Annex XII

LEGAL SERVICES LEGISLATION (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Attorney General

Clause	Amendment Proposed
1(2)	By deleting "This Ordinance is" and substituting "Sections 2 to 6, 16 to 20 and 21 (in respect of sections 2 and 5 to 7 of Schedule 3 only) of this Ordinance are".
1	By adding -
	"(3) Except as provided by subsection (2), this Ordinance comes into operation at the beginning of the day on which it is published in the Gazette.".
2	In proposed section 7C(2), by adding "and be accompanied by such fee (if any) as may be prescribed by those rules" after "the Council's rules".
5	In proposed section 39BA(7), by deleting "section 72 or 73" and substituting "sections 72 and 73".
Part III	By deleting the Part.

Amendment Proposed

8 (a) By deleting proposed section 31A and substituting -

"31A. Appointment of Senior Counsel

- (1) The Chief Justice may, after consultation with the Chairman of the Bar Council and the President of the Society, appoint as Senior Counsel barristers who satisfy the eligibility requirements of subsection (2).
- (2) A barrister is eligible for appointment as a Senior Counsel if the barrister -
 - (a) has, in the opinion of the Chief Justice, sufficient ability and standing as a barrister, and sufficient knowledge of the law, to be accorded that status; and
 - (b) has the requisite experience; and
 - (c) is practising at the bar in Hong Kong or -
 - (i) holds office as a legal officer within the meaning of the Legal Officers Ordinance (Cap. 87); or
 - (ii) holds office as Director of Legal Aid or as a Deputy Director or Assistant Director of Legal Aid; or
 - (iii) holds office as Official Receiver or an office specified in Part I of Schedule 2 to the Bankruptcy Ordinance (Cap.6); or

- (iv) holds office as Director of Intellectual Property or an office specified in Part I of Schedule 1 to the Director of Intellectual Property (Establishment) Ordinance (Cap. 412).
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2)(b), a barrister has the requisite experience for appointment as a Senior Counsel if the barrister has, for not less than 10 years in aggregate, done one or more of the following -
 - (a) practised at the bar in Hong Kong;
 - (b) practised as an advocate in a court or courts of a common law jurisdiction that have unlimited jurisdiction in civil or criminal matters, or both;
 - (c) as the holder of an office referred to in subsection (2)(c)(i) to (iv), performed the duties of the office;
 - (d) as the holder of the office of Registrar General or of an office specified in Part I of the Registrar General (Establishment) Ordinance (Cap. 100)(as previously in force), performed the duties of the office.
- (4) The Chief Justice may also, after similar consultation, appoint a person as Senior Counsel in an honorary capacity if the person is a barrister or solicitor, or a member of the academic staff of a faculty or school of law of a university (whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere), who has, in the Chief Justice's opinion, provided distinguished service to the law of Hong Kong.

Amendment Proposed

- (5) The appointment of a person as a Senior Counsel in an honorary capacity does not of itself confer on the person a right to act as an advocate of another in proceedings before the courts of Hong Kong.
- (6) The appointment of a person as a Senior Counsel in an honorary capacity does not accord the person precedence in proceedings before the courts of Hong Kong even if the person has a right of audience to appear in those proceedings by virtue of being a barrister or solicitor.".
- (b) In proposed section 31B, by deleting "duration" and substituting "purposes".
- 9(1) In proposed section 34(1)(a), by adding "practising" after "15".
- 9 By deleting subclause (2) and substituting -
 - "(2) Section 34 is amended by adding -
 - "(5) A Deputy Tribunal Convenor designated by the Tribunal Convenor may act in place of the Tribunal Convenor whenever the Tribunal Convenor is prevented from exercising the Tribunal Convenor's functions because of illness, absence from Hong Kong or any other cause."."

Part V By deleting the Part.

By adding -

"(aa) in subsection (1)(d) by repealing "one member" and substituting "2 members";".

- 17(b) In proposed section 74(1)(e), by deleting "no fewer than 4 and no more than 6" and substituting "3".
- 17(d) (a) In proposed section 74(2), by deleting "7" and substituting "5".
 - (b) In proposed section 74(2)(c), by deleting "1 of" and substituting "2 of".
 - (c) In proposed section 74(2)(d), by deleting "4" and substituting "1".
- In proposed section 34A(2) -
 - (a) by adding "同時" before "代表";
 - (b) by adding "行事" after "買方".
- 19 (a) By renumbering the clause as clause 19(1).
 - (b) By adding -
 - "(2) If section 2 commences before section 5, a provision of the Legal Practitioners Ordinance (Cap. 159), amended in accordance with Schedule 1, that contains a reference to a foreign lawyer corporation or to foreign lawyer corporation is, until section 5 commences, to be read as if the reference were omitted.
 - (3) If section 5 commences before section 2, a provision of the Legal Practitioners Ordinance (Cap. 159), amended in accordance with Schedule 1, that contains a reference to a solicitor corporation or to solicitor corporations is, until section 2 commences, to be read as if the reference were omitted."

Amendment Proposed

New By adding -

"20A. Amendment of Legal Officers (Fees and Costs)

Rules

- (1) Rule 2(3) of the Legal Officers (Fees and Costs) Rules (Cap. 87 sub. leg.) is amended by repealing "whether or not such legal officer shall have been appointed one of Her Majesty's Counsel, such" and substituting "whether or not that legal officer is a Senior Counsel, the".
- (2) The fact that the Legal Officers (Fees and Costs) Rules (Cap. 87 sub. leg.) are amended by this Ordinance does not affect the power of the Chief Justice to amend those Rules as so amended.

20B. Amendment of Legal Aid Ordinance

Section 13(2) and (3) of the Legal Aid Ordinance (Cap. 91) is amended by repealing "御用大律師" and substituting "首席大律師".

20C. Amendment of Legal Aid Regulations

- (1) Regulation 18(3) of the Legal Aid Regulations (Cap. 91 sub. leg.) is amended -
 - (a) by repealing "whether he has been appointed one of Her Majesty's Counsel or not" and substituting "whether the Director is a Senior Counsel or not";
 - (b) by repealing "御用大律師" where it secondly occurs and substituting "首席大律師".

Amendment Proposed

(2) The fact that the Legal Aid Regulations (Cap. 91 sub. leg.) are amended by this Ordinance does not affect the power of the Governor in Council to amend those Regulations as so amended.

20D. Amendment of Solicitors (Professional Indemnity) Rules

- (1) Schedule 3 to the Solicitors (Professional Indemnity) Rules (Cap. 159 sub. leg.) is amended by repealing paragraph 8(1)(c) and substituting -
 - "(c) Neither the indemnified nor the fund is required to contest legal proceedings relating to a claim unless a Queen's Counsel or Senior Counsel who has been mutually agreed on by the parties, or, failing agreement, a Queen's Counsel or Senior Counsel who has been appointed by the President of the Society, has advised that the proceedings should be contested."
- (2) The fact that the Solicitors (Professional Indemnity) Rules (Cap. 159 sub. leg.) are amended by this Ordinance does not affect the power of the Council of The Law Society of Hong Kong to amend those Rules as so amended.

20E. Amendment of Legal Aid in Criminal Cases Rules

(1) Rule 21 of the Legal Aid in Criminal Cases Rules (Cap. 221 sub. leg.) is amended by repealing "Queen's Counsel" wherever it occurs and substituting "Senior Counsel".

Amendment Proposed

- (2) The fact that the Legal Aid in Criminal Cases Rules (Cap. 221 sub. leg.) are amended by this Ordinance does not affect the power of the Criminal Procedure Rules Committee to amend those Rules as so amended.".
- Schedule 1 (a) In item 1, by adding "barristers," after "approval and registration of".
 - (b) In item 4, by deleting the proposed definition of "legal practice entity" and substituting -

""legal practice entity "(法律執業實體) means any of the following -

- (a) a solicitor;
- (b) a foreign lawyer;
- (c) in relation to a solicitor who is a member of a Hong Kong firm, the firm;
- (d) in relation to a foreign lawyer who is a member of a foreign firm, the firm;
- (e) on and after the commencement of Part IIAA, a solicitor corporation;
- (f) on and after the commencement of sections 39BA and 39BB, a foreign lawyer corporation;".

- (c) By adding -
 - "33A. Heading of Part IIIA Repeal "AND FOREIGN FIRMS" and substitute", FOREIGN FIRMS AND FOREIGN LAWYER CORPORATIONS".
- (d) In item 34, by deleting "foreign solicitor" and substituting "foreign lawyer".
- (e) In item 37 -
 - (i) by deleting from proposed section 45(1)(b) "a" where it firstly occurs;
 - (ii) by deleting paragraph (b).
- (f) By deleting item 39 to 41.
- (g) By deleting item 43 to 45.
- (h) In item 46, by deleting proposed section 50(2).
- (i) By adding -
 - "55A. Section 53 In the heading, delete "solicitor or foreign lawyer" and substitute "legal practice entity".".
- (j) In item 73, in the heading to proposed section 58, by deleting "on for".

Amendment Proposed

- (k) In item 90 -
 - (i) in column 2, delete "(a)";
 - (ii) in column 3, paragraph (a), by deleting "Add" and substituting "In paragraph (a), add".
- (l) By adding -

"104A. Section 73(1)(dc) Repeal "Hong Kong firms, foreign firms and".".

