Based on epidemiological classification, 637 of them are imported cases or their close contacts, 399 are local cases, possibly local cases or their close contacts.

3. With the Government putting in place and continuing to implement a series of stringent border control and social distancing measures, there are preliminary signs that the COVID-19 outbreak

¹ Information papers were submitted to the LegCo Panel on Health Services on 10 January 2020 (LC Paper No. CB(2)468/19-20(05)), 30 January 2020 (LC Paper No. CB(2)575/19-20(01)), 10 March 2020 (LC Paper No. CB(2)673/19-20(01)), 20 March 2020 (LC Paper No. CB(2)734/19-20(04)), and 8 April 2020 (LC Paper No. CB(2)794/19-20(01) respectively.

² An information paper was submitted to LegCo for information on 18 February 2020. For more details, please refer to <u>https://www.legco.gov.hk/yr19-20/english/counmtg/papers/cm20200219p-e.pdf</u>.

situation in Hong Kong is stabilising. The number of new cases had stayed at single-digit level for 12 consecutive days (including 20 April 2020 with no new case), and over 90% of the cases are imported cases or the relevant person has travel history during the virus incubation period or is a close contact of an imported case or case with travel history. That said, there may still be changes in the outbreak situation. Hence, to safeguard the health of the public and protect Hong Kong's healthcare system, the current focus of the Government's prevention and control work remains to prevent the virus from being imported into Hong Kong from other places and to slow down the spreading of cases in the community.

(b) Global and Mainland situation

4. On 11 March 2020, the World Health Organisation ("WHO") declared that the outbreak of COVID-19 can be characterised as a pandemic. There is a rapid and continuous increase in the number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported around the world. As at 23 April 2020 (10 a.m.), besides the Mainland, 214 countries/areas in the world (including Hong Kong) had reported more than 2 430 900 confirmed cases of COVID-19, including more than 173 600 death cases. Please refer to <u>Annex 1</u> for the details.

5. Among these countries/areas, the number of confirmed cases of COVID-19 has been running high in a number of regions, including the United States, Spain, Italy and Germany. The latest situation in these countries is summarised below –

- (i) United States: As at 23 April 2020, the number of confirmed cases in the United States reached 802 583 (including 44 575 deaths). 250 800 of the cases occurred in New York City.
- (ii) Spain: As at 23 April 2020, the number of confirmed cases in Spain reached 208 389 (including 21 717 deaths).
- (iii) Italy: As at 23 April 2020, the number of confirmed cases in Italy reached 187 327 (including 25 085 deaths).

(iv) Germany: As at 23 April 2020, the number of confirmed cases in Germany reached 145 694 (including 4 879 deaths).

6. As for the situation in the Mainland, the number of cases has dropped significantly since early March. The majority of the recent confirmed cases are imported cases. As at 23 April 2020, the number of confirmed cases reached 82 798 (4 632 deaths), with that in Hubei Province alone hitting 68 128 (4 512 deaths). For Guangdong Province, the number of confirmed cases reached 1 584 (8 deaths).

KEY MEASURES

7. All government bureaux and departments, the Hospital Authority ("HA"), as well as relevant parties, have stepped up their efforts on all fronts in preventing and controlling COVID-19. An overview of our key measures is set out below. A chronology of major events and measures is at <u>Annex 2</u>.

(a) Strengthening port health measures

8. As an on-going measure, the Government has imposed body temperature checks for all incoming travellers at all boundary control points ("BCPs"). Since 1 February 2020, the Hong Kong International Airport ("HKIA") has implemented body temperature checks for both departing and transit passengers. To strengthen surveillance and contact tracing, a health declaration arrangement has been implemented at HKIA (for Wuhan flights, subsequently all Mainland flights and then Korea flights) and other land-based BCPs since 21 January 2020. With the increasing number of countries/areas reporting community transmission of cases of COVID-19, the Department of Health ("DH") has extended the health declaration arrangement to all inbound travellers at HKIA since 8 March 2020. DH also started the use of an electronic health declaration system at HKIA on the same day. The system has been used by other land-based BCPs since 21 March 2020.

(b) Strengthening immigration control

9. To further prevent imported cases and cut the global and local virus transmission chain as far as possible, the Government has since 25 March 2020 implemented the following measures to restrict entry and suspend all transit services at HKIA, initially until 7 April 2020. Taking into account that COVID-19 is still severe in some overseas countries and regions, the Government announced on 6 April 2020 to extend the relevant measures until further notice.

- All non-Hong Kong residents coming from overseas countries and regions by plane will be denied entry to Hong Kong;
- Non-Hong Kong residents coming from the Mainland, Macao and Taiwan will be denied entry to Hong Kong if they have been to any overseas countries or regions in the past 14 days;
- > All transit services at HKIA will be suspended; and
- All travellers coming from Macao and Taiwan, including Hong Kong and non-Hong Kong residents, will be subject to a 14-day compulsory quarantine, which is the same as the arrangements for people entering Hong Kong from the Mainland.

10. Taking into consideration the practical situation, a small number of persons can be exempted from the above immigration restrictions and/or quarantine requirements³. The Immigration Department will handle each case in accordance with immigration policy, actual situation and established procedures.

³ These persons include:

Macao residents who are registered under the Macao scheme under agreement between the Macao Special Administrative Region Government and the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) Government that they will be immediately taken by coach back to Macao upon entry;

⁽ii) Spouses and minor children of Hong Kong residents;

⁽iii) Categories of persons exempted from the quarantine requirement under Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation (Cap. 599C) and Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E), such as:

⁽a) Crew members of aircraft who need to commute to and from foreign places for performance of necessary duties or crew members of goods vessels;

⁽b) Government officials carrying out government duties including personnel of consular posts; and

⁽c) Personnel engaged in anti-epidemic work endorsed by the HKSAR Government.

(c) Outbound travelling alerts ("OTAs") and compulsory quarantine

11. In view of the health risks arising from the continuous and rapid increase in the number of COVID-19 cases around the globe, the Government decided on 17 March 2020 to issue the Red OTA on all overseas countries/territories based on public health considerations.

12. As regards compulsory quarantine, the Government gazetted on 7 February 2020 the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation (Cap. 599C), which mandates all persons having stayed in the Mainland for any period during the 14 days preceding arrival in Hong Kong, regardless of nationality and travel documents used, except for exempted persons, to be subject to compulsory quarantine for 14 days.

13. Having regard to the Red OTA issued on all overseas countries/territories on 17 March 2020, the Government gazetted on 18 March 2020 the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E), which mandates arrivals from all specified places outside China to undergo quarantine. This Regulation took effect on 19 March 2020 at 0:00am and will remain in force for three months till 18 June 2020. The Secretary for Food and Health ("SFH") specified on the same day under Cap. 599E that all persons having stayed in places outside China for any period during the 14 days preceding arrival in Hong Kong, regardless of nationality and travel documents used, except for exempted persons, will be subject to compulsory quarantine for 14 days.

14. Together with the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E) effected on 19 March 2020, the Government gazetted on 24 March 2020 the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong (Amendment) Regulation 2020 ("Amendment Regulation"). With effect from 25 March 2020 at 0:00am, the Amendment Regulation extends the compulsory 14-day quarantine arrangement to all persons, except for exempted persons, arriving from or having stayed in Macao and Taiwan in the past 14 days prior to arrival in Hong Kong, in addition to those arriving from the Mainland. 15. The implementation of the aforementioned border control measures, the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation and the Amendment Regulation mean that currently all non-Hong Kong residents arriving from overseas countries or regions have been denied entry or transit, and all persons arriving in Hong Kong are required to undergo compulsory quarantine (except for a small number of exempted persons). These measures can further help prevent the spread of COVID-19 outbreak in Hong Kong.

16. The Government has conducted detailed risk assessments prior to implementation of port health measures in view of disease outbreak in other countries or regions. Other than considering the number, distribution and rate of increase of infected persons, the Government would also take into account the surveillance and control measures implemented by the authorities of that particular country/region, as well as the frequency of travels between Hong Kong and that particular country/region. The Government would suitably review and rationalise the relevant measures having regard to the latest development of the outbreak. In conclusion, members of the public are strongly urged to adjust their travel plans and avoid any non-essential travel outside Hong Kong.

(d) Enhancing anti-epidemic facilities and services

17. In view of the development of the outbreak, the Government and HA have introduced various measures to cope with the increasing demand for services in public hospitals. Following the instruction of the Government's Steering Committee in relation to COVID-19, HA set up test centres at AsiaWorld-Expo ("AWE") and North Lantau Hospital ("NLTH") on 20 March 2020 to conduct virus testing for inbound travellers with upper respiratory symptoms. After reviewing the operations of the two centres, test services were consolidated at the test centre at AWE starting from 5 April 2020 at 8 p.m. With the number of inbound travellers continuing to decline, HA's test centre at AWE suspended operations on 19 April 2020 at noon to refocus manpower to provide hospital services. The HA Major Incident Control Centre will liaise closely with DH to triage inbound travellers with upper respiratory symptoms, people undergoing home quarantine or close contacts of confirmed cases, etc. to the Accident and Emergency Departments (AEDs) of various public hospitals to undergo testing. Triage and test centres have been set up by phase at the AEDs of a number of public hospitals, including NLTH, to alleviate the demand for isolation facilities at public hospitals.

18. HA has also retrofitted one to two general wards in each cluster into standard negative pressure wards to provide around 400 additional standard negative pressure beds for patients who are recovering and have relatively mild symptoms. HA will continue to closely monitor the situation and actively consider different plans for isolation facilities with a view to activating them as soon as possible when the need arises.

19. Currently, there are four quarantine centres for close contacts who may have been exposed to the risk of contracting COVID-19 but are nonetheless asymptomatic, namely the Lei Yue Mun Park and Holiday Village in Chai Wan, the Heritage Lodge at the Jao Tsung-I Academy, Chun Yeung Estate, Fo Tan and the Junior Police Call Permanent Activity Centre ("JPC Centre") at Pat Heung, Yuen Long, providing over 1 700 units in total.

