

LC Paper No. CB(1)687/20-21 (These minutes have been seen by the Administration)

Ref : CB1/SS/11/20/1

Subcommittee on Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020 (Commencement) Notice and Insurance (Special Purpose Business) Rules

Minutes of first meeting held on Wednesday, 10 February 2021, at 9:00 am in Conference Room 3 of the Legislative Council Complex

Members present	:	Hon WONG Ting-kwong, GBS, JP (Chairman) Hon CHAN Kin-por, GBS, JP Hon Holden CHOW Ho-ding
Public officers Attending	:	Ms Noel TSANG Fung-yi Principal Assistant Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Financial Services) Insurance and Retirement Scheme
		Mr Andrew NGAN Man-kit Assistant Secretary for Financial Services and the Treasury (Financial Services) (Insurance and Retirement Scheme)2
		Mr Allen LAI Kai-pang Senior Government Counsel Department of Justice
Attendance by invitation	:	Mr Tony CHAN Sun-hung Associate Director (Policy and Development) Insurance Authority
		Mr Adrian LAM Sze-loong Senior Manager (Policy and Development) Insurance Authority

	Ms Peggy YIP Ho-yan Senior Legal Counsel (Legal Section) Insurance Authority
	Ms Tiffany TSUN Hoi-yan Senior Legal Counsel (Legal Section) Insurance Authority
Clerk in attendance :	Ms Connie SZETO Chief Council Secretary (1)4
Staff in attendance :	Mr Mark LAM Assistant Legal Adviser 7
	Mr Hugo CHIU Senior Council Secretary (1)4
	Ms Sharon CHAN Legislative Assistant (1)4
	Ms Vivian CHAN Clerical Assistant (1)4

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I Election of Chairman

Election of Chairman

<u>Mr WONG Ting-kwong</u>, the member with the highest precedence among those who were present at the meeting, presided over the election of the Chairman of the Subcommittee and invited nominations for the chairmanship.

2. Mr WONG Ting-kwong was nominated by <u>Mr Holden CHOW</u> and the nomination was seconded by <u>Mr CHAN Kin-por</u>. <u>Mr WONG Ting-kwong</u> accepted the nomination. There being no other nomination, <u>Mr WONG Ting-kwong</u> was elected as the Chairman of the Subcommittee.

3. <u>Members</u> agreed that there was no need to elect a Deputy Chairman.

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Meeting with the Administration (L.N. 7 of 2021 - Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020 (Commencement) Notice L.N. 8 of 2021 – Insurance (Special Purpose **Business**) Rules File Ref: INS/2/3/2C — Legislative Council Brief LC Paper No. LS30/20-21 — Legal Service Division Report LC Paper No. CB(1)563/20-21(01) — Background brief prepared by Legislative Council the Secretariat)

Discussion

4. <u>The Subcommittee</u> deliberated (index of proceedings in the **Appendix**).

Invitation of views

5. <u>Members</u> considered it unnecessary for the Subcommittee to invite views from deputations on the Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020 (Commencement) Notice and the Insurance (Special Purpose Business) Rules.

Legislative timetable

6. <u>The Chairman</u> concluded that the Subcommittee had completed the scrutiny of the two pieces of subsidiary legislation.

7. <u>Members</u> agreed that the Chairman should move a motion on behalf of the Subcommittee at the Council meeting of 24 February 2021 to extend the scrutiny period of the two pieces of subsidiary legislation to the Council meeting of 17 March 2021 ("the extension motion"). If the scrutiny period was extended, the deadline for giving notice of amendment to the two pieces of subsidiary legislation was 10 March 2021. The Chairman would report the deliberations of the Subcommittee at the House Committee meeting on 26 February 2021.

(*Post-meeting note*: The Chairman moved the extension motion at the Council meeting of 24 February 2021, and reported the deliberations of

Action

the Subcommittee at the House Committee meeting on 26 February 2021.)

III Any other business

8. There being no other business, the meeting ended at 9:43 am.

Council Business Division 1 Legislative Council Secretariat 18 March 2021

Proceedings of the first meeting of the Subcommittee on Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020 (Commencement) Notice and Insurance (Special Purpose Business) Rules on Wednesday, 10 February 2021, at 9:00 am in Conference Room 3 of the Legislative Council Complex

Time Marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
000556 – 000829	Mr WONG Ting-kwong Mr Holden CHOW Mr CHAN Kin-por	Election of Chairman and invitation of views	
Meeting w	vith the Administration		
000830 – 001156	Chairman Administration	Briefing by the Administration on the Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020 (Commencement) Notice ("the Commencement Notice") and the Insurance (Special Purpose Business) Rules ("SPB Rules")	
001157 – 003056	Chairman Mr Holden CHOW Administration Insurance Authority ("IA")	Investor protection measures Mr CHOW and the Chairman enquired about measures taken by the Administration and relevant financial regulators to monitor and prohibit institutional investors from "repackaging" insurance linked securities ("ILS") into other types of financial products (particularly derivative products) for selling to ordinary retail investors. The Administration and IA responded that as	
		 empowered by the Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020, the SPB Rules had set out the following measures to prevent the sale of ILS to ordinary retail investors: (a) the sale of ILS would be confined to eligible ILS investors (which were institutional investors) as set out in rule 3(4) of the SPB Rules. In particular, rule 3(2) of the SPB Rules stipulated that ILS could not be sold to certain types of collective investment schemes including retail funds authorized by the Securities and 	

Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
	 Futures Commission ("SFC"), Mandatory Provident Fund ("MPF") funds, approved pooled investment funds which could be invested by MPF funds, and occupational retirement schemes; (b) rule 3(1)(c) of the SPB Rules specified that the investment size for each ILS transaction must not be less than US\$250,000 (or the equivalent amount in other currencies), and the level was higher than that of Bermuda (a jurisdiction accounting for some 80% of global ILS transactions); (c) for the purpose of the SPB Rules, the definition of "securities" in section 1, Part 1 of Schedule 1 to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) which included derivative products and structured products applied. Thus, "repackaging" ILS into financial products such as derivative products or structured products linked to ILS for sale to ordinary retail investors was prohibited under the SPB Rules; (d) criminal sanctions were prescribed for a person contravening the sale restrictions on ILS; and (e) when a special purpose insurer ("SPI") applied for authorization from IA, it had to provide relevant documents and information on the potential investors of ILS. SPIs were also required to keep and update registers of ILS investors for IA's regular inspection. 	Action Required
	Mr CHOW's enquiries about:(a) the demarcation of work between IA and the relevant regulators in regulating the issuance and sale of ILS; and	
		 Provident Fund ("MPF") funds, approved pooled investment funds which could be invested by MPF funds, and occupational retirement schemes; (b) rule 3(1)(c) of the SPB Rules specified that the investment size for each ILS transaction must not be less than US\$250,000 (or the equivalent amount in other currencies), and the level was higher than that of Bermuda (a jurisdiction accounting for some 80% of global ILS transactions); (c) for the purpose of the SPB Rules, the definition of "securities" in section 1, Part 1 of Schedule 1 to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) which included derivative products and structured products applied. Thus, "repackaging" ILS into financial products such as derivative products or structured products linked to ILS for sale to ordinary retail investors was prohibited under the SPB Rules; (d) criminal sanctions were prescribed for a person contravening the sale restrictions on ILS; and (e) when a special purpose insurer ("SPI") applied for authorization from IA, it had to provide relevant documents and information on the potential investors of ILS. SPIs were also required to keep and update registers of ILS investors for IA's regular inspection. Division of work among relevant financial regulators in the new regulatory regime for insurance linked securities business Mr CHOW's enquiries about: (a) the demarcation of work between IA and the relevant regulators in regulators in regulators in certain the new regulators in certain the new regulators in certain the new regulators in certain ce

Time Marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
		(b) the enforcement of SPB Rules including the parties responsible for monitoring the compliance of SPIs and handling complaints relating to the sale of ILS.	1
		The Chairman echoed Mr CHOW's enquiries.	
		The Administration and IA responded as follows:	
		 (a) IA was the regulator to administer and enforce the new regulatory regime which was under Insurance Ordinance (Cap. 41). Apart from making rules for the regime, IA would be responsible for the authorization of SPIs for the issuance of ILS. As the sale of ILS would also be relevant to other financial regulators (e.g. SFC and the Hong Kong Monetary Authority ("HKMA")), IA would maintain close contact and collaboration with them through existing platforms. For instance, IA had consulted SFC and HKMA in formulating the SPB Rules; and 	
		(b) complaints on the sale of ILS would be handled by IA. If necessary, IA would seek the assistance of SFC and other regulators as appropriate in taking enforcement actions and conducting related investigations.	
003232	Chairman Mr CHAN Kin-por IA	Mr CHAN expressed support for the Commencement Notice and the SPB Rules. He enquired about the suggestions made by the insurance industry which had been adopted/refused by IA during the consultation of the relevant legislative proposals.	
		IA responded that:	
		 (a) it had conducted a six-week public consultation exercise on the draft SPB Rules, and consulted key industry stakeholders in the ILS market; and 	
		(b) the majority of respondents were supportive of IA's proposals while there were calls for	

Time Marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
		a lower minimum investment size of an ILS transaction to facilitate the development of the ILS market and make Hong Kong a competitive ILS domicile. IA had taken on board the industry's views and reduced the minimum investment size for ILS to US\$ 250,000 in the SPB Rules.	
003233 – 003503	Chairman Administration Mr Holden CHOW	Mr CHOW expressed support for developing ILS business in Hong Kong and stressed the need to put in place sufficient investor protection measures in the regime. He enquired about the latest development of ILS business in other comparable jurisdictions. The Administration responded that in 2020, Bermuda and Singapore accounted for some 80% and 7.5% of global ILS transactions respectively, and Cayman Islands ranked third in the global ILS market. A number of other jurisdictions such as the United Kingdom were also actively developing their ILS markets.	
Section-by	v-section examination of t	he subsidiary legislation	L
003504 – 004413	Chairman Administration IA Mr Holden CHOW Assistant Legal Adviser 7 ("ALA7")	Insurance (Special Purpose Business) Rules(L.N. 8 of 2021)Rule 1 - CommencementRule 2 - Interpretation	
		Rule 2 - Interpretation Rule 3 - Restrictions on sale of insurance-linked securities In response to Mr CHOW's enquiry regarding the proposed rule 3(1), IA confirmed that a person offering to enter into, or inviting or inducing, or attempting to invite or induce another person to enter into, an agreement on an illegal ILS transaction would commit an offence even if the transaction failed to materialize. <u>Insurance (Amendment) Ordinance 2020</u> (Commencement) Notice (L.N. 7 of 2021)	

Time Marker	Speaker	Subject(s)	Action Required
		Members did not raise any question on the Notice.	
004414 – 004632	Chairman Clerk	Legislative timetable and concluding remarks	

Council Business Division 1 Legislative Council Secretariat 18 March 2021