- (m) In item 105, by deleting proposed section 73(1A)(d) and proposed section 73(1B)(d).
- (n) In item 105, in proposed section 73(1A)(c), by adding "(including the payment of specified fees for that approval)" after "as solicitor corporations".
- (o) In item 105, by adding before proposed section 73(1B)(a) -
 - "(aa) for the registration of foreign lawyer corporations, including applications for registration, qualifications for registration and fees for registration and applications for registration; and".
- (p) In item 109, by deleting "73(4)" and substituting "73A(4)".
- (q) In items 114, 115, 116 and 118, by deleting", or any firm of which the entity is a member,".
- (r) In item 119, in proposed section 5(1)(a), by deleting ", or any firm of which the entity is a member," and "or firm".

Amendment Proposed

- (s) In item 120, by deleting "or any firm of which the entity is a member".
- (t) In items 121, 122 and 123, by deleting "or firm".
- (u) In item 125, by deleting "or any firm of which the entity is a member".
- (v) In item 126, by adding "paid" after "to be".

Schedule 3 By deleting section 1.

LEGAL SERVICES LEGISLATION (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Hon. Fred LI

Clause Amendment Proposed 16 By deleting the clause. 17 (a) By adding -

- "(aa) by repealing subsection 1(d) and substituting -
- "(d) the President and one of the Vice-Presidents of the Society and 4 members of the Society nominated by the Society and approved by the Chief Justice; and "";
- (b) in paragraph (b), by deleting the proposed subsection (1)(e) and substituting -
 - "(e) 3 persons appointed by the Governor of whom -
 - (i) at least one must be a person who, in the Governor's opinion, can represent the interests of consumers of legal services; and
 - (ii) the remainder are persons who, in the Governor's opinion, have substantial experience in banking, accounting or some other form of commercial activity.";

Amendment Proposed

- (c) in paragraph (d), by deleting the proposed subsection (2) and substituting -
 - "(2) The quorum for a meeting of the Costs Committee is the Chairman and 5 members.";
- (d) by deleting paragraph (e);
- (e) by deleting paragraph (f).

Part VII

By deleting the part.

20

By deleting the clause.

Schedule 1

In item 69, by deleting the proposed section 56(1) and (1A) and substituting -

"(1) Subject to rules made under section 74, a solicitor or solicitor corporation and a client of the solicitor or corporation may enter into an agreement as to the amount of remuneration payable to the solicitor or corporation for the performance by the solicitor or corporation of any non-contentious business. Such an agreement may be entered into either before, during or after the transaction of the business."

Schedule 2

By deleting the Schedule.

Schedule 3

By deleting section 5.

LEGAL SERVICES LEGISLATION (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Hon. Andrew CHENG

Clause

Amendment Proposed

17 (a) By adding -

"(aa) by repealing subsection (1)(d) and substituting -

- "(d) the President and one of the Vice-Presidents of the Society and 3 members of the Society nominated by the Society and approved by the Chief Justice; and";".
- (b) In paragraph (b), by deleting the proposed subsection (1)(e) and substituting -
 - "(e) 3 persons appointed by the Governor who, in the Governor's opinion, can represent the interests of consumers of legal services.".
- (c) In paragraph (d), by deleting the proposed subsection (2) and substituting -
 - "(2) The quorum for a meeting of the Costs Committee is 5 members, consisting of -
 - (a) the Chairman; and

Amendment Proposed

- (b) 1 of the members referred to in subsection (1) (b), (c) or (ca); and
- (c) 2 of the members referred to in subsection (1) (d); and
- (d) 1 of the members appointed under subsection (1)(e).".
- 18 (a) In the proposed section 34A(3) -
 - (a) by adding "or sub-purchaser" after "purchaser";
 - (b) by adding "or sub-vendor" after "vendor".
 - (b) By adding -

"(3A) Subsection (3) has effect only where the vendor and purchaser, or the sub-vendor and sub-purchaser, under the agreement have separate legal representation.".

LEGAL SERVICES LEGISLATION (MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Hon. Miss Margaret NG

Clause

Amendment Proposed

8 (a) By deleting proposed section 31A and substituting -

"31A. Appointment of Senior Counsel

- (1) The Chief Justice may, after consultation with the chairman of the Bar Council and the president of the Society, appoint as Senior Counsel barristers who satisfy the eligibility requirements of subsection (2).
- (2) A barrister is eligible for appointment as a Senior Counsel if he -
 - (a) has, in the opinion of the Chief Justice, sufficient ability and standing as a barrister, and sufficient knowledge of the law, to be accorded that status; and
 - (b) has the requisite experience; and
 - (c) is practising at the bar in Hong Kong or is practising as an advocate while he holds office as a legal officer within the meaning of the Legal Officers Ordinance (Cap. 87).

- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2)(b), a barrister has the requisite experience for appointment as a Senior Counsel if he has, for not less than 10 years in aggregate, done one or both of the following -
 - (a) practised at the bar in Hong Kong; or
 - (b) practised as an advocate while he holds office as a legal officer within the meaning of the Legal Officers Ordinance (Cap. 87).
- (4) The Chief Justice may, after consultation with the chairman of the Bar Council and the president of the Society, appoint a barrister as honorary Senior Counsel if he -
 - (a) is a member of the academic staff of a faculty or school of law of a university in Hong Kong; or
 - (b) holds office as Director of Legal Aid or as a Deputy Director or Assistant Director of Legal Aid; or
 - (c) holds office as Official Receiver or an office specified in Part I of Schedule 2 to the Bankruptcy Ordinance (Cap.6); or
 - (d) holds office as Director of Intellectual Property or an office specified in Part I of Schedule 1 to the Director of Intellectual Property (Establishment) Ordinance (Cap. 412)

Amendment Proposed

and who has, in the Chief Justice's opinion, provided distinguished service to the law of Hong Kong.

- (5) The appointment of a person as a Senior Counsel in an honorary capacity does not confer on the person a right to act as an advocate in proceedings before the courts of Hong Kong and will not accord precedence before the courts."
- (b) In proposed section 31B, by deleting "duration" and substituting "purposes".

Annex XIII

LEGAL PRACTITIONERS (AMENDMENT) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Attorney General

Clause

- 2 By adding "(主體條例)" before "means".
- 3 (a) In proposed section 40A (1)(a) -
 - (i) by deleting "On an application's being made in that behalf" and substituting "Upon application being made under this paragraph";
 - (ii) by deleting "may, if he thinks fit," and substituting "shall";
 - (iii) in subparagraph (ii), by deleting "on an application's being made in that behalf" and substituting "upon application being made under this subparagraph";
 - (iv) in subparagraph (ii), by adding "by notice in the Gazette" before the full stop.

- (b) In proposed section 40A(1)(b) -
 - (i) in subparagraph (ii), by deleting "On an application's being made in that behalf" and substituting "Upon application being made under this paragraph";
 - (ii) by adding -
 - "(iii) Where an application under this paragraph for admission to an examination is made, before determining the application the Chief Justice may -
 - (A) cause notice of the application to be given to The Hong Kong Society of Notaries and such other person as he considers appropriate and invite any person so notified to comment on the application;
 - (B) if he thinks fit, request any person so notified to supply such particulars or other information as regards the applicant as he shall specify; and
 - (C) make such inquiries as he considers reasonable in the particular circumstances.".
- (c) By deleting proposed section 40A(2).

- (d) In proposed section 40A(3)(a), by deleting "In case" and substituting "If".
- (e) In proposed section 40B(1), by adding ", on" after "appointed before".
- (f) In proposed section 41 -
 - (i) by deleting "法律";
 - (ii) by deleting "by appointment" and substituting "during office hours".
- (g) In proposed section 42, by deleting subsections (1) and (2) and substituting -
 - "(1) (a) If it appears to the Chief Justice, on a complaint being made to him by any person, that any person appointed or deemed to have been appointed under section 40A as a notary public -
 - (i) is bankrupt or has entered into a voluntary arrangement within the meaning of the Bankruptcy Ordinance (Cap. 6);
 - (ii) has engaged in fraudulent conduct in pursuit of his notarial work;

Amendment Proposed

- (iii) has engaged in conduct, whether in pursuit of his notarial work or otherwise. which is prejudicial to the administration of justice, or which is dishonest or otherwise discreditable to a notary public, or which is likely to bring the profession of notary public into disrepute;
- (iv) is incapacitated by physical or mental illness so as to be unable to carry out his notarial work,

the Chief Justice shall have power to give such direction as he thinks fit and any such direction may in particular include provision for all or any of the disciplinary sanctions specified in paragraph (b).

- (b) The disciplinary sanctions that may be directed by the Chief Justice under paragraph (a) are -
 - (i) censure of the notary public;
 - (ii) suspension of the notary public from practising as a notary public for a period specified in the direction;
 - (iii) removal of the notary public's name from the Register of Notaries Public;

- (iv) payment by the notary public to the complainant of an amount exceeding the amount or amounts paid or payable to the notary public in relation the to complainant's matters in dispute and, in the event of failure to pay any such amount as directed, the removal of the notary public's name from the Register of **Notaries** Public; and
- (v) payment by the notary public of the costs of and incidental to the proceedings of any panel appointed under subsection (6)(a) and the costs of any prior inquiry investigation or relation to the matters before the panel, to be taxed by a Master of the Supreme Court on a full indemnity basis, or an amount that the Chief Justice considers to be a reasonable contribution towards those costs and. in the event of failure to pay any such amount as directed, the removal of the notary public's name from the Register of

Notaries Public.