20. The Government has been actively looking for suitable sites and setting up more quarantine facilities as soon as practicable since late January. In view of the rapid development of the outbreak and the increasing demand for quarantine units, we have been actively making preparations since mid-March to make available more units at Chun Yeung Estate for quarantine purpose. The target is to provide an additional 1 600 units or so within April. Furthermore, we will also continue to construct at least 1 000 more guarantine units in total at the Lei Yue Mun Park and Holiday Village in Chai Wan, Sai Kung Outdoor Recreation Centre, JPC Centre and a government site at Penny's Bay through the application of the modular integrated construction method. It is expected that the units can be completed and put into use from April to July by phase. In addition, we are following up with the Walt Disney Company, which has agreed to explore using another site at Penny's Bay reserved for future tourism development for constructing quarantine facilities. In view of the rapid development of the COVID-19 outbreak,

it is difficult to accurately estimate the demand for quarantine facilities. The Government will closely monitor the latest development and make corresponding deployment in view of the situation.

(e) Enhancing surveillance

21. Under the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme ("the Programme"), the Center for Health Protection ("CHP") under DH has been providing free testing services for COVID-19 at HKIA to asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving at Hong Kong from places with higher risks since 19 March 2020, with an aim to identifying the patients early and minimising the risk of community transmission. Starting from 29 March 2020, the scope of the Programme has been progressively extended to cover all asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving at HKIA from places under the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation (Cap. 599C) and the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E). To speed up the collection of specimen from inbound travellers from overseas for conducting testing for COVID-19, DH has set up a Temporary Specimen Collection Centre ("TSCC") at AWE since 26 March 2020. Starting from 8 April 2020, DH has also strengthened quarantine and virus testing arrangements for inbound travellers, and all persons mentioned above are mandated under the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599) to have their deep throat saliva samples collected at the TSCC for conducting testing for COVID-19⁴.

22. To further lower the risks of cases of COVID-19 imported from high risk regions from spreading in the community, starting from 9 April 2020, DH progressively and by phase required all asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving on flights from the United Kingdom, other Europe countries and the United States to have their deep throat saliva samples collected at DH's TSCC and **wait for the test results there**. Starting

⁴ All inbound travellers arriving at Hong Kong are required to immediately take shuttle bus from the HKIA to DH's TSCC at AWE for collecting and submitting their deep throat saliva specimens. If the result of the aforesaid test is positive, DH will immediately arrange the person arriving at Hong Kong concerned to be admitted to a hospital for isolation and treatment. The close contacts who travelled with the confirmed patient will be sent to designated quarantine centres to undergo compulsory quarantine for 14 days. If the test result is negative, the person arriving at Hong Kong concerned is still required to continue the 14-day quarantine at his/her place of accommodation.

from 19 April 2020, the above measure was extended to all inbound travellers arriving at Hong Kong in the morning, regardless of the place of departure. Starting from 22 April 2020, the above measure was extended to all inbound travellers arriving at Hong Kong. Depending on the arrival time of flights, DH will arrange those asymptomatic inbound travellers who need to wait for test results overnight to be temporarily accommodated in the DH Holding Centre for Test Result set up in a hotel. Besides, in view that in some recent cases persons undergoing home quarantine were tested positive for COVID-19 around the completion date of the quarantine, starting from 20 April 2020, DH will provide all asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving at HKIA with an **extra specimen collection container** and request for their collection of deep throat saliva samples by themselves during the home quarantine period for another round of virus testing.

23. For **land-based BCPs**, starting from 8 April 2020, specimen collection containers will also be provided by DH staff to inbound travellers who have been to Hubei Province in the past 14 days arriving via Shenzhen Bay Port and the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge Hong Kong Port for collection of their deep throat saliva samples for virus testing during the period of undergoing compulsory home quarantine.

24. At the same time, in order to timely identify and detect cases of novel coronavirus infection transmitted in the community, HA has conducted tests for novel coronavirus infection on all patients meeting the reporting criteria announced by CHP, and gradually extended the scope of surveillance to cover all inpatient pneumonia cases through the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme ("Surveillance Programme"). Since 19 February 2020, the Surveillance Programme has been further extended to cover outpatients at HA's AEDs and General Out-patient Clinics presented with fever and/or respiratory symptoms or mild chest infection. As at 23 April at 7:30 a.m., out of the 1 034 confirmed cases, 127 were patients seeking consultation at public hospitals' AEDs or General Out-patient Clinics.

25. As for **private doctors**, starting from 9 March 2020, the Public Health Laboratory Services Branch under CHP provides free virus testing on COVID-19 for relevant samples submitted by private doctors. On 17

April 2020, SFH also issued letters to operators of residential care homes for the elderly and operators/ managers of residential care homes for persons with disabilities, and appealed to them that if an elderly and person with disability is presented with symptoms of fever or respiratory infection, etc., he/she should be arranged to seek consultation as soon as practicable and undergo virus testing for COVID-19 as needed in accordance with the professional assessment of a doctor.

26. Inbound travellers who need to submit samples to DH are required to collect their deep throat saliva samples by themselves at home in accordance with the instructions, and to have their family members or friends deliver the sample to any of the collection points in the same morning the sample has been collected. Starting from 14 April 2020, these people can also make use of a door-to-door specimen collection service provided by member companies of the Cyberport Startup Alumni Association to submit their deep throat saliva specimens to DH for COVID-19 testing. The door-to-door specimen collection service is also provided to relevant private doctors.

(f) Maintaining social distancing to prevent spread of the disease

27. Maintaining social distancing is a key tactic for delaying the spread of COVID-19 in Hong Kong. The Government needs to impose stringent measures, including legislation, to reduce or even prohibit group gathering activities. In accordance with Section 8 of the Prevention and Control of Disease Ordinance (Cap. 599), two additional regulations were made by the Government on 27 March 2020. Details are as follow.

Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F)

28. The Government gazetted on 27 March 2020 the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F) to implement temporary measures to address the current situation of public health emergency. Cap. 599F commenced on 28 March 2020 at 0.00 am and will remain in force for three months. It empowers SFH to, having regard to the disease outbreak and overall situation, issue directions through a notice in the Gazette to (a) require catering business premises to cease selling or supplying food or drinks for on-site consumption, and to close whole or part of the premises where food or drink is sold or supplied; (b) restrict the operation of catering business; and (c) restrict the operation of Scheduled Premises. On 1 April 2020, the Government gazetted the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) (Amendment) Regulation to amend the Scheduled Premises under Cap. 599F to 12 categories⁵.

29. In accordance with Cap. 599F, SFH issued 10 directions to be effective for 14 days through notices in the Gazette on 28 March, 1 April, 3 April, 8 April and 21 April 2020. To be vigilant and prevent any reversal in the outbreak situation in Hong Kong, SFH directed on 21 April 2020 that the effective periods of most of the directions issued on 8 April 2020 be extended from 24 April 2020 to 7 May 2020. At the same time, the requirements on regulating catering business will be streamlined⁶. The various directions issued in accordance with Cap. 599F respectively restrict the operations of catering business and Scheduled Premises, details of which can be found at <u>Annex 3</u>. Failing to comply with the requirements is an offence and could attract a fine at level 5 (\$50,000) and imprisonment for six months.

Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering) Regulation (Cap. 599G)

30. The Government gazetted on 28 March 2020 the Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering) Regulation (Cap. 599G). The Regulation commenced on 29 March 2020 at 0.00am and will remain in force for three months.

31. In accordance with Cap. 599G, SFH issued a notice in the Gazette on 28 March 2020 to prohibit group gatherings with more than four people in public places, with effect from 29 March till 11 April 2020,

⁵ 1. Amusement game centre, 2. Bathhouse, 3. Fitness centre, 4. Place of amusement, 5. Place of public entertainment, 6. "Party room", 7. Club or nightclub, 8. Karaoke establishment, 9. Mahjong-tin kau premises, 10. Club-house, 11. Beauty parlour, and 12. Massage establishment.

⁶ The requirement for the number of customers in catering business premises at any one time to not exceed 50 percent of the normal seating capacity of the premises will be suspended, while all other implemented requirements regarding catering business and Scheduled Premises will be extended to 7 May 2020.

and issued additional directions on 8 and 21 April 2020 respectively, extending twice the effective date of the relevant requirement to the currently 7 May 2020. Public places mentioned above refer to places where members of the public can get access to from time to time. If private properties allow access by members of the public from time to time, such as a shopping mall, such private properties would fall under the definition of public places and the requirements regarding group gatherings will be applicable.

32. Except for exempted types of group gatherings (please refer to **Annex 4** for details), any person who participates in a prohibited group gathering; organises a prohibited group gathering; or owns, controls or operates the place of the gathering and knowingly allows the taking place of the gathering, commits an offence. Offenders are liable to a maximum penalty of a fine at level 4 (\$25,000) and imprisonment for six months. Persons who participate in a prohibited group gathering may discharge liability for the offence by paying a fixed penalty of \$2,000.

Enforcement situation

33. Enforcement work under Cap. 599F and Cap. 599G has been generally satisfactory. With regards to the situation of catering business premises, as at 23 April 2020 at 0:00 a.m., enforcement departments including the Food and Environmental Hygiene Department ("FEHD"), DH, Police and Home Affairs Department had carried out 61 346 inspections with a total of about 2 654 reminders and 44 prosecutions, including 10 cases involving illegal operation of bars and pubs, among which the persons responsible in two cases have been sentenced by the courts to jail for one week and two months respectively. The remaining 34 cases were related to not conducting body temperature screening on customers before their entering the catering business premises and buffer between one table and another not being in compliance with the relevant requirements, etc.

34. With regards to Scheduled Premises with restricted operations, law enforcement officers carried out a total of 8 165 inspections. It was found that the industry generally abided by the law. Only around 59 reminders (of advisory nature including immediate rectification) were

issued and one prosecution involving illegal operation of an amusement game centre was instituted.

35. As for Cap. 599G, enforcement departments have enhanced manpower to step up patrols in various public places, and reminded the public to comply with the requirements of the Regulation by verbal explanation, advice or warning. If a person ignores repeated reminders or breaks the law, law enforcement officers also have the responsibility to take enforcement action. As at 23 April 2020 at 0:00 a.m., the Police handled 3 577 reports on non-compliance of the directions concerned, gave 555 verbal warnings, issued 232 fixed penalty tickets and instituted 14 prosecutions. The DH, FEHD, Leisure and Cultural Services Department, Housing Department and Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department also looked after public places at the premises under their respective purviews, carried out 42 651 inspections and gave around 6 233 verbal warnings in total.

36. The Government will continue to arrange enforcement and inspection operations to ensure that operators of premises and members of the public comply with the requirements of the two aforementioned Regulations. We hope to send a strong message to members of the public through legislative work and urge them to be self-disciplined and abide by the law during the effective period of the Regulations. For the sake of themselves as well as other people, they should go out less and avoid social activities such as meal gatherings or get-togethers. They should also maintain proper social distancing as far as possible, with an aim to cutting the virus transmission chain.

(g) Second round of the Anti-epidemic Fund

37. In response to the challenges arising from the COVID-19 outbreak situation, the LegCo Finance Committee approved the funding proposal of \$137.5 billion in relation to the second round of the Anti-epidemic Fund ("the Fund") on 18 April 2020, so as implement measures to comprehensively help businesses stay afloat, keep employees in employment, relieve financial burdens on businesses and individuals, and enable the economy to recover as soon as possible once the epidemic has subsided. The cost of implementing the whole package of measures

is \$137.5 billion. Together with the \$30 billion under the first round of the Fund and the relief measures under the Budget which involves \$120 billion, the total fiscal implication is \$287.5 billion, representing about 10% of Hong Kong's Gross Domestic Product. The Government will also waive the registration and enrolment fees for some 125 000 healthcare professionals for three years starting from July 2020 as a token of appreciation and in recognition of their contributions in combating the outbreak.

(h) Liaison with Mainland health authorities and international cooperation

38. The Government has been maintaining close liaison and cooperation with the Mainland health authorities as well as international organisations. For example, SFH and the Under Secretary for Food and Health respectively attended meetings hosted by the WHO Regional Director for the Western Pacific on 28 February and 8 April 2020, and shared key measures of Hong Kong and reaffirmed the importance of international cooperation, in particular transparency and timely information exchange, in fighting COVID-19 together.

39. In addition, on 8 February 2020, representatives of the Food and Health Bureau ("FHB") and DH attended a special meeting on COVID-19 by the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation ("APEC") Health Working Group. Amongst others, APEC Member Economies recognised the importance of sharing information and explored potential ways to strengthen international cooperation.

40. FHB and DH will continue to work closely with the WHO, in particular on the focal issues of the other Member States of the International Health Regulations (2005), and with the APEC Health Working Group and health authorities of other jurisdictions in coping with and putting the epidemic situation under control together, in order to safeguard the health of Hong Kong people and maintain Hong Kong's robust healthcare system.

(i) Risk communication and transparency

41. Risk communication is key to managing the public anxieties during this critical period. Apart from briefings (normally at 4:30 p.m. daily) by CHP and HA senior representatives on the number of cases (suspected, confirmed or under investigation), relevant contact tracing, quarantine arrangement, etc., the latest situation of COVID-19 in Hong Kong and the most updated health advice could be found at the "COVID-19 Thematic Website" (www.coronavirus.gov.hk/eng/index.html). The Government also launched Interactive Map Dashboard an (chp-dashboard.geodata.gov.hk/covid-19/en.html) and а Telegram channel named "Hong Kong Anti-epidemic Information Channel" (t.me/HKFIGHTCOVID19) to provide the latest information in a timely Senior officials also announce from time to time major manner. government decisions and measures, as well as to update the public on major developments in combating the virus, through press conferences or other occasions.

42. CHP has issued guidelines reminding citizens to be aware of personal and environmental hygiene, and disseminated relevant health messages to citizens on preventing communicable diseases and maintaining social distancing, etc. through various channels including Announcements in the Public Interest on both television and radio, Facebook page, Instagram platform, YouTube channel, newspapers, the "GovHK Notifications" mobile app, health education infoline, media interviews, public transport, outdoor and digital media, etc. CHP has also produced various health education materials, including leaflets, posters, infographics and pamphlets, etc. for dissemination at the community level to enhance promotion. It also maintains close liaison with different stakeholders and keeps them informed of the latest situation and preventive measures. At the same time, CHP has produced latest updates and health advice in nine ethnic minority languages⁷. Furthermore, seven television commercials had been produced for airing as at 19 April 2020. In addition, FEHD has disseminated relevant information, including arrangements regarding the catering business as well as food safety messages, through the Centre for Food Safety and the

⁷ Including Hindi, Nepali, Urdu, Thai, Bahasa Indonesia, Tagalog, Sinhala, Bengali and Vietnamese.

social media pages of Keep Clean Ambassador Ah Tak.

SPECIFIC INCIDENT

<u>Arrangement to bring back Hong Kong residents stranded in</u> <u>Morocco</u>

43. Morocco has been in a state of national emergency since early March, imposing strict restrictions on all marine, land and air traffic. As a result, Hong Kong residents in Morocco could not depart on their own through normal flight arrangement. To assist Chinese citizens stranded in Morocco to leave there, the Chinese Embassy in Morocco arranged a chartered flight to them bring back to China, including 27 Hong Kong residents. The relevant chartered flight arrived at Guangzhou on 10 April 2020 and 26 Hong Kong residents on-board subsequently took the coaches arranged by the Hong Kong SAR Government to return to Hong Kong via the Shenzhen Bay Port. Upon their arrival at Guangzhou, the Hong Kong residents had their samples taken by Mainland authorities immediately for virus testing and all the results were negative. After their return to Hong Kong, DH arranged for them to take another deep throat saliva virus test at their premises for home quarantine. Except for one returning resident who had been a confirmed case and hospitalised before the test, the other 25 persons were tested negative and continued to complete the 14-day compulsory quarantine.

ADVICE SOUGHT

44. Members are invited to note the contents of this paper.

Food and Health Bureau Department of Health Hospital Authority April 2020

<u>Countries/areas with reported cases of Coronavirus Disease-2019</u> (COVID-19) (Last updated on April 23, 2020, 10 am)

All information is based on that notified or reported by the World Health Organization, the National Health Commission, Health Bureau of Macao Special Administrative Region, Taiwan Centers for Disease Control and health authorities of overseas countries.

Countries/areas with active community transmission of COVID-19

• Mainland China, Macao SAR and Taiwan

• All overseas countries/territories

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Afghanistan	1092	669	36
Albania	634	234	26
Algeria	2811	1343	392
Andorra	723	172	37
Angola	24	7	2
Anguilla	3	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	23	8	3
Argentina	3073	1445	145
Armenia	1377	500	24
Aruba	97	26	2
Australia	6647	691	74
Austria	14833	2193	463
Azerbaijan	1480	763	20
Bahamas	64	31	9
Bahrain	1973	1162	7
Bangladesh	3382	3218	110
Barbados	75	15	5
Belarus	6723	5862	55
Belgium	40956	18762	5998
Belize	18	11	2
Benin	54	28	1

Number of COVID-19 cases reported in countries/areas#

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Bermuda	86	47	5
Bhutan	6	1	0
Bolivia	598	404	34
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	5	3	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1340	559	50
Botswana	20	14	1
Brazil	40581	28525	2575
British Virgin Islands	4	1	1
Brunei Darussalam	138	3	1
Bulgaria	975	398	45
Burkina Faso	581	217	38
Burundi	11	8	1
Cabo Verde	67	60	1
Cambodia	122	7	0
Cameroon	1163	608	43
Canada	37374	20325	1728
Cayman Islands	66	27	1
Central African Republic	14	5	0
Chad	34	24	0
Chile	10832	5716	147
Colombia	3977	2398	189
Congo	165	120	6
Costa Rica	662	195	6
Côte d'Ivoire	916	567	13
Croatia	1908	626	48
Cuba	1137	741	38
Curaçao	14	1	1
Cyprus	784	290	17
Czech Republic	7041	2024	201
Democratic Republic of	250	170	25
the Congo	359	176	25
Denmark	7695	2624	370
Djibouti	945	824	2
Dominica	16	1	0
Dominican Republic	5044	3088	245

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Ecuador	10398	6651	520
Egypt	3490	2040	264
El Salvador	225	147	7
Equatorial Guinea	79	63	0
Eritrea	39	8	0
Estonia	1552	403	43
Eswatini	24	14	1
Ethiopia	114	62	3
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	11	9	0
Faroe Islands	185	1	0
Fiji	18	3	0
Finland	4014	1706	141
France	119151	37103	21340
French Guiana	97	25	1
French Polynesia	57	10	0
Gabon	156	132	1
Gambia	10	6	1
Georgia	411	203	5
Germany	145694	42466	4879
Ghana	1042	755	9
Gibraltar	133	20	0
Greece	2401	569	121
Greenland	11	0	0
Grenada	14	2	0
Guadeloupe	148	9	12
Guam	133	12	5
Guatemala	294	217	9
Guernsey	239	73	10
Guinea	688	544	6
Guinea-Bissau	50	17	0
Guyana	66	35	7
Haiti	57	32	3
Holy See	9	2	0
Honduras	494	189	46
Hong Kong Special	1034	73	4

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Administrative Region*			
Hungary	2168	1273	225
Iceland	1778	192	10
India	19984	14790	640
Indonesia	7135	4397	616
Iran	85996	21410	5391
Iraq	1602	480	83
Ireland	16040	10331	730
Isle of Man	307	157	10
Israel	13942	4538	184
Italy	187327	47905	25085
Jamaica	223	164	6
Japan^	11919	7151	287
Jersey	250	80	14
Jordan	428	75	7
Kazakhstan	1995	1286	19
Kenya	296	124	14
Korea	10702	279	240
Коѕоvо	604	420	18
Kuwait	2080	1337	11
Kyrgyzstan	612	342	7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	7	0
Latvia	748	200	9
Lebanon	682	134	22
Liberia	101	87	8
Libya	59	39	1
Liechtenstein	82	4	1
Lithuania	1370	490	38
Luxembourg	3618	648	78
Macao Special Administrative Region	45	0	0
Madagascar	121	29	0
Mainland China	82798	933	4632
Malawi	18	10	2
Malaysia	5482	1519	92

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Maldives	83	64	0
Mali	258	211	14
Malta	443	150	3
Martinique	163	12	14
Mauritania	7	1	1
Mauritius	328	60	9
Mayotte	311	127	4
Mexico	8772	6333	712
Monaco	68	28	1
Mongolia	34	19	0
Montenegro	313	65	5
Montserrat	11	5	0
Morocco	3209	2025	145
Mozambique	39	29	0
Myanmar	121	99	5
Namibia	16	0	0
Nepal	42	33	0
Netherlands	34134	14554	3916
New Caledonia	18	0	0
New Zealand	1113	144	14
Nicaragua	10	4	2
Niger	657	379	20
Nigeria	541	287	19
North Macedonia	1231	632	55
Northern Mariana Islands	14	6	2
Norway	7166	1303	163
Oman	1614	1195	8
Pakistan	9749	5677	209
Palestine	335	72	2
Panama	4658	2558	136
Papua New Guinea	7	6	0
Paraguay	208	93	8
Peru	16325	13764	445
Philippines	6599	2835	437
Poland	9856	5008	401
Portugal	21379	8937	762