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- (2) Upon application being made by or on behalf of a person who has been suspended pursuant to a direction under subsection (1), the Chief Justice may, if he is satisfied that there is reasonable cause so to do, direct that the suspension be lifted before the expiry of the period specified in the direction.".
- (h) In proposed section 42(4)(a), by deleting the passage beginning "Where" and ending "on being" and substituting -

"Upon application being made by or on behalf of a person whose name has been removed pursuant to a direction under subsection (1), the Chief Justice may, if he is".

- (i) In proposed section 42, by adding -
 - "(5) (a) The Chief Justice may make, or cause to be made in accordance with subsection (6), such inquiries as he considers are necessary to enable him to determine any complaint made to him under subsection (1) or any application made to him for a direction under subsection (2) or (4).
 - (b) For the purpose of making those inquiries the Chief Justice shall have all such powers as are vested in the Court or in any judge in the course of any action or suit in respect of the following matters -
 - (i) enforcing the attendance of witnesses and examining them upon oath or otherwise;
 - (ii) compelling the production of

documents;

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- (iii) punishing persons guilty of contempt;
- (iv) ordering an inspection of any property;
- (v) conducting every examination of witnesses; and
- (vi) adjourning any meeting from time to time and from one place to another,

and a summons under this paragraph issued under the hand of the Chief Justice may be substituted for and shall be equivalent to any form of process capable of being issued in any action or suit for compelling the attendance of witnesses or the production of documents.

- (c) Any warrant of committal to prison issued for the purpose of enforcing any powers conferred under paragraph (b) shall be under the hand of the Chief Justice and shall not authorize the imprisonment of any offender for a period exceeding 1 month.
- (d) The Commissioner of Police and all police officers are required to give their utmost assistance to the Chief Justice in the enforcement of summonses and warrants issued under paragraph (b) or (c) or otherwise.

(e) All proceedings in an inquiry under this subsection are privileged.

Amendment Proposed

- (6) (a) The Chief Justice may appoint a panel of not less than 3 persons, one of whom he shall appoint to be the chairman of the panel, to make inquiries on his behalf under subsection (5)(a) concerning an application, and a panel so appointed shall report its findings to the Chief Justice and shall also, if requested by the Chief Justice, make recommendations as to any direction to be made by the Chief Justice in the application.
 - (b) Unless he considers there is good reason for not doing so in the particular circumstances, the Chief Justice shall appoint as one of the members of every panel appointed under paragraph (a) a member of The Hong Kong Society of Notaries.
 - (c) The Chief Justice may authorize a panel appointed under paragraph (a) to exercise any of the powers conferred on the Chief Justice under subsection (5)(b) and for the purpose of subsection (5) as it applies in such a case -
 - (i) reference in subsection (5)(b) or (c) to a summons or warrant of committal under the hand of the Chief Justice shall be read as reference to a summons or warrant of committal under the hand of the chairman of the panel;

Clause

- (ii) reference in subsection (5)(d) -
 - (A) to the Commissioner of Police and all police officers shall be read as reference to those persons, officers of the court, gaolers and bailiffs of the court; and
 - (B) to the Chief Justice shall be read as reference to every panel and chairman of such panel.
- (d) Every member of a panel shall have the like protection and privileges, in relation to any action or suit brought against him for any act done or omitted to be done in the execution of his duties as such member, as is given by any law to a magistrate acting in the execution of his office.
- (e) Where a panel is appointed to make inquiries in respect of an application, the Chief Justice shall in determining the application have regard to any finding or recommendation of the panel reported or made under paragraph (a).".
- (j) In proposed section 43(2), by deleting "both a notary public and then" and substituting "a notary public and was".

Amendment Proposed

- (k) In proposed section 43A -
 - (i) in paragraph (a), by deleting "or 42";
 - (ii) in paragraph (b), by deleting the full stop after "43(3)" and substituting a semicolon;
 - (iii) by adding -
 - "(c) any thing in relation to or in connection with any matter specified in section 42.".
- (1) By adding -

"43B. Functions of the Chief Justice under this Part

In the performance of his functions under this Part the Chief Justice shall have regard to -

- (a) the promotion and maintenance of the highest professional notarial standards in Hong Kong;
- (b) the protection of the interests of those who use the services of notaries public, or who may be affected by notarial acts; and
- (c) the protection of the interests of notaries public,

and shall, for these purposes, consult The Hong Kong

Society of Notaries.".

Clause

Amendment Proposed

4(b) In proposed section 44(3), by deleting everything after "person who" and substituting -

"for the time being -

- (a) is, or is deemed to have been, appointed under section 40A; and
- (b) is neither suspended under section 10(2)(b) or 42(1)(b)(ii) nor struck off the roll of solicitors under section 10(2)(a) or removed from the Register of Notaries Public under section 42(1)(b)(iii)."

New By adding after the heading "Consequential Amendments" -

"Oaths and Declarations Ordinance

5A. Interpretation

Section 2 of the Oaths and Declarations Ordinance (Cap. 11) is amended by repealing the definition of "notary" and substituting -

""notary" (公證人) has the same meaning as "notary public" in section 2(1) of the Legal Practitioners Ordinance (Cap. 159);".".

LEGAL PRACTITIONERS (AMENDMENT) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Attorney General

Clause

Amendment Proposed

long title and enactment formula By adding the following as the Chinese text of the long title and enactment formula -

"本條例草案

旨在

就在香港委任公證人及相關的目的,訂定條文

由香港總督參照立法局意見並得該局同意而制定。".

- 1 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "1. 簡稱及生效日期
 - (1) 本條例可引稱為《1996年法律執業者(修訂) 條例》。
 - (2) 本條例自行政署長以憲報公告指定的日期起實施,而行政署長可就不同的條文及不同的目的指定不同的日期。".

Amendment Proposed

2 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -

"2. 主體條例

在本條例中, "主體條例" (the principal Ordinance) 指《法律執業者條例》(第159章)。".

3 By adding the following as the Chinest text of the clause -

"3. 取代第IV部

主體條例第IV部現予廢除,代以一

"第 I V部

公證人

40. 定義(第IV部)

在本部中, "生效日期" (the commencement day)指根據《1996年法律執業者(修訂)條例》(1996年第 號)第1(2)條指定為第40A(1)(a)條生效的日期。

40A. 公證人的委任

(1) (a) 當有人根據本段提出申請並支付 當其時依據第43A(b)條指明的費用 (如有的話),首席大法官須委任 任何符合以下兩項規定的人為香 港的公證人 —

- (i) 其姓名在不少於7年的連續 期間(如適當的話,在顧及 第(4)款後)一直列於律師登 記冊上;及
- (b) (i) 在以考生身分參加為施行本 款而舉辦的考試之前,有關 的人須向首席大法官申請參 加該項考試,而他只可在申 請獲得批准後參加該項考 試。
 - (ii) 當有人根據本段提出申請並 支付當其時依據第43A(b)條 指明的費用(如有的話),首 席大法官如認為適當的話可 批准參加為施行本款而舉辦 的考試的申請。
 - (iii) 凡有人根據本段提出參加考 試的申請,首席大法官在裁 定該申請前可 —

- (A) 安排將關於該申請的 通知書發給予香港法 律公證人協會及他認 為適當的其他人,並邀 請如此獲通知的人就 該申請提供意見;
- (B) (如他認為適當的話) 要求任何如此獲通知 的人提供他指明的關 於申請人的詳情或其 他資料;及
- (C) 進行他認為在有關的 特定情況下屬合理的 研訊。"。
- (3) (a) 如根據本條提出的要求獲委任為 公證人的申請獲得批准,司法常務 官須在公證人登記冊上註冊申請 人的姓名。
 - (b) 凡司法常務官依據(a)段註冊某姓 名,他亦須在公證人登記冊上記入 他認為適當的其他詳情。
- (4) 凡第(1)(a)款所提述的申請人曾在於申請日期終結的7年期間內的任何時間根據第10(2)(b)條被暫時吊銷執業資格,則就第(1)(a)款而言(而非為其他目的),其姓名須被視為在該項暫時吊銷執業資格的整段期間並沒有列於律師登記冊上。

Amendment Proposed

40B. 公證人的權力

- (1) 香港的公證人不論是在生效日期之前、生效日期或生效日期之後獲委任的,均具有公證人在緊接生效日期之前根據香港法律可行使的所有權力。
- (2) 在不影響第(1)款的一般性的原則下,在 該款中提述權力之處包括提述 —
 - (a) 見證、認證或核證文件的妥善簽立 的權力;
 - (b) 在匯票上作拒付紀錄或拒付證明 的權力,以及以承付方式見證就任 何拒付匯票而作出的參加付款的 權力;
 - (c) 監誓或主持聲明的權力。
 - (3) 第(1)款不得解釋為影響
 - (a) 當其時由香港以外的國家或地區 的法律或根據香港以外的國家或 地區的法律(單獨或在連同其他事 宜的情況下)賦予該國家或地區的 司法管轄權以外的公證人的任何 權力;
 - (b) 當其時由國際間的法律賦予公證 人的任何權力或當其時由條約、公 約或其他國際性協議設立或依據 條約、公約或其他國際性協議設立 的群體、組織或國家組合的法律賦 予公證人的任何權力。