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Puerto Rico	1298	725	64
Qatar	6533	4476	9
Republic of Moldova	2641	1585	73
Réunion	410	52	0
Romania	9242	4825	483
Russia	57999	50502	513
Rwanda	150	45	0
Saint Barthélemy	6	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	15	5	0
Saint Lucia	15	1	0
Saint Martin	37	6	2
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12	5	0
San Marino	476	197	40
São Tomé and Príncipe	4	0	0
Saudi Arabia	11631	8836	109
Senegal	412	175	5
Serbia	6890	4443	130
Seychelles	11	0	0
Sierra Leone	50	44	0
Singapore	10141	8518	12
Sint Maarten	68	28	10
Slovakia	1199	601	14
Slovenia	1340	285	77
Somalia	286	278	14
South Africa	3465	1716	58
South Sudan	4	3	0
Spain	208389	61699	21717
Sri Lanka	310	124	7
Sudan	140	126	13
Suriname	10	0	1
Sweden	15322	7629	1765
Switzerland	27981	5817	1186
Syrian Arab Republic	42	23	3
Taiwan	426	47	6

Countries/areas	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Thailand	2826	457	49
Timor-Leste	23	22	0
Тодо	86	28	6
Trinidad and Tobago	114	8	8
Tunisia	901	278	38
Turkey	95591	61482	2259
Turks and Caicos Islands	11	3	1
Uganda	56	4	0
Ukraine	6592	4924	174
United Arab Emirates	7755	5396	46
United Kingdom	133495	72762	18100
United Republic of Tanzania	255	231	10
United States of America	802583	407572	44575
United States Virgin Islands	54	11	3
Uruguay	535	120	10
Uzbekistan	1657	1123	6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	285	120	10
Viet Nam	268	19	0
Yemen	1	1	0
Zambia	70	31	3
Zimbabwe	28	17	3
Number of affected countries/areas: 215	Total: at least 2513785 cases	Total: at least 1106339 cases	Total: at least 178285 deaths

Cases | Cases | Geaths
 A Excluding 712 cases were confirmed among passengers/crews in a cruise ship (including 13 fatal cases)

* Including 1 probable case # According to the latest available information

Provinces	Cumulative number of confirmed cases	Number of newly confirmed cases reported in the past 14 days	Cumulative number of deaths among confirmed cases
Hubei	68128	325	4512
Beijing	593	5	8
Liaoning	146	2	2
Anhui	991	0	6
Chongqing	579	0	6
Shaanxi	279	23	3
Tianjin	189	8	3
Fujian	355	4	1
Hunan	1019	0	4
Sichuan	561	1	3
Gansu	139	0	2
Heilongjiang	925	316	13
Jiangxi	937	0	1
Guangdong	1584	45	8
Guizhou	147	0	2
Shanghai	640	88	7
Shandong	787	4	7
Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	254	0	2
Yunnan	184	0	2
Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	194	68	1
Zhejiang	1268	1	1
Henan	1276	0	22
Hebei	328	1	6
Hainan	168	0	6
Jilin	107	9	1
Shanxi	197	31	0
Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	75	0	0
Jiangsu	653	2	0
Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region	76	0	3
Qinghai	18	0	0
Tibet Autonomous Region	1	0	0

Number of COVID-19 cases reported in Mainland China#

According to the latest available information

Chronology of Events in relation to the Outbreak of Novel Coronavirus Infection (as at 22 April 2020)

Date	Event
31 December	• The Department of Health ("DH") received the first
2019 (Tuesday)	 notification from the National Health Commission ("NHC") about a cluster of 27 pneumonia cases with unknown causes (with seven cases being serious) in Wuhan, Hubei Province The Secretary for Food and Health ("SFH") sought expert advice and alerted the public through media stand-up DH issued letters to doctors and hospitals on the latest situation and reporting criteria Health surveillance at the boundary control points ("BCPs") enhanced. Suspected cases were referred to public hospitals for lab testing and isolation
2 January 2020 (Thursday)	 SFH chaired a cross-bureaux/departments meeting to examine the prevention measures adopted in response to the cluster of pneumonia cases and to alert them in enhancing cleaning. A media stand-up was conducted after the meeting to provide health advice to the public and appeal to the public to stay alert
3 January 2020 (Friday)	 The Chief Executive ("CE") and SFH inspected the BCP at Hong Kong West Kowloon Station of the Guangzhou-Shenzhen-Hong Kong Express Rail Link ("XRL") SFH met with experts to seek advice on the latest situation and risk assessment A dedicated website was launched by the Centre for Health Protection ("CHP") of DH, announcing the number of suspected cases under the heightened surveillance system

Date	Event
	• CHP expanded the scope of surveillance and revised the reporting criteria, as well as strengthened port health measures and enhanced health promotion for travellers at all BCPs
4 January 2020 (Saturday)	 The Administration launched the Preparedness and Response Plan for Novel Infectious Disease of Public Health Significance ("the Plan"). In parallel, SFH activated the Serious Response Level with immediate effect To tie in with the launch of the Plan, the Hospital Authority ("HA") also announced the activation of the Serious Response Level in public hospitals with immediate effect
6 January 2020 (Monday)	• SFH chaired the first meeting of Steering Committee in accordance with the Serious Response Level under the Plan and engaged experts to review the situation in Wuhan and seek advice on risk assessment
7 January 2020 (Tuesday)	 SFH chaired a cross-bureaux/departments meeting to assess the latest situation and discuss prevention measures SFH led a press conference to roll out the five major areas of works in preventing the diseases, including port health measures, the Plan, amendments to the Prevention and Control of Disease Ordinance (Cap. 599), control measures of the HA and risk communications
8 January 2020 (Wednesday)	 "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" was gazetted as a statutorily notifiable disease under the Prevention and Control of Disease Ordinance (Cap. 599) and the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599A) starting from 8 January 2020 SFH attended the Legislative Council ("LegCo") to

Date	Event
	respond to three urgent questions raised by LegCo Members
9 January 2020 (Thursday)	 SFH chaired a meeting and invited experts to discuss the latest developments of the cluster of pneumonia cases detected in Wuhan, followed by a press conference The Scientific Committee on Emerging and Zoonotic Diseases and the Scientific Committee on Infection Control under the CHP of DH convened the first joint meeting to review the measures in light of the latest local and global situation of novel coronavirus infection. The Controller for the CHP joined two local experts (Professor Yuen Kwok-yung and Professor David Hui) in the press conference after the meeting
10 January 2020 (Friday)	• SFH briefed the LegCo Panel on Health Services on the Government's measures in response to cluster of pneumonia cases
11 January 2020 (Saturday)	• SFH sought advice from experts on the latest situation
12 January 2020 (Sunday)	• NHC announced that it had shared the genetic sequences of the novel coronavirus associated with the cluster of pneumonia cases detected in Wuhan with the World Health Organization ("WHO")
13 January 2020 (Monday)	 Thailand confirmed the first imported case of novel coronavirus infection The Under Secretary of Food and Health ("USFH"), together with representatives from DH and HA, departed for Wuhan to learn about the situation of the pneumonia cases, prevention and control measures and clinical management HA started the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance

Date	Event
	Scheme to conduct testing on pneumonia patients meeting relevant criteria (i.e. with unknown causes while not responding to treatment in three days, or requiring care in Intensive Care Unit, or occurring in clusters, or who is a healthcare worker) irrespective of their travel history as a measure for more proactive case finding
14 January 2020 (Tuesday)	• SFH chaired a cross-bureaux/departments meeting to review the latest situation and revisit the robustness of the current prevention and control measures
15 January 2020 (Wednesday)	 SFH convened an expert meeting and received report by the Hong Kong delegation that visited Wuhan A press conference led by USFH was held to report on the working visit to Wuhan to examine the situation concerning the cluster of pneumonia cases
16 January 2020 (Thursday)	 SFH chaired the second meeting of Steering Committee in accordance with the Serious Response Level under the Plan Japan confirmed the first imported case of novel coronavirus infection CHP revised the reporting criteria of "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" to enhance the surveillance of suspected cases
17 January 2020 (Friday)	• SFH hosted a media stand-up to update the public on the latest situation
20 January 2020 (Monday)	 Korea confirmed the first imported case of novel coronavirus infection CE joined SFH's cross-bureaux/departments meeting to receive report on the latest situation and review preventive and control measures SFH led a press conference to update the public on the

Date	Event
	 latest situation and measures, including enhanced surveillance through extension of health declaration arrangement, the "containment" strategy and health advice on travelling CHP further revised the reporting criteria of "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent"
21 January 2020 (Tuesday)	 Taiwan confirmed the first imported case of novel coronavirus infection SFH met with experts to review the latest situation in Wuhan Health declaration arrangement implemented on all inbound travellers by air from Wuhan starting from midnight
	 midnight HA extended the scope of the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance to include any inpatients with pneumonia and travel history to the Mainland within 14 days before onset of symptoms
22 January 2020 (Wednesday)	 The first highly suspected imported case of novel coronavirus infection was reported in Hong Kong SFH held a media stand-up to update the public on the latest situation CHP set up a hotline (2125 1122) for contact tracing Hong Kong residents were strongly advised to avoid all non-essential travel to Wuhan, Hubei Province and stay vigilant
23 January 2020 (Thursday)	 The second highly suspected imported case of novel coronavirus infection was reported in Hong Kong On the same day, the two imported cases of novel
[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 2]	 On the same day, the two imported cases of nover coronavirus infection was confirmed Quarantine centre at The Lady MacLehose Holiday Village under the Leisure and Cultural Services Department ("LCSD") was activated and close contacts would be transferred to the village for