Amendment Proposed

- (4) 凡由第(3)款(a)或(b)段所描述的法律或根據第(3)款(a)或(b)段所描述的法律賦予屬1個或多於1個指明類別或類型的公證人上述條文所描述的權力,則第(3)款須按照該等法律解釋和具有效力。
 - (5) (a) 在第(1)款中, "權力" (powers)包 括職能及責任,而該款須據此解釋 和具有效力。
 - (b) 在第(3)(a)款中凡提述國家,須解 釋為包括提述國家的部分。

41. 公證人登記冊

司法常務官須繼續備存和保管一份公證人註冊紀錄冊(從今以後該紀錄冊的中文名稱為"公證人登記冊";英文名稱為"Register of Notaries Public") 及與之有關的所有文件,並須容許任何人在辦公時間內免費查閱該登記冊。

42. 刪除註冊及公證人執業資格的 暫時吊銷及重新列入登記冊

- (1) (a) 在任何人向首席大法官作出申訴後,如首席大法官覺得根據第40A條獲委任為公證人或當作已根據第40A條獲委任為公證人的任何人
 - (i) 已破產或已訂立《破產條例》 (第6章)所指的自願安排;
 - (ii) 在進行其公證工作時從事欺 詐行為;

Amendment Proposed

- (iii) 在進行其公證工作時或在其 他情況下,從事損害執行司 法工作的行為、不誠實或因 其他原因而令公證人有損信 譽的行為或相當可能損及公 證人專業的聲譽的行為;
- (iv) 因身體或精神上的疾病以致 喪失履行職務能力,並因此 而不能執行其公證工作,

則首席大法官有權作出他認為適當的指示,而任何該等指示尤其可包括(b)段所指明的所有或任何一項紀律制裁。

- (b) 可由首席大法官根據(a)段指示的 紀律制裁為 —
 - (i) 譴責有關的公證人;
 - (ii) 於一段上述指示所指明的期 間暫時吊銷有關的公證人以 公證人身分執業的資格;
 - (iii) 將有關的公證人的姓名從公 證人登記冊上刪除;
 - (iv) 有關的公證人須向有關的申訴人就受爭議的該申訴人的事宜支付一筆不超過已向或須向該公證人支付的款額,如該公證人不依照指示支付任何上述款額,則將其姓名從公證人登記冊上刪除;及

- (2) 凡任何人已依據第(1)款作出的指示被暫時吊銷執業資格,則首席大法官可在該人提出或其他人代其提出申請並令他信納有合理因由這樣做的情況下,指示在該指示所指明的期間屆滿之前將該項暫時吊銷撤銷。
 - (3) (a) 凡有根據本條作出刪除姓名的指示,根據第40A條作出的有關委任 須停止具有效力,而司法常務官須 遵從該指示。
 - (b) 凡司法常務官依據根據本條作出 的指示刪除姓名,則他亦須在公證 人登記冊上記入他認為適合的其 他詳情。
 - (c) 凡有根據本條作出暫時吊銷執業 資格的指示,則司法常務官須在公 證人登記冊上記入他認為適合的 詳情。

- (4) (a) 凡任何人已依據第(1)款作出的指示被刪除姓名,則首席大法官在該人提出或其他人代其提出申請並令他信納有合理因由這樣做的情況下,可指示將該人的姓名重新列入公證人登記冊上。
 - (b) 凡有根據本款作出重新列入姓名 的指示,即使第(3)(a)款另有規 定,根據第40A條作出的有關委任 須恢復效力,而司法常務官須遵從 該指示。
- (5) (a) 首席大法官可作出或安排按照第 (6)款作出他認為需要的研訊,以 令他能裁定任何根據第(1)款向他 作出的申訴或任何向他提出的要 求他根據第(2)或(4)款作出指示 的申請。
 - (b) 為進行該等研訊的目的,首席大法官就以下事宜具有在任何訴訟或 起訴的過程中歸於法院或任何大 法官的所有權力 —
 - (i) 強制證人出席,並在他們宣 誓後加以訊問或在他們不宣 誓的情況下加以訊問;
 - (ii) 強迫出示文件;
 - (iii) 懲罰犯了藐視罪的人;
 - (iv) 命令檢查或視察任何財產;
 - (v) 進行每項證人訊問;及

Amendment Proposed

(vi) 不時押後任何會議和將會議 地點從一處地方改至另一處 地方,

而首席大法官親自簽署的並根據 本段發出的傳票,可代替並相等於 在任何訴訟或起訴中為了強迫證 人出席或強迫出示文件而可以發 出的任何形式的法律程序文件。

- (c) 為了強制執行根據(b)段賦予的任何權力而發出的任何交付監獄的手令,須由首席大法官親自簽署,並不得授權將任何違犯者監禁超過1個月的期間。
- (d) 警務處處長及所有警務人員均須 在強制執行根據(b)或(c)段發出的 傳票及手令或其他方面,竭力協助 首席大法官。
- (e) 根據本款進行的研訊中的所有法 律程序,均享有特權。
- (6) (a) 首席大法官可委出一個由不少於3 人組成的研訊小組(而首席大法官 須委任其中1人為該研訊小組主 席),以代表首席大法官作出關於 任何申請的研訊,而如此委出的研 訊小組須向首席大法官呈報其裁 斷;如首席大法官要求的話,該研 訊小組亦須就首席大法官在該申 請中須作出的任何指示作出建議。

- (b) 除非首席大法官認為在個別情況 下有好的理由不如此作出委任,否 則他須委任香港法律公證人協會 的一名會員為根據(a)段委出的每 一研訊小組的其中一名成員。
- (c) 首席大法官可授權根據(a)段委出的研訊小組行使根據第(5)(b)款賦 予首席大法官的任何權力,而就在 此情況中適用的第(5)款而言 一
 - (i) 在第(5)(b)或(c)款中 凡提述由首席大法官 親自簽署的交付監獄 的傳票或手令,須解釋 為提述由該研訊小組 的主席親自簽署的交 付監獄的傳票或手令;
 - (ii) 在第(5)(d)款中

 - (B) 凡提述首席大法 官,須解釋為提 述每一個研訊小 組及該研訊小組 的主席。

Amendment Proposed

- (d) 研訊小組的每名成員,在針 對他作為成員執行他的職責 時所作出的任何作為或不作 為而提出的任何訴訟或起訴 方面具有的保障及特權, 任何法律給予正在執行職責 而行事的裁判官的保障及特 權一樣。
- (e) 凡委出研訊小組就任何申請 進行研訊,首席大法官在裁 定該申請時須顧及該研訊小 組根據(a)段呈報的裁斷或作 出的建議。"。

43. 關於若干委任等的限制

- (1) 除第(3)款另有規定外,從生效日期開始,公證人只可根據第40A條獲委任。
- (2) 在緊接生效日期之前是公證人並 於當時是已根據本條例註冊為公證人的每名人 士,須就第42條而言當作已在生效日期根據第 40A條獲委任。
 - (3) (a) 即使在本部中有任何條文另有規定,司法常務官須在公證人登記冊上註冊任何符合以下規定的申請人 一
 - (i) 向司法常務官出示就 該申請人發出的公證 特權;及

Amendment Proposed

- (ii) 令司法常務官信納
 - (A) 如生效日期未經 指定,則在申請 當日第40條(以 其在緊接生效日 期之前的狀況 本會適用於該 請人;及
 - (B) 在生效日期之前 已開始進行取得 該特權的法律程 序;及
- (iii) 向法院送交一份由當 其時為施行本條可立條 根據第43A條訂立的規 則中指明格式的申請 人身分的宗教式時 存檔,並支付當其時為 施行本條而在該等規 則中指明的註冊費用。
- (b) 為施行第40B及42條,任何根 據本款註冊的人,須當作為已 根據第40A條獲委任。

43A. 規則(公證人)

首席大法官可訂立規則,就以下所有或任 何事宜訂定條文 —

> (a) 決定根據第40A條提出的申 請的格式及方式;

Amendment Proposed

- (b) 為施行第40A(1)(a)及(b)及 43(3)條或其中任何一條而 指明費用;
- (c) 關於第42條所指明的任何事 宜或與第42條所指明的任何 事官有關連的任何東西。

43B. 首席大法官在本部下的職能

首席大法官在根據本部執行其職能時,須 顧及 —

- (a) 香港的最高專業公證標準的 促進及維持;
- (b) 使用公證人服務或可受公證 作為影響的人的利益的保 障;及
- (c) 公證人的利益的保障,

並須為此等目的諮詢香港法律公證人協會的意見。"。".

- 4 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "4. 非法執業為大律師或公證人的罰則

主體條例第44條現予修訂 一

(a) 將該條重編為第44(1)條;

- (b) 加入
 - "(2) 本條的條文不得 解釋為影響《領事關係條例》 (第259章)的任何條文。
 - (3) 在本條中, "合 資格公證人" (qualified notary public)指 —
 - (a) 當其時根 據第40A條 獲委任已根 據第40A條 獲人;及
 - (b) 當其時既 沒有根據 第 10(2)(b) 或 42(1)(b) (ii)條被暫 時吊銷資 格,亦沒有 根據第 10(2)(a)條從律師 登記冊上 被剔除或 根據第 42(1)**(b)** (iii)條從公 證人登記 冊中被除 名的 人。"。".