Date	Event
	 quarantine Daily media briefing by CHP and HA started SFH chaired the third meeting of Steering Committee, with the Chief Secretary for Administration ("CS") in attendance, in accordance with the Plan. A press conference led by CS was held afterwards CHP further revised the reporting criteria of "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" to enhance the surveillance
24 January 2020 (Friday)	 The health declaration system was extended to cover the Hong Kong West Kowloon Station of XRL Flights and high-speed train services between Hong Kong and Wuhan suspended The Scientific Committee on Emerging and Zoonotic Diseases and the Scientific Committee on Infection Control under the CHP of DH convened the second joint meeting to review the measures in light of the latest local and global situation of novel coronavirus infection
25 January 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 5]	 CE announced activation of Emergency Response Level under the Plan with immediate effect and set up four working groups CE held a press conference and announced the following strategies: (a) enhancing mechanism and organisation structure to tackle disease; (b) strengthening immigration control, including expanding the arrangements of health declarations by incoming travellers from the Mainland as soon as possible to all BCPs; (c) minimising risks of virus infection and spreading in local community, including extending the Chinese New Year holidays of secondary schools, primary schools, kindergartens, child care centres and special schools so that they would resume classes not earlier than 17 February; (d) enhancing personal hygiene of the public and issuing

Date	Event
	 guidelines; (e) improving anti-epidemic facilities and services; (f) allocating sufficient resources for the strategies and measures To tie in with the Government raising response level to "Emergency", HA also announced the activation of the Emergency Response Level in public hospitals with immediate effect to implement a series of measures to enhance infection control and focus resources to cope with the epidemic
26 January 2020 (Sunday)	• CE chaired the first meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan
27 January 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 8]	 CE chaired the second meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan Except for Hong Kong residents, residents from Hubei Province and persons who visited the Hubei Province in the past 14 days were not permitted to enter Hong Kong until further notice
28 January 2020 (Tuesday)	 CE chaired the third meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan Through a press conference, the Government further announced seven disease prevention and control measures: (a) significantly reducing the flow of people between the Mainland and Hong Kong, including reduction and suspension of transport and BCP services; (b) adjusting fee charging policy for Noneligible Persons ("NEP") of HA and to charge all NEPs the relevant fees starting from 29 January 2020; (c) reducing the flow and contacts of people in Hong Kong, including appealing to employees in accordance with their operational needs, and

Date	Event
	implementing the special work arrangement for government employees other than those providing emergency and essential public services until 2 February subject to review closer to the time; (d) assisting Hong Kong residents in Hubei Province; (e) reaching out to hotels through the hotel industry and Hong Kong Tourism Board to contact travellers from Hubei province, for follow-up by the CHP; (f) continuing to identify suitable places to serve as quarantine centre facilities and other purposes; (g) worldwide procurement in order to ensure adequate supply for tackling the disease
29 January 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 10]	 The Commerce and Economic Development Bureau and relevant government departments met members of local chambers of commerce and the retail industry to learn more about the situation of the supply of surgical masks and problems encountered by importers and retailers The health declaration system was extended to all inbound flights from the Mainland The Immigration Department ("ImmD") reached out to hotels, hostels and guesthouses to contact travellers from Hubei Province and give them relevant health advice
30 January 2020 (Thursday)	 CE chaired the fourth meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan WHO declared that the outbreak of the novel coronavirus constituted a Public Health Emergency of International Concern ("PHEIC") CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice SFH attended the special meeting of the LegCo Panel on Health Services to brief Members on the latest situation

Date	Event
	 With effect from 30 January 2020, (1) cross-boundary coach, hire car and private car using Sha Tau Kok and Man Kam To Control Points were suspended due to the suspension of the immigration clearance service; (2) all services of the Hong Kong Section of the Guangzhou-Shenzhen-Hong Kong XRL and Intercity Through Train were suspended, and (3) cross-boundary ferry services of China Ferry Terminal and Tuen Mun Ferry Terminal were suspended
31 January 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 13]	 Through a press conference led by CE, the Government announced measures to further prevent and control the spread of the disease: (a) suspending classes at all schools in Hong Kong with class resumption no earlier than 2 March; (b) special work arrangement for government departments would be extended until 9 February subject to review closer to the time; (c) all Hong Kong residents who have visited Hubei Province in the past 14 days should approach staff of the DH's Port Health Division for relevant assessment upon their arrival and would be arranged to stay in quarantine centres for surveillance; (d) for those Hubei residents who have already entered and were still staying in Hong Kong, DH would also arrange for them to stay in quarantine centres or, if asymptomatic, to leave Hong Kong as soon as possible; (e) enhancing exit screening and health declaration; (f) all-out efforts to support front-line healthcare staff; and (g) increasing supply of surgical masks through a multi-pronged approach HA further extended the scope of the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance to include all pneumonia inpatients HA announced the Special Rental Allowance for staff who have to work in high risk areas under Emergency Response Level with temporary accommodation needs.

Date	Event
1 February 2020 (Saturday)	 Exit screening arrangement introduced in the Hong Kong International Airport ("HKIA") HA started to provide laboratory testing in public hospitals
2 February 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 15]	 CE chaired the fifth meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan CE wrote to Consuls-General in Hong Kong and CS met them to explain in detail the measures taken by Hong Kong in disease prevention and control
3 February 2020 (Monday)	 CE led a press conference, attended by relevant Bureaux Secretaries and Heads of Department, on the stepping up of control measures. CE appealed to the public that the spread of virus occurred regardless of race, nationality and residency status, and that the flow of people across the border should be reduced as much as possible The Government launched an Interactive Map Dashboard to provide the latest situation of novel coronavirus infection
4 February 2020 (Tuesday)	 Cross-boundary passengers by land or by sea converged to Shenzhen Bay control point and Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge ("HZMB") Hong Kong Port Passenger clearance services further suspended at four control points, namely Lo Wu, Lok Ma Chau Spur Line, Lok Ma Chau and Hong Kong-Macau Ferry Terminal. Cross-boundary coach, shuttle bus, hire car and private car using Lok Ma Chau Control Point were suspended CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice

Date	Event
5 February 2020	• A 14-day compulsory quarantine arrangement on
S February 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 21]	 A 14-day compulsory quarantine arrangement on all the people entering Hong Kong from the Mainland announced. The new subsidiary legislation was gazetted as Cap. 599C Customs, immigration and quarantine services at Kai Tai Cruise Terminal and Ocean Terminal suspended The health declaration system extended to HZMB, Man Kam To (Cargo) and Sha Tau Kok (Cargo) The Food and Health Bureau ("FHB") attended the Sham Shui Po District Council to explain the arrangement and justification of using the Jao Tsung-I Academy as quarantine centre CHP's Port Health Division conducted health quarantine work on the "World Dream" cruise where some travellers from the Mainland in a previous sail were confirmed to have been infected with the novel coronavirus CE led a press conference, attended by relevant Bureaux Secretaries and Heads of Department, to explain the new policy of compulsory quarantine arrangement, amongst others
6 February 2020 (Thursday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 24]	 The Education Bureau ("EDB") announced two possible options for the Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education Examination ("HKDSE"). Further assessment would be made towards the end of February
7 February 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong	• The Government published in the Gazette the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation ¹ and the Prevention and Control of Disease (Disclosure of Information)

¹ The Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation provides that all persons having stayed in the Mainland for any period during the 14 days preceding arrival in Hong Kong, regardless of nationality and travel documents used, would be subject to compulsory quarantine for 14 days

Date	Event
Kong: 26]	 Regulation ². The two Regulations would be effective on 8 February CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice CS led a press conference, attended by relevant Bureaux Secretaries and Heads of Department, to update the public of the implementation of compulsory quarantine arrangement³ The special work arrangement for government departments was extended until 16 February subject to review closer to the time. In addition to emergency services and other essential public services, government departments would also provide basic public services of a limited scale
8 February 2020 (Saturday)	 A media stand-up by CE was conducted to brief the public on the enhanced control measures FHB, DH and other relevant government departments met with representatives from the cruise company of "World Dream" DH had earlier taken specimens from symptomatic crew members and passengers of the "World Dream" cruise for test on novel coronavirus. Upon relevant experts' advice, the Government decided to conduct tests on novel coronavirus for 1 800 odd crew members on board The Government explained to residents in the neighbourhood on the arrangement for using Chun Yeung Estate as a quarantine centre

 $^{^2}$ The Prevention and Control of Disease (Disclosure of Information) Regulation empowers a health officer to require a person to disclose or furnish any information relevant to the handling of a state of the public health emergency, such as travel history. The relevant power is extended to other medical practitioners who would encounter with a person involved in such public health emergency

³ Non-Hong Kong residents will be quarantined in accommodation that they have arranged (which can be domestic or hotel units). Hong Kong residents will normally be subject to home-quarantine. Only when it is not possible for them to arrange for their own accommodation will they be quarantined in temporary accommodation arranged by the Government. (Note: Hong Kong residents who have been to Hubei in the 14 days prior to their arrival in Hong Kong and those with close contacts with confirmed cases will be quarantined in centres managed by DH. Those that come back from the Mainland (other than Hubei) and without their own accommodation will be quarantined in camps managed by LCSD.)

Date	Event
	• CE visited the BCPs and call centres to observe the implementation of the compulsory mandatory arrangement as well as the Public Health Laboratory Centre which tested the specimens of crew members of the "World Dream" cruise
9 February 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 36]	 The Public Health Laboratory Services Branch of DH completed tests on the novel coronavirus for 1 800 odd crew members on the "World Dream" cruise. All samples were tested negative for the novel coronavirus. All guests on board disembarked Representatives from FHB, DH and the Housing Department ("HD") briefed members of the Sha Tin District Council about the arrangement and justifications of using Chun Yeung Estate as a quarantine centre CE, accompanied by SFH, visited HKIA and HZMB
10 February 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 42]	 CE chaired the sixth meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan SFH led a press conference to communicate with the public on the compulsory home quarantine measure The 42nd confirmed case was found to be residing at the same A07 unit of Hong Mei House, Cheung Hong Estate as the 12th confirmed case, albeit on different floors. Upon a site visit with the advice of Professor Yuen Kwok-yung, CHP observed that the possibility of disconnected vent pipes without proper sealing triggering the spread of the virus could not be ruled out. Evacuation was immediately arranged and about 100 residents from 30 plus households were transferred to quarantine centres. Prof Yuen Kwok-yung joined two media briefings to explain his assessment of the incident Representatives from FHB, DH and HD briefed the Sha Tin District Council at its special meeting about

Date	Event
	 the arrangement and justifications for using Chun Yeung Estate as a quarantine centre WHO announced a name for the new coronavirus disease "COVID-19"
12 February 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 50]	• Persons under compulsory quarantine who failed to share their real-time locations with their mobile phones at the BCPs would be requested to wear electronic wristbands so that they can be monitored as to whether they are staying at the dwelling places
13 February 2020 (Thursday)[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 53]	 The Government announced that the special work arrangement for government departments would be extended until 23 February in order to reduce social contacts and the risk of the spread of the novel coronavirus in the community, subject to review closer to the time EDB announced that all schools in Hong Kong would not resume classes before 16 March CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice
14 February 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 56]	 The Government announced that ImmD and the Hong Kong Economic and Trade Office (Tokyo) would assist Hong Kong residents quarantined on the "Diamond Princess" cruise ship SFH attended a meeting with the Chairperson/Vice- Chairperson of the District Councils to brief them on the latest Government actions in combating the disease and addressing their questions and concerns
15 February 2020 (Saturday)	 CE chaired the seventh meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan The Government announced that it was arranging chartered flights to take the Hong Kong residents

Date	Event
	quarantined on the "Diamond Princess" cruise ship back to Hong Kong free of charge as soon as possible after they are permitted to disembark and land.
16 February 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 57]	• CE, accompanied by SFH, inspected anti-epidemic work at various locations including the Junior Police Call Permanent Activity Centre in Pat Heung, the Shenzhen Bay Control Point and the Infectious Disease Centre of Princess Margaret Hospital
17 February 2020 (Monday)[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 60]	• The Scientific Committee on Emerging and Zoonotic Diseases and the Scientific Committee on Infection Control under the CHP of DH convened the third joint meeting to review the measures in light of the latest situation of novel coronavirus infection in Hong Kong
18 February 2020 (Tuesday)[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 62]	• CE, all Principal Officials and a number of Executive Council Members have joined/will join various non- governmental organisations to conduct visits and distribute surgical masks to persons in need in different districts
19 February 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 65]	 HA expanded the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme to cover adult out-patients with fever and respiratory symptoms or mild chest infection at Accident and Emergency Departments ("AEDs") and General Out-patient Clinics ("GOPCs") CS, together with SFH and other relevant Principal Officials, attended LegCo to respond to two urgent questions raised by LegCo Members
20 February 2020 (Thursday)	• A total of 106 Hong Kong residents on board the "Diamond Princess" cruise ship arrived at Hong Kong from Tokyo on a chartered flight arranged by the

Date	Event
[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 68, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Government. All passengers were sent to the quarantine centre in Chun Yeung Estate for 14-day quarantine The Government announced that the special work arrangement for government departments would be extended until 1 March 2020 subject to review closer to the time. While it remained the Government's top priority to prevent and control the spread of the disease, preparations would be made for the gradual resumption of public services
21 February 2020 (Friday)	 LegCo Finance Committee approved the injection of \$30 billion into the Anti-epidemic Fund The Government released an enhanced website "COVID-19 Thematic Website" (www.coronavirus.gov.hk/eng/index.html) and a Telegram channel, "Hong Kong Anti-epidemic Information Channel", to enhance dissemination of information through social media and online platforms
22 February 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 69, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Second batch of 84 Hong Kong residents on board the "Diamond Princess" cruise ship arrived at Hong Kong from Tokyo on a chartered flight arranged by the Government. All passengers were sent to the quarantine centre in Chun Yeung Estate for 14-day quarantine Among the passengers on the flight were two Macao residents. The Macao Special Administrative Region Government has arranged a coach to pick up the two Macao residents directly at HKIA and return to Macao via HZMB The Government announced that since the compulsory quarantine measure was introduced on 8 February 2020, the first batch of 663 persons had finished their 14-day compulsory quarantine at 0:00am and none of them became confirmed cases during the quarantine period

Date	Event
23 February 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 74]	 Third batch of five Hong Kong residents on board the "Diamond Princess" cruise ship arrived at Hong Kong from Tokyo on a chartered flight arranged by the Government. All passengers were sent to the quarantine centre in Chun Yeung Estate for 14-day quarantine CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice CE chaired the eighth meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan
24 February 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 81]	 The Government announced that chartered flights would be arranged to bring back Hong Kong people in Hubei Province in batches HA announced the Special Emergency Response Allowance for staff engaging in high risk duties under Emergency Response Level in response to COVID-19 epidemic In light of the health risks arising from the outbreak of COVID-19 in Korea, the Government issued a Red Outbound Travel Alert ("OTA") on the country and announced entry restrictions and quarantine requirements for those with travel history to Korea The Government introduced a special scheme to deliver prescription medications to Hong Kong residents who are currently residing on the Mainland. Priority is given to help those who are currently located in Guangdong and Fujian Provinces who will run out of medications on or before end-March CHP has updated the relevant reporting criteria of "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" to enhance surveillance of suspected cases with travel history to the Mainland or Korea
25 February 2020 (Tuesday)	• Restrictions are imposed on non-Hong Kong residents arriving from Korea from entering Hong Kong with

Date	Event
[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 85]	 effect from 6 a.m. Starting from 6 a.m., DH's Port Health Division will issue quarantine orders under the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599A) to Hong Kong residents returning to Hong Kong who have been to Daegu and Gyeongsangbuk-do in Korea in the past 14 days and arrange them to stay in quarantine centre for quarantine Hong Kong residents returning from other cities and provinces of Korea will be required to undergo home quarantine and medical surveillance for 14 days EDB announced that all schools in Hong Kong would not resume classes before 20 April EDB and Hong Kong Examinations Assessment Authority ("HKEAA") announced the commencement of the HKDSE written examinations on 27 March and various special arrangements and enhanced precautionary measures
26 February 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 91]	 CS chaired the first meeting of the Anti-epidemic Fund Steering Committee The Government announced registration arrangement for first batch of chartered flights taking Hong Kong people in Hubei Province back to Hong Kong
28 February 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 94]	 The Government issued a Red OTA on the Emilia-Romagna, Lombardy and Veneto regions in Italy and alerted the public about the outbreak of COVID-19 cases and associated health risk in Iran under the Red OTA in force DH uploaded the list of buildings where persons under compulsory quarantine pursuant to the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation (Cap. 599C) are conducting quarantine onto the Government's "COVID-19 Thematic Website"

Date	Event
	 The Scientific Committee on Emerging and Zoonotic Diseases and the Scientific Committee on Infection Control under the CHP of DH convened the fourth joint meeting to review the measures in light of the latest local and global situation of novel coronavirus infection CHP has updated relevant reporting criteria of "Severe Respiratory Disease associated with a Novel Infectious Agent" to enhance surveillance of suspected cases with travel history to a place with active community transmission of COVID-19 A pet dog of a confirmed patient was tested weak positive to COVID-19 virus on multiple occasions by the Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation Department ("AFCD"). The dog has been put under quarantine at AFCD's facility HA widened the scope of the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme at AEDs and GOPCs to cover both adult and paediatric outpatients with fever and respiratory symptoms, or mild chest infection; or fever or respiratory symptoms subject to clinical assessment of physician in charge
29 February 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 95]	• CE chaired the ninth meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan
1 March 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 98, and no. of probable cases:	• Starting from 0:00 a.m., the DH's Port Health Division would issue quarantine orders under the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599A) to people (regardless of whether they are Hong Kong residents) arriving Hong Kong who have been to the Emilia-Romagna, Lombardy or Veneto regions in Italy or Iran in the past 14 days and arrange them to stay in

Date	Event
2]	quarantine centre for quarantine
2 March 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 100, and no. of probable case: 1]	• Subject to targeted social distancing, and with special arrangements and precautionary measures taken, government departments started to gradually resume more public services in a smooth and orderly manner. The arrangements and measures aim at reducing social contact and protecting the health of the staff and members of the public
3 March 2020 (Tuesday)	• CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice
[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 100, and no. of probable case: 1]	
4 March 2020 (Wednesday)	• HA further expanded the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme at AEDs and GOPCs to cover around 10 viruses such as Influenza,
[No. of confirmed	Parainfluenza and Rhinovirus
cases in Hong Kong: 104, and no. of probable case: 1]	• On 4 and 5 March, the Government arranged the first batch of four chartered flights to bring 469 Hong Kong residents in Hubei Province back to Hong Kong
5 March 2020 (Thursday)	• HKEAA started to distribute HKDSE admission forms to schools along with face masks on the basis of one face mask for each examination day for all candidates
[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 104, and no. of probable case: 1]	

Date	Event
8 March 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 114, and no. of probable case: 1]	 The HA announced that one more GOPC will be covered by the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme from 9 March, making for a total of 64 GOPCs and 17 AEDs Starting from 00:00, the health declaration arrangements at the HKIA will be extended from inbound flights from the Mainland to all flights arriving in Hong Kong. All inbound travellers arriving at the HKIA are required to complete and submit a health declaration form
9 March 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 115, and no. of probable case: 1]	 CE chaired the tenth meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan The Innovation and Technology Commission launched a special call under the Public Sector Trial Scheme for projects to support product development and application of technologies for the prevention and control of the disease, and started taking applications
10 March 2020 (Tuesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 120, and no. of probable case: 1]	 SFH briefed the LegCo Panel on Health Services on the Government's latest measures for prevention and control of COVID-19 The Government issued the Red OTA on the Bourgogne-Franche-Comte and Grand Est regions in France, the North Rhine-Westphalia region in Germany, Hokkaido in Japan as well as the La Rioja, Madrid and Pais Vasco regions in Spain. Also, the Government extended the Red OTA in force on Emilia-Romagna, Lombardy and Veneto regions in Italy to cover the entire country
12 March 2020 (Thursday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong	 AFCD reported that the blood test result of a pet dog which had repeatedly tested weak positive for COVID-19 virus is negative

Date	Event
Kong: 131, and no. of probable case: 1]	
13 March 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 137, and no. of probable case: 1]	 The Government issued the Red OTA on a number of European countries (Schengen Area), including Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Principality of Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Republic of Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and Switzerland
14 March 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 141, and no. of probable case: 1]	• Starting from 00:00, DH's Port Health Division officers will issue quarantine orders under the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599A) to people arriving in Hong Kong who have been to Italy (except Emilia-Romagna, Lombardy and Veneto regions), Bourgogne-Franche-Comte and Grand Est regions in France, the North Rhine-Westphalia region in Germany, Hokkaido in Japan as well as the La Rioja, Madrid and Pais Vasco regions in Spain in the past 14 days, regardless of whether they are Hong Kong residents. They will be subject to compulsory home quarantine
15 March 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 148, and no. of probable case: 1]	 CE chaired the eleventh meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the Emergency Response Level under the Plan The Government issued the Red OTA on Ireland, the United Kingdom and the United States As the 59-year-old male patient of the 140th case confirmed on 14 March and a couple who had joined the Egypt tour group (the 119th and 124th cases confirmed on 10 March and 11 March respectively) all reside at the "13" unit on different floors in Heng Tai House, Fu Heng Estate, CHP proactively followed up