Amendment Proposed

5 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -

"5. 主體條例的雜項修訂

主體條例現予修訂 一

- (a) 在第2(1)條中 一
 - (i) 在"公證人"的定義中,廢除"註冊紀錄"而代以"登記";
 - (ii) 廢除"公證人註冊紀錄冊" 的定義;
- (b) 在第47(1)及48(1)條中,廢除"非 公證人"而代以"非第44條所指的 合資格公證人";
- (c) 在第48(1)條中,廢除"或公證人" 而代以"或第44條所指的合資格公 證人";
- (d) 在第72(a)條中
 - (i) 廢除第(iii)節;
 - (ii) 在第(iv)節中,廢除"或根據 第 40 條 註 冊" 及 "或 註 冊";
 - (iii) 在第(vi)節中,廢除"註冊紀錄"而代以"登記"。".

Amendment Proposed

New

6

By adding the following as the Chinese text of clause 5A —

"相應修訂

《宣誓及聲明條例》

5A. 釋義

《宣誓及聲明條例》(第11章)第2條現予修 訂,廢除"公證人"的定義而代以 —

" "公證人" (notary)的涵義與《法律執業者條例》 (第159章)第2(1)條中"公證 人"的涵義相同;"。".

By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -

"《認許及註冊規則》

6. 廢除

《認許及註冊規則》(第159章,附屬法例)第 11及12條以及附表中的表格9現予廢除;但本條的條 文不得解釋為阻止最高法院司法常務官藉上述第12 條及表格9訂定的格式格備存公證人登記冊的全部或 部分。".

LEGAL PRACTITIONERS (AMENDMENT) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Hon. Miss Margaret NG

Clause

- 3 (a) In proposed section 40A(1)(a) -
 - (i) by deleting "On an application's being made in that behalf" and substituting "Upon application being made under this paragraph";
 - (ii) by deleting "may, if he thinks fit," and substituting "shall";
 - (iii) in subparagraph (ii), by deleting "on an application's being made in that behalf" and substituting "upon application being made under this subparagraph";
 - (iv) in subparagraph (ii), by adding "by notice in the Gazette" before the full stop.
 - (b) In proposed section 40A(1)(b) -
 - (i) in subparagraph (ii), by deleting "On an application's being made in that behalf" and substituting "Upon application being made under this paragraph";

- (ii) by adding -
 - "(iii) Where an application under this paragraph for admission to an examination is made, before determining the application the Chief Justice may -
 - (A) notice of the cause application to be given to The Kong Hong Society Notaries (hereinafter referred to as "the Society" in this Part) and such other person as he appropriate considers invite any person so notified comment the on application;
 - (B) if he thinks fit, request any person so notified to supply such particulars or other information as regards the applicant as he shall specify; and
 - (C) make such inquiries as he considers reasonable in the particular circumstances.".
- (c) By deleting proposed section 40A(2).
- (d) In proposed section 40A(3)(a), by deleting "In case" and substituting "If".
- (e) In proposed section 40B(1), by adding ", on" after "appointed before".

Amendment Proposed

- (f) In proposed section 41 -
 - (i) by deleting "法律";
 - (ii) by deleting "by appointment" and substituting "during office hours".
- (g) By adding -

"41A. Membership in The Hong Kong Society of Notaries

A person who is registered as a notary public in the Register of Notaries Public shall, as far as is allowed by the Society, acquire membership in the Society and maintain such membership.".

- (h) By deleting proposed section 42(1) and (2) and substituting -
 - "(1) (a) If it appears to the Chief Justice, on a complaint being made to him by any person, that any person appointed or deemed to have been appointed under section 40A as a notary public -
 - (i) is bankrupt or has entered into a voluntary arrangement within the meaning of the Bankruptcy Ordinance (Cap. 6);
 - (ii) has engaged in fraudulent conduct in pursuit of his notarial work;

Amendment Proposed

- (iii) has engaged in conduct, whether in pursuit of his notarial work or otherwise, which is prejudicial to the administration of justice, or which is dishonest or otherwise discreditable to a notary public, or which is likely to bring the profession of notary public into disrepute;
- (iv) is incapacitated by physical or mental illness so as to be unable to carry out his notarial work;
- (v) has not complied with section 41A,

the Chief Justice shall have power to give such direction as he thinks fit and any such direction may in particular include provision for all or any of the disciplinary sanctions specified in paragraph (b).

- (b) The disciplinary sanctions that may be directed by the Chief Justice under paragraph (a) are -
 - (i) censure of the notary public;
 - (ii) suspension of the notary public from practising as a notary public for a

period specified in the direction;

Clause

- (iii) removal of the notary public's name from the Register of Notaries Public;
- (iv) payment by the notary public to the complainant of an amount not exceeding the amount or amounts paid or payable to the notary public in relation the to complainant's matters in dispute and, in the event of failure to pay any such amount as directed, the removal of the notary public's name from the of **Notaries** Register Public;
- (v) payment by the notary public of the costs of and incidental to the proceedings of any panel appointed subsection (6)(a) and the costs of any prior inquiry investigation relation to the matters before the panel, to be taxed by a Master of the Supreme Court on a full indemnity basis, or an amount that the Chief Justice considers to be a reasonable contribution towards those costs and, in the event of failure to pay any such amount as directed, the removal of

the notary public's name from the Register of Notaries Public; and

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- (vi) payment by the notary public of a penalty not exceeding \$50,000, which shall be paid into the general revenue.
- (2) Upon application being made by or on behalf of a person who has been suspended pursuant to a direction under subsection (1), the Chief Justice may, if he is satisfied that there is reasonable cause so to do, direct that the suspension be lifted before the expiry of the period specified in the direction.".
- (i) In proposed section 42(4)(a), by deleting the passage beginning "Where" and ending "on being" and substituting -

"Upon application being made by or on behalf of a person whose name has been removed pursuant to a direction under subsection (1), the Chief Justice may, if he is".

- (j) In proposed section 42, by adding -
 - "(5) (a) The Chief Justice may make, or cause to be made in accordance with subsection (6), such inquiries as he considers are necessary to enable him to determine any complaint made to him under subsection (1) or any application made to him for a direction under subsection (2) or (4).
 - (b) For the purpose of making those inquiries the Chief Justice shall have all such powers as are vested in the Court or in any

judge in the course of any action or suit in respect of the following matters -

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- (i) enforcing the attendance of witnesses and examining them upon oath or otherwise;
- (ii) compelling the production of documents;
- (iii) punishing persons guilty of contempt;
- (iv) ordering an inspection of any property;
- (v) conducting every examination of witnesses; and
- (vi) adjourning any meeting from time to time and from one place to another,

and a summons under this paragraph issued under the hand of the Chief Justice may be substituted for and shall be equivalent to any form of process capable of being issued in any action or suit for compelling the attendance of witnesses or the production of documents.

(c) Any warrant of committal to prison issued for the purpose of enforcing any powers conferred under paragraph (b) shall be under the hand of the Chief Justice and shall not authorize the imprisonment of any offender for a period exceeding 1

month.

Clause

- (d) The Commissioner of Police and all police officers are required to give their utmost assistance to the Chief Justice in the enforcement of summonses and warrants issued under paragraph (b) or (c) or otherwise.
- (e) All proceedings in an inquiry under this subsection are privileged.
- (6) (a) The Chief Justice may appoint a panel of not less than 3 persons (who shall include at least one member of the Society), one of whom he shall appoint to be the chairman of the panel, to make inquiries on his behalf under subsection (5)(a) concerning an application, and a panel so appointed shall report its findings to the Chief Justice and shall also, if requested by the Chief Justice, make recommendations as to any direction to be made by the Chief Justice in the application.
 - (b) The Chief Justice may authorize a panel appointed under paragraph (a) to exercise any of the powers conferred on the Chief Justice under subsection (5)(b) and for the purpose of subsection (5) as it applies in such a case -
 - (i) reference in subsection (5)(b) or (c) to a summons or warrant of committal under the hand of the Chief Justice shall be read as reference to a

summons or warrant of committal under the hand of the chairman of the panel;

Clause

- (ii) reference in subsection (5)(d) -
 - (A) to the Commissioner of Police and all police officers shall be read as reference to those persons, officers of the court, gaolers and bailiffs of the court; and
 - (B) to the Chief Justice shall be read as reference to every panel and chairman of such panel.
- (c) Every member of a panel shall have the like protection and privileges, in relation to any action or suit brought against him for any act done or omitted to be done in the execution of his duties as such member, as is given by any law to a magistrate acting in the execution of his office.
- (d) Where a panel is appointed to make inquiries in respect of an application, the Chief Justice shall in determining the application have regard to any finding or recommendation of the panel reported or made under paragraph (a).".
- (k) In proposed section 43(2), by deleting "both a notary public and then" and substituting "a notary public and was".

- (l) In proposed section 43A -
 - (i) in paragraph (a), by deleting "or 42";
 - (ii) in paragraph (b), by deleting the full stop after "43(3)" and substituting a semi-colon;
 - (iii) by adding -
 - "(c) any thing in relation to or in connection with any matter specified in section 42.".