Date	Event
	to investigate whether the three cases were related. Personnel from CHP conducted interviews with all residents living at the "13" and "14" units of the whole of Heng Tai House, Fu Heng Estate. In view that the units of the confirmed patients were on the 32 nd and 34 th floors respectively, CHP decided to take prudent infection control measures, and issued quarantine orders to all asymptomatic residents of "13" and "14" units of the 29 th to 34 th floors and arranged for them to enter quarantine centres
16 March 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 157, and no. of probable case: 1]	 CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice The Government announced that it would arrange the second batch of chartered flights to take Hong Kong residents currently in Xiaogan, Xianning, Huangshi and Wuhan in Hubei Province back to Hong Kong.
17 March 2020 (Tuesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 167, and no. of probable case: 1]	 The Government issued the Red OTA on all overseas countries/territories based on public health considerations Starting from 00:00, DH's Port Health Division officers will issue quarantine orders under the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599A) to people arriving in Hong Kong who have been to Korea (except Daegu and Gyeongsangbuk-do, and also applicable to non-Hong Kong residents) and Schengen Area in Europe (i.e. Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy (except Emilia-Romagna, Lombardy and Veneto regions), Latvia, Principality of Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Republic of Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and Switzerland) in the past

Date	Event
	 14 days, regardless of whether they are Hong Kong residents. They will be subject to compulsory home quarantine Persons staying in temporary accommodation provided by the Government will be charged a daily fee of \$200 for accommodation and meal arrangements
18 March 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 192, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Government gazetted the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E), mandating persons arriving in Hong Kong from all places outside China to undergo quarantine
19 March 2020 (Thursday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 208, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Starting from 00:00, DH's Port Health Division officers will issue quarantine orders to people arriving in Hong Kong who had been to all overseas countries/territories in the past 14 days, regardless of whether they are Hong Kong residents CHP further extended the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme to provide testing service for COVID-19 to high-risk persons who need to be quarantined under the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E) despite being asymptomatic
20 March 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 256, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Under the instruction of the Government's Steering Committee in relation to COVID-19, HA set up test centres at the AsiaWorld-Expo and North Lantau Hospital for testing inbound travellers with upper respiratory symptoms SFH briefed the LegCo Panel on Health Services on the Government's latest measures for prevention and control of COVID-19

Date	Event
21 March 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 273, and no. of probable case: 1]	 The Office of the Government Chief Information Officer finished sending SMS messages to all inbound travellers arriving at Hong Kong via HKIA before noon for activating the "StayHomeSafe" mobile app The Government announced that, under the special scheme for delivering prescription medications to Hong Kong residents who are currently located in Guangdong and Fujian Provinces with urgent need for medications, priority would be extended to process cases in which prescription drugs would run out on or before 30 April 2020 DH increased the number of specimen collection points under the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Scheme to cover some general out-patient clinics under HA and 13 designated chest clinics and dermatological clinics under DH The Government announced that it would commission a total of four chartered flights on 25 and 26 March to bring back Hong Kong residents in Hubei CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice CE led a press conference to announce the following measures to strengthen prevention and control of the outbreak, including: (a) enhancing virus testing for returnees to Hong Kong; (b) rationalise public services and temporarily close down some facilities; (c) HKDSE to be postponed to 24 April 2020; (d) strengthen enforcement actions to combat breaches of quarantine orders; and (e) strengthen measures at elderly homes to prevent disease outbreak
23 March 2020 (Monday)	• CE led a press conference to announce measures in the following four areas to further strengthen the

Date	Event
[No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 356, and no. of probable case: 1]	 prevention and control of the outbreak, including: (a) starting from 0:00am on 25 March 2020, implement measures to prevent imported cases and cut the virus transmission chain⁴; (b) mandating that all arriving persons from the United Kingdom, other countries in Europe and the United States to undergo virus tests; (c) stringent enforcement actions to combat breaches of quarantine orders; and (d) further promoting reduction of social contacts and gatherings HA to set up triage and test centres at AEDs of public hospitals by phase to alleviate demands for isolation facilities at public hospitals
24 March 2020 (Tuesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 386, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Government published in the Gazette the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong (Amendment) Regulation 2020 (the Amendment Regulation). The Amendment Regulation extends the compulsory 14-day quarantine arrangements to all persons arriving from or having stayed in Macao and Taiwan, in the past 14 days prior to arrival, in addition to those arriving from the Mainland. The Amendment Regulation will become effective from 0:00am on 25 March 2020
25 March 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 410, and no. of probable case: 1]	• From 0:00am, all non-Hong Kong residents coming from overseas countries and regions by plane will be denied entry to Hong Kong; non-Hong Kong residents coming from the Mainland, Macao and Taiwan will be denied entry to Hong Kong if they have been to any overseas countries and regions in the past 14 days; all transit services at HKIA will be suspended; all travellers coming from Macao and Taiwan, including Hong Kong and non-Hong Kong residents, will be subject to a 14-day compulsory quarantine. The

⁴ For details, please see the entry for 25 March.

Date	Event
	 relevant arrangements will remain effective for 14 days tentatively CHP further extended the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Scheme to provide testing service for COVID-19 to cover all arriving persons from the United Kingdom, other countries in Europe and the United States who are asymptomatic The Government arranged the second batch of chartered flights to bring back Hong Kong residents in Hubei Province to Hong Kong. The first two chartered flights successfully brought back 281 Hong Kong residents in Hubei Province
27 March 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 518, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Government gazetted the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F). The Regulation will commence at 0.00 am on 28 March 2020 and remain in force for three months. At the same time, SFH issued two directions for 14 days through a notice published in the Gazette in accordance with the Regulation. The directions will take effect at 6pm on 28 March 2020
28 March 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 582, and no. of probable case: 1]	 The two directions issued by SFH in accordance with the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F) took effect at 6pm. The directions are – Direction 1 - Catering Business. The relevant requirements include: (a) the number of customers at any premises on which food or drink is sold or supplied for consumption on the premises (catering premises) at any one time must not exceed 50% of the normal seating capacity of the premises; (b) tables available for use or being used by customers within any catering premises must be

Date	Event
	arranged in a way to ensure there is a distance of at least 1.5 metres or some form of partition which
	could serve as effective buffer between one table
	and another table at the premises;
	(c) no more than 4 persons may be seated together at
	one table within any catering premises;
	(d) a person must wear a mask at any time within any
	catering premises, except when the person is consuming food or drink on the premises;
	(e) body temperature screening on a person must be
	conducted before the person is allowed to enter
	the catering premises; and
	(f) hand sanitisers must be provided at any catering premises for any person at the premises.
	Direction 2 - Scheduled Premises. All premises as listed below must be closed –
	(a) amusement game centres;
	(b) bathhouses;
	(c) fitness centres;
	(d) places of amusement;
	(e) places of public entertainment; and
	(f) premises that are maintained or intended to be maintained for hire for holding social gatherings (commonly known as "party room")
	• The Government gazetted the Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering)
	Regulation (Cap. 599G). The Regulation will commence at 0.00am on 29 March 2020 and remain in
	force for three months
	• CE chaired the 12 th meeting of Steering Committee cum Command Centre in accordance with the
	Emergency Response Level under the Plan

Date	Event
29 March 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 641, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Starting from 0:00am, the prohibition of group gatherings with more than four people in public places under the Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering) Regulation (Cap. 599G) came into force and will remain in effect for 14 days DH further extended its Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme to all asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving from all places under the Compulsory Quarantine of Persons Arriving at Hong Kong from Foreign Places Regulation (Cap. 599E)
30 March 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 682, and no. of probable case: 1]	• Three men were sentenced to immediate imprisonment for up to three months by magistrates' courts for violating the Compulsory Quarantine of Certain Persons Arriving at Hong Kong Regulation (Cap. 599C)
31 March 2020 (Tuesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 714, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Around 80 retrofitted units at the Junior Police Call Permanent Activity Centre at Pat Heung is put into use for quarantine purpose To help Hong Kong residents stranded in Peru to leave the country smoothly, the Government announced that it would arrange a chartered flight to fly them from Lima to London, followed by a connecting flight with secured flight bookings back to Hong Kong
1 April 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 765, and no. of probable	• The Government gazetted the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) (Amendment) Regulation 2020 (the Amendment Regulation). In accordance with the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirement and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (the Regulation) (Cap. 599F) and the Amendment

Date	Event
case: 1]	 Regulation above, SFH issued directions to be effective for 14 days from 6pm: (a) the closure of karaoke establishments and the suspension of karaoke activities in catering premises and club-houses; (b) the closure of mahjong-tin kau establishments and the suspension of mahjong-tin kau activities in catering premises and club-houses; (c) the closure of establishment (commonly known as club or nightclub) that is open late into the night, usually for drinking, and dancing or other entertainment; (d) a person must wear a mask at any time where practicable within the beauty parlour, club-house and massage establishment premises as set out in Part 1 of Schedule 2 to that Regulation; (e) body temperature screening on a person must be conducted before the person is allowed to enter the beauty parlour, club-house and massage establishment premises as set out in Part 1 of Schedule 2 to that Regulation; (f) hand sanitizers must be provided at any beauty parlour, club-house and massage establishment premises as set out in Part 1 of Schedule 2 to that Regulation; and (f) hand sanitizers must be provided at any beauty parlour, club-house and massage establishment premises as set out in Part 1 of Schedule 2 to that Regulation;
2 April 2020 (Thursday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 802, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Government introduces new measures to regulate businesses that sell or supply intoxicating liquors for on-site consumption. In accordance with the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirements and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F), SFH issued directions through notices in the Gazette to be effective for 14 days from 6pm on 3 April 2020 ⁵

 $^{^{5}}$ For details, please see the entry for 3 April.

Date	Event
3 April 2020	• In accordance with the Prevention and Control of
(Friday)	Disease (Requirements and Directions) (Business and
	Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F), SFH issued
[No. of confirmed	directions to be effective from 6pm. The directions
cases in Hong	include:
Kong: 845, and no. of probable case: 1]	 (a) any premises (commonly known as bar or pub) that is exclusively or mainly used for the sale or supply of intoxicating liquors as defined in section 53(1) of the Dutiable Commodities Ordinance (Cap. 109) ("intoxicating liquors") for consumption in that premises must be closed; (b) any part of a catering business premise that is exclusively or mainly used for the sale or supply of intoxicating liquors for consumption in that part must be closed; and
	(c) any area in a club-house that is exclusively or mainly used for the sale or supply of intoxicating liquors for consumption in that area must be closed
	• Participants of the Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme can make use of a door-to-door specimen collection service from member companies of the Cyberport Startup Alumni Association to submit their deep throat saliva specimens to DH for COVID-19 testing
4 April 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 862, and no. of probable case: 1]	• A chartered flight taking Hong Kong residents out of Peru is scheduled to depart from Lima to London at around 5am. Upon arrival in London, the Hong Kong residents concerned will take an ordinary connecting flight with secured flight bookings back to Hong Kong. The cost will be borne by the users

Date	Event
5 April 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 890, and no. of probable case: 1]	 The test services for travellers entering Hong Kong with symptoms of upper respiratory symptoms are consolidated at the test centre at AsiaWorld-Expo. The test centre also handles suspected cases referred by CHP, including inbound travellers under home quarantine or close contacts of confirmed cases The operating hours of passengers clearance services at the Passenger Clearance Building of the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge Hong Kong Port are shortened to run from 10am to 8pm daily, while for the clearance services for private cars are shortened from 6am to 10pm daily, until further notice. The operating hours for cargo clearance are not be affected and remain unchanged (i.e. 24 hours daily) 65 Hong Kong residents who took the chartered flights arranged by the Government safely arrived at Hong Kong from Peru and proceeded to CHP's testing centre at the AsiaWorld-Expo for COVID-19 testing
6 April 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 915, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Government will extend, until further notice, the entry restriction on non-Hong Kong residents coming from overseas countries or regions by plane and those having been to overseas countries or regions in the past 14 days preceding arrival at Hong Kong. All transit services at HKIA will also continue to be suspended until further notice
8 April 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 960, and no. of probable case: 1]	 In accordance with the Prevention and Control of Disease Regulation (Cap. 599A), DH mandates all asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving at HKIA to have their deep throat saliva samples collected at the Temporary Specimen Collection Centre at the AsiaWorld-Expo for conducting testing for COVID- 19. Besides, for inbound travellers who have been to Hubei Province in the past 14 days arriving via land BCPs, specimen collection containers will be provided

Date	Event
	 to them by DH staff for collection of their deep throat saliva samples for virus testing when they are undergoing compulsory home quarantine In accordance with the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirements and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F) and the Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering) Regulation (Cap. 599G), SFH issued directions through notices in the Gazette which would be effective for 14 days from 0.00am on 10 April till 23 April 2020⁶
9 April 2020 (Thursday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 973, and no. of probable case: 1]	• Starting from 9 April 2020, besides collecting their deep throat saliva samples at DH's Temporary Specimen Collection Centre at the AsiaWorld-Expo, asymptomatic inbound travellers arriving on flights from the United Kingdom must also wait for the test results there
10 April 2020 (Friday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 989, and no. of probable case: 1]	 Directions issued by SFH through notices in the Gazette in accordance with the Prevention and Control of Disease (Requirements and Directions) (Business and Premises) Regulation (Cap. 599F) and the Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering) Regulation (Cap. 599G) will take effect from 0.00am till 23 April 2020. The directions include: (a) extend the requirements imposed on all catering businesses to 23 April 2020; (b) beauty parlours and massage establishments be closed and extend the closure period of other Scheduled Premises listed in Cap 599F to 23 April 2020; (c) extend the relevant requirements imposed on all

⁶ For details, please see the entry for 10 April

Date	Event
	 club-houses to 23 April 2020; (d) the prohibition of group gatherings with more than four people in public places under Cap. 599G continue to remain in force until 23 April 2020 The Shenzhen Municipal Government requires all cross-boundary goods vehicle drivers who enter Shenzhen via Shenzhen ports to present the "i Shenzhen" health certification code and proof of a negative result of a nucleic acid test on COVID-19 conducted within the previous seven days. The Zhuhai Municipal Government also requires all cross- boundary goods vehicle drivers who enter Zhuhai via Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge to present proof of a negative result of a nucleic acid test on COVID-19 conducted within the previous seven days. 27 Hong Kong residents who left Morocco on a chartered flight arranged by the Chinese Embassy in the Kingdom of Morocco arrived at Guangzhou. Among them, 26 people subsequently took the coaches arranged by the Hong Kong SAR Government to return to Hong Kong via the Shenzhen Bay Port (1 of them subsequently became a confirmed case)
13 April 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 1 009, and no. of probable case: 1]	• Starting from 13 April 2020, DH requires travellers arriving on flights from Europe and the United States to wait for their test results at the Temporary Specimen Collection Centre at the AsiaWorld-Expo after collecting their deep throat saliva samples there
14 April 2020 (Tuesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong	 CE met with Expert Advisory Panel to seek their expert advice Two of the member companies of the Cyberport Startup Alumni Association, GoGo Tech Limited and HK PICK-UP LIMITED, start providing door-to-door

Date	Event
Kong: 1 012, and no. of probable case: 1]	specimen collection service for private doctors who provide virus testing under CHP's Enhanced Laboratory Surveillance Programme
15 April 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 1 016, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Secretary for Education and Secretary General of the HKEAA held a press conference. Having considered the latest outbreak situation and consulted the views of CHP, they announced the arrangements for HKDSE, which will commence on 24 April 2020
18 April 2020 (Saturday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 1 023, and no. of probable case: 1]	 LegCo Finance Committee approved the Government's funding application for the second round of the Anti-epidemic Fund and other relief measures
19 April 2020 (Sunday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 1 025, and no. of probable case: 1]	 With the declining number of inbound travellers, HA's test centre at AsiaWorld Expo suspended operations from noon to refocus manpower resources to hospital services. The HA Major Incident Control Centre will continue to liaise closely with DH to triage inbound travellers with respiratory symptoms, people undergoing home quarantine or close contacts of confirmed cases, etc. to various AEDs of public hospitals for testing DH requires travellers on flights arriving in the morning to have their deep throat saliva samples collected at the Temporary Specimen Collection Centre at the AsiaWorld-Expo and wait for the test results there (viz. same as the arrangement for travellers on flights arriving from the United

Date	Event
	Kingdom, the United States and other areas in Europe)
20 April 2020 (Monday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 1 025, and no. of probable case: 1]	• On a trial basis, DH provides to all inbound travellers who have their deep throat saliva samples collected at the Temporary Specimen Collection Centre at the AsiaWorld-Expo with an extra specimen collection container, and requests that they collect their deep throat saliva samples on their own on the 12 th day of their home quarantine for another round of virus testing
22 April 2020 (Wednesday) [No. of confirmed cases in Hong Kong: 1 034, and no. of probable case: 1]	• The Holding Centre for Test Result set up in the Regal Oriental Hotel by DH comes into operation. Starting from the same day, for travellers arriving on flights in the afternoon or at night, as their tests will not be completed on the same day, they need to be transported to the above Holding Centre for Test Results to wait for their results after collection of deep throat saliva samples at DH's Temporary Specimen Collection Centre

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Annex 3

Requirements imposed by the Secretary for Food a	and Health under Cap 599F
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	Requirements (from 24 April to 7 May 2020)
Catering business premises with food or drink for consumption on site	 (I) Requirements on all Premises¹ a. Tables 1.5m apart or effectively partitioned b. No more than 4 persons each table c. Must wear mask except when eating/drinking d. Screen body temperature e. Provide hand sanitizer (II) Other requirements f. Suspend karaoke and mahjong-tin kau activities g. Any premises (commonly known as bar or pub) that is exclusively or mainly used for the sale or supply of intoxicating liquors for consumption in that premises must be closed h. Any part of a catering business premise that is exclusively or mainly used for the sale or supply of intoxicating liquors for consumption in that part must be closed
Scheduled premises]] Amusement games centre, bathhouse, fitness centre, place of entertainment, place] of public entertainment, "party room", club or nightclub, karaoke establishment,] mahjong-tin kau premises, beauty parlour, massage establishment must be closed]
Scheduled premises : Club-house	 a. Suspend karaoke and mahjong-tin kau activities b. Must wear mask where applicable and except when eating/drinking c. Screen body temperature d. Provide hand sanitizer

 $^{^{1}}$ The requirement that the number of customers in the catering business premises at any one time must not exceed 50% of the normal seating capacity of the premise has been suspended since 24 April.

Schedule 1 to the Prevention and Control of Disease (Prohibition on Group Gathering) Regulation ("the Regulation") (Cap. 599G) lists out the following 12 exempted group gatherings:

- 1. Group gathering for the purposes of or related to transportation
- 2. Group gathering for performing any governmental function
- 3. Group gathering for performing any duty of a statutory body or an advisory body of the Government
- 4. Group gathering at a place of work for the purposes of work
- 5. Group gathering for providing, obtaining or receiving hospital or healthcare service at a healthcare facility
- 6. Group gathering of persons living in the same household
- 7. Group gathering necessary for the conduct of proceedings in a court, magistrates' court or tribunal
- 8. Group gathering necessary for the proceedings in the Legislative Council or a District Council
- 9. Group gathering during a funeral or any other occasion for mourning for or remembering a deceased who has yet to be buried or cremated (including any ritual or ceremony held in the vicinity of the place where the deceased died or suffered fatal injury to mourn for the death of the deceased)
- 10.Group gathering of not more than 20 persons during a wedding ceremony at which no food or drink is served
- 11.Group gathering at a meeting of a body that must be held within a specified period in order to comply with any Ordinance or other regulatory instrument that governs the operation of the body or its business
- 12.Group gathering held for imparting information or skills, or handling supplies or items, that are conducive to the prevention and control of the specified disease

In addition to the 12 exemptions listed under Schedule 1, the Regulation also empowers the Chief Secretary for Administration to permit any group gathering if the Chief Secretary for Administration is satisfied that the taking place of the gathering -

(a) is necessary for governmental operation; or

(b) because of the exceptional circumstances of the case, otherwise serves the public interest of Hong Kong.