LEGAL PRACTITIONERS (AMENDMENT) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Hon. Miss Margaret NG

Clause

Amendment Proposed

3 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -

"3. 取代第IV部

主體條例第IV部現予廢除,代以 一

"第IV部

公證人

40. 定義(第IV部)

在本部中,"生效日期" (the commencement day)指根據《1996年法律執業者(修訂)條例》(1996年第 號)第1(2)條指定為第40A(1)(a)條生效的日期。

40A. 公證人的委任

- (1) (a) 當有人根據本段提出申請並 支付當其時依據第43A(b)條 指明的費用(如有的話)時, 首席大法官須委任任何符合 以下兩項規定的人為香港的 公證人 一
 - (i) 其姓名在不少於7年的 連續期間(如適當的 話,在顧及第(4)款後) 一直列於律師登記冊 上;及

- (ii) 在其姓名如此列於律 師登記冊上的情況 下,該人在於申請日期 之前的1年期間內或在 首席大法官應申請人 根據本節提出的申請 而於該特定個案指明 的其他期間內,已在由 首席大法官為施行本 款而安排舉辦的考試 中考取合格,或以其他 形式舉辦並由首席大 法官當其時為施行本 款而藉憲報公告指明 的考試的整體或指明 部分中考取合格。
- (b) (i) 在以考生身分參加為 施行本款而舉辦的考 試之前,有關的人須向 首席大法官申請參加 該項考試,而他只可在 申請獲得批准後才參 加該項考試。
 - (ii) 當有人根據本段提出 申請並支付當其時依 據第43A(b)條指明的費 用(如有的話),首席 大法官如認為適當的 大法官如認為適節的 話可批准參加為施行 本款而舉辦的考試的 申請。

- (iii) 凡有人根據本段提出 參加考試的申請,首席 大法官在裁定該申請 前可 一

 - (B) (如他認為適當的話)要求任何如此獲通知的人提供他指明的關於申請人的詳情或其他資料;及
 - (C) 進行他認為在有關的特定情況下屬合理的研訊。"。
- (3) (a) 如根據本條提出的要求獲委任為公證人的申請獲得批准,司法常務官須在公證人登記冊上註冊申請人的姓名。

Amendment Proposed

- (b) 凡司法常務官依據(a) 段註冊某姓名,他亦須在公證人登記冊上記入他認為適當的其他詳情。
- (4) 凡第(1)(a)款所提述的申請人曾在於申請日期終結的7年期間內的任何時間根據第10(2)(b)條被暫時吊銷執業資格,則就第(1)(a)款而言(而非為其他目的),其姓名須被視為在該項暫時吊銷執業資格的整段期間並沒有列於律師登記冊上。

40B. 公證人的權力

- (1) 香港的公證人,不論是在生效日期之前、生效日期或生效日期之後獲委任的,均具有公證人在緊接在生效日期之前根據香港法律可行使的所有權力。
- (2) 在不影響第(1)款的一般性的原則下,在該款中提述權力之處包括提述
 - (a) 見證、認證或核證文件 的妥善簽立的權力;
 - (b) 在匯票上作拒付紀錄 或拒付證明的權力,以 及以承付方式見證就 任何拒付匯票而作出 的參加付款的權力;
 - (c) 監誓或主持聲明的權力。

- (3) 第(1)款不得解釋為影響 一
 - (a) 當其時由香港以外的 國家或地區的法律。國家 根據香港以外的國家 或地區的法律(單獨或 在連同其他事宜的情 況下)賦予該國家或地 區的司法管轄權以外 的公證人的任何權力;
 - (b) 當其時由國際間的法 律賦予公證人的任何 權力或由條約、公約或 其他國際性協議或或 或依據條約、公約或立 他國際性協議設或 他國際性協議設或 能體、組織或國家組合 的法律賦予公證人的 任何權力。
- (4) 凡由第(3)款(a)或(b)段所描述的法律或根據第(3)款(a)或(b)段所描述的法律賦予屬1個或多於1個指明類別或類型的公證人上述條文所描述的權力,則第(3)款須按照該等法律解釋和具有效力。
 - (5) (a) 在第(1)款中, "權 力"(powers)包括職能 及職責,而該款須據此 解釋和具有效力。
 - (b) 在第(3)(a)款中,凡提 述國家,須解釋為包括 提述國家的部分。

41. 公證人登記冊

司法常務官須繼續備存和保管一份公證人註冊紀錄冊(從今以後該紀錄冊的中文名稱為"公證人登記冊",英文名稱為"Register of Notaries Public")及與之有關的所有文件,並須容許任何人在辦公時間內免費查閱該登記冊。

41A. 香港法律公證人協會會籍

在公證人登記冊註冊為公證人的人須盡可能在協會容許的範圍內,獲取協會的會員會籍及維持該項會籍。

- 42. 刪除註冊及公證人執業 資格的暫時吊銷及 重新列入登記冊
 - (1) (a) 在任何人向首席大法 官作出申訴後,如首席 大法官覺得根據第40A 條獲委任為公證人或 當作已根據第40A條獲 委任為公證人的任何 人一
 - (i) 已破產或已訂立 《破產條例》 (第6章)所指的 自願安排;
 - (ii) 在進行其公證工 作時從事欺詐行 為;

- (iv) 因身體或精神上的疾病以致喪失履行職務能力,並因此而不能執行其公證工作;
- (v) 並無遵從第41A 條,

則首席大法官有權作 出他認為適當的指 示,而任何該等指示尤 其可包括(b)段所指明 的所有或任何一項紀 律制裁。

- (b) 可由首席大法官根據(a) 段指示的紀律制裁為
 - (i) 譴責有關的公證 人;
 - (ii) 於一段上述指示 所指明的期間暫 時吊銷有關的公 證人以公證人身 分執業的資格;

- (iii) 將有關的公證人 的姓名從公證人 登記冊上刪除;
- (v) 有關的公證人須 支 付 根 據 第 (6)(a)款委出的 任何研訊小組的 法律程序的事務 費及附帶事務費 以及支付與研訊 小組席前的事宜 有關的任何事前 研訊或調查的事 務費,該等事務 費由最高法院聆 案官按完全彌償 基準評定;或支 付一筆首席大法 官認為屬合理的 分擔該等事務費 的分擔款額,如 該公證人不依照 指示支付任何上 述款額,則將其 姓名從公證人登 記冊上刪除;及

- (vi) 有關的公證人須 支付一筆不超過 \$50,000並須撥 入政府一般收入 內的罰款。
- (2) 凡任何人已依據第(1)款作出的指示被暫時吊銷執業資格,則首席大法官可在該人或其他人代其提出申請並令他信納有合理因由這樣做的情況下,指示在該指示所指明的期間屆滿之前將該項暫時吊銷撤銷。
 - (3) (a) 凡有根據本條作出刪 除姓名的指示,根據第 40A條作出的有關委任 須停止具有效力,而司 法常務官須遵從該指 示。
 - (b) 凡司法常務官依據根 據本條作出的指示刪 除姓名,則他亦須在公 證人登記冊上記入他 認為適當的其他詳情。
 - (c) 凡有根據本條作出暫時吊銷執業資格的指示,則司法常務官須在公證人登記冊上記入他認為適當的詳情。

Amendment Proposed

(4) (a) 凡任何人已依據第

- (b) 凡有根據本款作出重新列入姓名的指示,即使第(3)(a)款另有規定,根據第40A條作出的有關委任須恢復效力,而司法常務官須遵從該指示。
- (5) (a) 首席大法官可作出或 安排按照第(6)款作出 他認為需要的研訊,以 令他能裁定任何根據 第(1)款向他作出的申 訴或任何向他提出的 要求他根據第(2)或(4) 款作出指示的申請。
 - (b) 為進行該等研訊的目的,首席大法官就以下事宜具有在任何訴訟或起訴的過程中歸於法院或任何大法官的所有權力 一

並在他們宣誓後 加以訊問或在他 們不宣誓的情況 下加以訊問;

- (ii) 強迫出示文件;
- (iii) 懲罰犯了藐視罪 的人;
- (iv) 命令檢查或視察 任何財產;
- (v) 進行每項證人訊問;及
- (vi) 不時押後任何會 議和將會議地點 從一處地方改至 另一處地方,

(c) 為了強制執行根據(b) 段賦予的任何權力而發出的任何交付監獄的手令,須由首席大法官親自簽署,並不得授權將任何違犯者監禁超過1個月的期間。

Clause

Amendment Proposed

(d) 警務處處長及所有警

務人員均須在強制執行根據(b)或(c)段所發出的傳票及手令或其他方面,竭力協助首席大法官。

- (e) 根據本款進行的研訊 中的所有法律程序,均 享有特權。
- (6) (a) 首席大法官可委出一 個由不少於3人(其中 須至少包括一名協會 會員)組成的研訊小 組,而首席大法官須委 任其中1人為研訊小組 主席,以代表首席大法 官作出關於任何申請 的研訊,而如此委出的 研訊小組須向首席大 法官呈報其裁斷;如首 席大法官要求的話,該 研訊小組亦須就首席 大法官在該申請中須 作出的任何指示作出 建議。
 - (b) 首席大法官可授權根據(a)段委出的研訊小組行使根據第(5)(b)款賦予首席大法官的任何權力,而就在此情况中適用的第(5)款而言

Clause

Amendment Proposed

(i) 在第(5)(b)或(c)

款首自監令述的的票件人大署傳解研說的實際問題,由主交或為小方式的票釋訊自然的票釋訊自然的票釋訊自然的票據,

- (ii) 在第(5)(d)款中 一
 - (A) 凡務及務解述長員員守院任提處所人釋警該法監員執; 提處所人釋警該法監員執; 任
 - (B) 凡席 房,須提述 下解述研及 小子 解述研及 小研的主席。

Clause

成作的的作何面特律職裁特人,成責何而訟有,予而官人在員時作提或的與正行的樣對行作或的訴障何執時障一人。

(d) 凡委任研訊小組 就任何申請進行 研訊,首席大法 官在裁定該明 時須顧及該研訊 小組根據(a)段呈 報的裁斷或作出 的建議。

43. 關於若干委任等的限制

- (1) 除第(3)款另有規定外,從生效日期開始,公證人只可根據第40A條獲委任。
- (2) 在緊接生效日期之前是公證 人並於當時足已根據本條例註冊為公證 人的每名人士,須就第42條而言當作已在 生效日期根據第40A條獲委任。

- (3) (a) 即使在本部中有任何 條文另有規定,司法常 務官須在公證人登記 冊上註冊任何符合以 下規定的申請人 一
 - (i) 向司法常務官出 示就該申請人發 出的公證特權; 及
 - (ii) 令司法常務官信 納 —
 - (A) 如期定請40年效前本於人生未則當條緊日的會該; 以接期況適申 及經在日以接期況適申 及
 - (B)在生效日期之前期分期份1取得該該權的程序

- (b) 為施行第40B及42條, 任何根據本款註冊的 人,須當作為已根據第 40A條獲委任。

43A. 規則(公證人)

首席大法官可訂立規則,就以下所 有或任何事宜訂定條文 —

- (a) 決定根據40A條提出的 申請的格式及方式;
- (b) 為施行第40A(1)(a)及 (b)及43(3)條或其中任 何一條而指明費用;
- (c) 關於第42條所指明的 任何事宜或與第42條 所指明的任何事宜有 關 連 的 任 何 東 西。"。"。

Annex XIV

SUPREME COURT (AMENDMENT) BILL 1997

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Attorney General

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- 2(b) In proposed definition of "detention", by adding "of liberty of the person" after "restraint".
- In proposed section 22A(4), by adding after "detained." -

"All proceedings under this section are to be conducted in open court unless the Court, in exceptional circumstances specified by the Court, orders the proceedings, or a part of the proceedings, to be conducted in camera. All orders and decisions made in respect of those proceedings, and the reasons for those orders and decisions, are in every case to be announced in open court."

- By deleting proposed section 22A(5) and substituting -
 - "(5) On considering the application, the High Court must, if satisfied that the application has substance, do either of the following -
 - (a) order the issue of a writ of habeas corpus directing the person having custody of the applicant to have the applicant brought before the Court at a specified time on a specified date and to certify to the Court the grounds for the applicant's detention;

Amendment Proposed

- (b) order the person having custody of the applicant to appear before the Court in order to justify the lawfulness of the applicant's detention.".
- In proposed section 22A(9), by deleting the second sentence.
- By deleting proposed section 22A(10) to (12) and substituting -
 - "(10) If a person who has custody of a detained person appears before the Court in accordance with an order made under subsection (5)(b) but fails to satisfy the Court that the detention is lawful, the Court must order the detained person to be released from detention immediately.
 - (11) If a writ of habeas corpus has been issued in respect of a detained person, the person having custody of the detained person must not, until the writ is discharged or the proceedings are concluded -
 - (a) allow the detained person to be moved to another place of detention in Hong Kong otherwise than under the authority of the Prisons Ordinance (Cap. 234) or of any other enactment expressly providing for the detention of persons; or
 - (b) allow the detained person to be removed from Hong Kong.
 - (12) If a person who was formerly held in detention on a particular ground is released because of the issue of a writ of habeas corpus, or in accordance with an order made under subsection (10), a person may redetain that person on the same or a similar ground only if there has been a material change in the relevant circumstances."

Amendment Proposed

New By adding -

"5A. Amendment of Schedule (Writs)

The Schedule is amended by repealing items (10) and (11).

5B. Amendment of Rules of the Supreme Court (Forms)

Appendix A to the Rules of the Supreme Court (Cap.4 sub.leg.) is amended by repealing Form Nos. 91 and 92.".

SUPREME COURT (AMENDMENT) BILL 1997

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Attorney General

Clause

Amendment Proposed

Long title and enactment formula

By adding the following as the Chinese text of the long title and enactment formula -

"本條例草案

旨在

修訂《最高法院條例》。

由香港總督參照立法局意見並得該局同意而制定。".

- 1 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "1. 簡稱

本條例可引稱為《1997年最高法院(修訂)條例》。".

- 2 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "2. 釋義

《最高法院條例》(第4章)第2條現予修訂一

(a) 廢除 "人身保護令的申請"的定義;

Amendment Proposed

- (b) 加入
 - " " 人 身 保 護 令 狀 " (writ of habeas corpus)指解交被拘押者並說明其拘押日期及原因令狀;
 - "羈留" (detention)包括每一種形式的對人身自由的約制。"。
- By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "3. 加入條文

現加入 一

22A. 人身保護令狀的申請及發出

- (1) 屬以下情況的申請可向高等法院提出 一
 - (a) 指稱申請所指名的人是無合法理 由而被羈留;並且
 - (b) 要求就該人發出人身保護令狀。
- (2) 申請可由指稱被羈留的人或由任何其他 人代為提出,尤其可由聲稱在法律上有權看管某另一 人的人提出,或由他人代該如此聲稱的人提出。
 - (3) 申請可單方面提出。

- (4) 高等法院在接獲申請後,必須在切實可行 範圍內盡快查究該項申請人是被非法羈留的指稱。所 有根據本條進行的法律程序,均須在公開法庭進行, 但如法庭在其所指明的例外情況下,命令法律程序或 其某部分須以非公開形式進行,則不在此限。在每一 個案中,所有就該等法律程序作出的命令及決定,以 及作出該等命令及決定的理由,均須在公開法庭宣 布。
- (5) 高等法院在考慮申請時,如信納申請是有實據的,則必須作出以下其中一項行動
 - (a) 命令發出人身保護令狀,指示看管申請人的人在指明日期指明時間,將申請人帶到法庭席前,並向法庭核證將申請人羈留的理由;
 - (b) 命令看管申請人的人在法庭席前 出庭,以提出將申請人羈留是合理 的理由。
- (6) 高等法院如經考慮人身保護令狀的申請 後信納申請是無實據的,則可駁回申請。
- (7) 人身保護令狀所致予的人必須在令狀所 指明的日期,並在不遲於令狀所指明的時間 —
 - (a) 在高等法院法庭席前交出指稱被 羈留的人;及
 - (b) 就令狀作出正式回報。

但高等法院如信納有好的理由將遵從人身保護令狀 的時限延展,則可如此行事。

(8) 如因任何理由,人身保護令狀所致予的人不可能遵從令狀,則該人仍必須向高等法院作出回報,指明不可能遵從令狀的理由。

Amendment Proposed

- (9) 凡某人按照人身保護令狀被帶到高等法院法庭席前,法庭必須立即查究有關該人被羈留的情况,並且除非信納羈留該人是合法的,否則必須命令將該人從羈留中釋放。
- (10) 如看管被羈留者的人按照一項根據第 (5)(b)款作出的命令在法庭席前出庭,但沒有使法庭信納羈留該名被羈留者是合法的,則法庭必須命令立即將該名被羈留者從羈留中釋放。
- (11) 如已有人身保護令狀就某名被羈留者發出,則直至該令狀已被撤銷或有關的法律程序完結為止,看管該名被羈留者的人不得
 - (a) 容許該名被羈留者被送往香港另一羈留地方,但根據《監獄條例》 (第 234 章)的授權或任何其他就將 人羈留作出明文規定的成文法則 的授權則除外;或
 - (b) 容許該名被羈留者被移離香港。
- (12) 如先前以某一理由被羈留的人因人身保護令狀的發出或按照一項根據第(10)款作出的命令而獲釋放,則任何人只可在有關的情況有重大改變的情況下,始能以同一或相類的理由再度羈留該人。

(13) 任何人 -

- (a) 沒有遵從人身保護令狀或本條的 規定;或
- (b) 違反第(12)款,

即屬犯藐視高等法院罪。

Amendment Proposed

- (14) 根據普通法取得人身保護令狀的權利現 予保存,並只在其與本條有抵觸的範圍內始受本條影 響。
 - (15) 就本條而言 一
 - (a) 某人看管另一人,不但指該人實際 看管該另一人的人身,亦指該人對 該另一人的人身具有支配權或控 制權;及
 - (b) 就代某人提出的申請而言,凡提述申請人亦包括提述該人。".
- 4 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "4. 對重覆提出人身保護令的申請的限制
 - 第23條現予修訂 一
 - (a) 在第(1)款中,廢除"刑事或民事";
 - (b) 廢除第(2)款。".
- 5 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause
 - "5. 人身保護令程序的上訴
 - 第24條現予修訂 一
 - (a) 廢除"刑事或民事"而代以"一項";
 - (b) 廢除"約制"而代以"羈留"。".

Amendment Proposed

New

By adding the following as the Chinese text of clauses 5A and 5B

"5A. 修訂附表(令狀)

附表現予修訂,廢除第(10)及(11)項。

5B. 修訂《最高法院規則》(表格)

《最高法院規則》(第 4 章,附屬法例)附錄 A 現予修訂,廢除表格 01 及 02。".

- 6 By adding the following as the Chinese text of the clause -
 - "6. 《英國法律應用條例》的相應修訂

《英國法律應用條例》(第 88 章)的附表現予修訂, 廢除第 18 及 50 項。".

Annex XV

VETERINARY SURGEONS REGISTRATION BILL

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Secretary for Economic Services

Clause

Amendment Proposed

3 By deleting subclause (2) and substituting -

- "(2) The Board shall consist of -
 - (a) a chairman;
 - (b) a person who is a medical practitioner or pharmacist who is entitled to practise his profession in Hong Kong;
 - (c) 2 persons who, in the opinion of the Secretary for Economic Services, represent the interests of persons who utilize veterinary services; and
 - (d) 6 persons who are registered veterinary surgeons,

each of whom shall be appointed by the Secretary for Economic Services for a term not exceeding three years, but any person may be appointed for further terms not exceeding three years in each case.".

Amendment Proposed

17(3) and 18(1)

By adding "or (c)" after "3(2)(b)".

New

By adding -

"29A. Transitional

- (1) Notwithstanding section 3(2)(d), the Secretary for Economic Services may appoint a veterinary surgeon who is not a registered veterinary surgeon to the Board when it is first established for such term or terms, not exceeding in the aggregate 18 months, as he determines but the appointment of such a veterinary surgeon to the Board shall not be further renewed unless by then he is registered.
- (2) Section 3(3) applies to an appointment made under this section."

35 By deleting the clause and substituting -

"35. Interpretation

Section 2 of the Antibiotics Ordinance (Cap. 137) is amended by repealing the definition of "veterinary surgeon" and substituting -

""registered veterinary surgeon" (註冊獸醫)
means a veterinary surgeon registered
under the Veterinary Surgeons
Registration Ordinance (of 1997).".

Amendment Proposed

35A. Control of sale and supply of substances to which this Ordinance applies

Section 4(1)(a) is amended by adding "registered" after "registered dentist or a".".

VETERINARY SURGEONS REGISTRATION BILL

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Secretary for Economic Services

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- 12(2) and By deleting "某年中的某個時間" and substituting "某年內". (3)
- 24(4)(b) By deleting "他" where it secondly appears.
- In the Chinese text, by deleting the clause and substituting -
 - "36. 禁止管有本條例適用的物質

第 5(2)(d)及(h)條現予修訂,在"獸醫"之前加入 " 註冊"。".

In the Chinese text, by deleting the clause and substituting -

"37. 釋義

《藥劑及毒藥條例》(第 138 章)第 2(1)條現予修訂 一

- (a) 在"配發"、"配藥"的定義中,廢除 "合資格"而代以"註冊";
- (b) 廢除"合資格獸醫"的定義;

Amendment Proposed

- (c) 在"註冊"的定義中,加入一
 - "(e) 就獸醫而言,指根據《獸醫 註冊條例》(1997 年第 號) 妥為註冊的人;"。".
- In the Chinese text, by deleting the clause and substituting -
 - "38. 關於藥物的豁免

第 28(1)(a)條現予修訂,廢除"合資格"而代以"註冊"。".

- In the Chinese text, by deleting the clause and substituting -
 - "39. 訂立規例的權力

第 29(1)(n)條現予廢除。".

- In the Chinese text, by deleting the clause and substituting -
 - "40. 在批發銷售以及將物質售予 某些人方面所作的豁免

第 32(c)條現予修訂,廢除 "合資格" 而代以 "註冊"。".

- In the Chinese text, by deleting the clause and substituting -
 - "41. 進行視察及本條例的強制執行

第 35(5)條現予修訂,廢除"合資格"而代以"註冊"。".

VETERINARY SURGEONS REGISTRATION BILL

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by Dr the Hon. HUANG Chen-ya

Clause

Amendment Proposed

1 By adding -

"(3) Notwithstanding subsection(2), section 29B shall come into operation on the day the Ordinance is published in the Gazette.".

New

"29B." Transitional

- (Cap. 137) is amended in the definition of "veterinary surgeon" by repealing everything before "diploma" and substituting "certificate granted by any veterinary institution which requires the completion of a five year degree course, or a certificate granted by such examining body as the Governor in Council may from time to time approve.".
- Ordinance (Cap. 138) is amended in the definition of "duly qualified veterinary surgeon" by repealing everything before "diploma" and substituting "certificate granted by any veterinary institute which requires the completion of a five year degree course, or a certificate granted by such examining body as the Governor in Council may from time to time approve;".
- (3) Subsection (1) shall take effect until such time as sections 35, 35A and 36 come into operation.".

Amendment Proposed

(4) Subsection (2) shall take effect until such time as sections 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41 come into operation.".

Annex XVI

DOGS AND CATS (AMENDMENT) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Secretary for Economic Services

Clause

Amendment Proposed

- 4(b) (a) By deleting the proposed definitions of "veterinary certificate" and "veterinary surgeon".
 - (b) In the proposed definition of "authorized officer", by adding "(獲授權人員)" after ""authorized officer"".
 - (c) In the proposed definition of "Board", by adding "(委員會)" after ""Board"".
 - (d) In the proposed definition of "Chairman", by adding "(主席)" after ""Chairman"".
 - (e) In the proposed definition of "conveyance", by adding "(運輸工具)" after ""conveyance"".
 - (f) In the proposed definition of "dog licence", by adding "(狗隻牌照)" after ""dog licence"".
 - (g) In the proposed definition of "domestic premises", by adding "(住用處所)" after ""domestic premises"".
 - (h) In the proposed definition of "keeper", by adding "(畜養人)" after ""keeper"".

Amendment Proposed

- (i) In the proposed definition of "legal officer", by adding "(律政人員)" after ""legal officer"".
- (j) In the proposed definition of "medical certificate", by adding "(醫生證明書)" after ""medical certificate"".
- (k) In the proposed definition of "operator", by adding "(操作人)" after ""operator"".
- (l) In the proposed definition of "owner", by adding "(擁有人)" after ""owner"".
- (m) In the proposed definition of "proof of identity", by adding "(身分證明文件)" after ""proof of identity"".

5 In the proposed section 3 -

- (a) in subsection (1)(g), by deleting "public places" and substituting "any specified place";
- (b) in subsections (1)(j) and (2)(c), by adding "weighing, measuring and" before "inspection";
- (c) in subsection (2)(g), by deleting " 裁 定 " and substituting "決定".

8(a) In the proposed section 6(1) -

- (a) by adding ", if required" after "on production of his authority";
- (b) in paragraph (a) -
 - (i) by deleting ", if required";

Amendment Proposed

- (ii) in subparagraph (i), by adding "death or" before "serious bodily injury";
- (c) in paragraph (c)(iii), by deleting

"嚴重危及公眾安全" and substituting "對公眾安全有嚴重危險";

- (d) in paragraph (f) -
 - (i) in subparagraph (iii), by deleting "and veterinary certificate";
 - (ii) by adding -

"(iiia) weigh, measure and inspect a dog;".

- 8(c) (a) In the proposed section 6(5)(a), by deleting "任何".
 - (b) In the proposed section 6(6), by deleting everything after "if he suffers" and substituting "any bodily injury of a kind which reasonably requires his being admitted to a hospital for treatment as an in-patient immediately following the infliction of the bodily injury."."
- 10 (a) In the proposed section 11 -
 - (i) in subsection (2)(b), by deleting "繳款通知發出" and substituting "繳款要求作出";
 - (ii) in subsection (7), by deleting "即" and substituting "須".
 - (b) In the proposed section 12(1) and (2), by deleting "繳款通知" and substituting "繳款要求".

Amendment Proposed

- In the proposed section 13 -(c)
 - (i) in subsection (2), by deleting "裁定" and substituting "決定";
 - (ii) in subsection (3)(a), by deleting "香港最少 1 間" and substituting "最少 1 間香港";
 - in subsection (3)(b), by deleting "香港最少 1 個" (iii) and substituting "最少 1 個香港";
 - (iv) in subsection (3)(c), by adding "persons entitled to practise as" before "veterinary surgeons".
- (d) In the proposed section 14(3)(c), by deleting "裁定" and substituting "決定".
- In the proposed section 15 -(e)
 - (i) in the heading, by deleting "裁定" substituting "決定";
 - by deleting "裁定" where it twice appears and (ii) substituting "決定".
- (f) By adding -

"21. Saving

Any regulation made under section immediately before the commencement of the Dogs and Cats (Amendment) Ordinance 1997 (of 1997) ("amending Ordinance") shall continue in force and have effect as if such regulation had been made under section 3 as amended by the amending Ordinance.".

DOGS AND CATS (AMENDMENT) BILL 1996

COMMITTEE STAGE

Amendments to be moved by the Hon. Michael HO

Clause Amendment Proposed In the proposed section 3(1), by adding ", with the approval of the Legislative Council," after "Governor in Council may".