# HONG KONG BAR ASSOCIATON'S NOTE ON LEGAL EDUCATION

This paper is in response to the request from the LegCo Panel on Administration of Justice and Legal Services to consider a number of issues on the subject of "Legal Education". In the time available, it has simply not been possible to do proper justice to the topic and what follows must of necessity be very limited.

We would point out that the topics to be covered appear to duplicate matters already being considered by the Chief Executive's Advisory Committee on Legal Education (ACLE).

The Hong Kong Bar Association has long been studying the need for further and continuing education of pupils and young barristers after their qualification. To this end, last year the Bar Council appointed a full time Director of Advanced Legal Education and during the past year the Council has embarked on an intensive programme of further and continuing education for pupils and young barristers. We attach herewith as Annexure A a summary of topics thus far covered and Annexure B is a plan for future events from April to July 1999.

The Director of Advanced Legal Education is presently in the process of preparing a paper for the evaluation by the Bar Council of the programme thus far with a view to considering whether to make the lectures, workshops etc compulsory for pupils and the possibility of an exit examination at the end of pupillage.

For the Panel's consideration, I annex marked C a summary of new admissions to the Bar over the past five years.

The question of the entry requirements and curricula for students is not something that the Bar Council considers it should comment upon in the limited time available. Insofar as the Government's recruitment of legal professionals is concerned we are not aware of any difficulties in this regard. Press reports to the contrary, appear to have been inaccurate.

### ANNEXURE A

## SUMMARY OF ATTENDANCES AT ALE PROGRAMMES FROM NOVEMBER 1998 TO MARCH 1999

[12 April 1999]

| NO. | DATE/TIME   | EVENT  | SPEAKERS/GROUP<br>LEADERS   | ATTENDANCE         | REMARKS  |
|-----|---|--|---|--------------------|--|
| 1   | 13 <sup>th</sup> November 1998<br>Friday 5:15 p.m. –<br>8:00 p.m.     | Talk on Recent Development in the law<br>relating to Title Requisitions<br>(Conveyancing and Property law) | Mr. Edward Chan, S.C.<br>Mr. Horace Wong  | 90<br>(pupils: 15) | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |
| 2   | 21st November 1998<br>Saturday 10:00 a.m. –<br>12:00 noon             | Session on Legal Research Skill and use of High Court Library  | Mr. Yan-Lung Wong<br>Mr. Godfrey Lam  | 36<br>(pupils: 22) | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |
| 3   | 28 <sup>th</sup> November 1998<br>Saturday 10:00 a.m. –<br>12:00 noon | Talk on Equal Opportunities<br>Legislation   | Miss Alexandra Papadopoulos (Legal adviser to E.O.C.) Prof. Johannes Chan (University of Hong Kong)   | 20                 | A General ALE<br>Programme                     |
| 4   | 5 <sup>th</sup> December 1998<br>Saturday 9:30 a.m<br>5:00 p.m.       | Non-trial matters in criminal cases Workshop (i) Application for bail (ii) Mitigation                      | Mr. Louis Tong (Chief Magistrate) Mr. G. Tallentire (Principal Magistrate) Mr. Clive Grossman, S.C. Mr. Andrew Macrae Mr. Man-Kit Wong Mr. Alexander King | 45<br>(pupils: 20) | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |

| 5 | 11 <sup>th</sup> December 1998<br>Friday 5:30 p.m<br>7:00 p.m.       | Talk on Appellate Advocacy - How to win cases in the Court of Appeal | The Hon. Lord Hoffmann, NPJ, CFA  | about 100  | A General ALE<br>Programme                     |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| 6 | <b>16<sup>th</sup> December 1998</b><br>Wednesday 5:30 p.m 7:30 p.m. | Drafting of Pleadings Workshop                                       | Miss Audrey Eu, S.C. Mr. Alan Leong, S.C. Miss Susan Kwan Mr. Benjamin Chain Miss Josephine Pinto Mr. Yan-Lung Wong                                 | 75<br>(pupils: 33)                                   | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |
| 7 | 9 <sup>th</sup> January 1999<br>Saturday 10:00 a.m<br>1:00 p.m.      | Seminar on Bilingualism in the Law and use of Chinese in Court       | Mr. Alan Leong, S.C.<br>Mr. C.K. Chan<br>(Senior Chinese Language<br>Officer, Department of<br>Justice)   | 42<br>(pupils: 18)                                   | A General ALE<br>Programme                     |
| 8 | 23 <sup>rd</sup> January 1999<br>Saturday 10:00 a.m<br>1:00 p.m.     | Application for Judicial Review<br>Workshop                          | Mr. Philip Dykes, S.C.<br>Mr. Johannes Chan<br>Mr. S.H. Kwok<br>Mr. Paul Harris<br>Mr. Phillip Ross   | 53<br>[including 4 Gov't<br>Counsel]<br>(pupils: 18) | A General ALE<br>Programme                     |
| 9 | 6 <sup>th</sup> February 1999<br>Saturday 10:00 a.m<br>1:00 p.m.     | Personal Injury Litigation Workshop                                  | Mr. Michael Ozorio, S.C. Mr. Ruy Barretto Mr. Anthony K.K. Chan Mr. Andrew S.Y. Li Mr. Ashok Sakhrani Miss Christina W.W. Lee Mr. Charles T.C. Wong | 69 [including 5 Gov't Counsel] (pupils: 32)          | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |

| 10 | 8 <sup>th</sup> February 1999<br>Monday 5:30 p.m<br>7:00 p.m.    | Talk on Personal Injury Litigation                                 | Mr. Justice Seagroatt   | 100<br>(pupils: 28)                | A General ALE<br>Programme                     |
|----|--|--|---|------------------------------------|--|
| 11 | 27 <sup>th</sup> February 1999<br>Saturday 9:00 a.m<br>1:00 p.m. | Interlocutory Application Workshop: Setting aside judgment         | Registrar Chu Deputy Judge Chung Mr. Mohan Bharwaney Miss Susan Kwan Mr. Johnson Lam Mr. Ambrose Ho | 30 [and 10 observers] (pupils: 13) | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |
| 12 | <b>4<sup>th</sup> March 1999</b><br>Thursday 5:30 p.m 7:00 p.m.  | Talk on Basic Principles of<br>Compensation for Land Resumption    | Mr. Malcolm Spence, QC  | 60<br>(pupils: 16)                 | A General ALE<br>Programme                     |
| 13 | 12 <sup>th</sup> March 1999<br>Friday 5:30 p.m<br>7:30 p.m.      | Talk on the CFA's Rulings in the Right of Abode Cases              | Mr. Denis Chang, SC   | 115<br>(pupils: 17)                | A General ALE Programme                        |
| 14 | <b>30<sup>th</sup> March 1999</b> Tuesday 5:30 p.m 7:00 p.m.     | Talk on the Practice and Procedure in Court Winding Up Proceedings | Mr. Winston Poon, SC  | 85<br>(pupils: 25)                 | A Pupils and Young<br>Barristers'<br>Programme |

| Note: |  | To | <u>otal:</u>          |
|-------|--|----|-----------------------|
| (1)   | Total number of attendance at the above 14 ALE programmes is about 900. The average number of attendance at each programme is about 64.  | 7  | P & YB Programme      |
| (2)   | Total number of group leaders/speakers involved in the above 14 programmes is 43, 9 of whom are guests from the Judiciary, Department of Justice etc. The average number of our members involved as group leaders/speakers in each programme is 2.4. | 7  | General ALE Programme |
| (3)   | Frequency of programmes: 2.8 per month.  |    |                       |

# PLAN FOR ALE EVENTS-FROM APRIL TO JULY 1999 (updated on 12/4/99)

| DATE        | SPEAKER(S)   | PROPOSED TOPIC  | Gen(ALE)* / P &<br>YB** |
|-------------|--|---|-------------------------|
| 17 April    | Jacqueline Leong, SC Alice Mok, SC Corinne Remedios Lisa Remedios Monica Chow David Pilbrow Anita Yip                        | Matrimonial Litigation Workshop                         | P & YB                  |
| 24 April    | Miss Margaret Ng,<br>member of the<br>Legislative Council  | An LegCo Update   | Gen (ALE)               |
| 15 May      | Phil Dykes, SC   | Talk on review of major developments in Judicial Review | Gen (ALE)               |
| 29 May      | Cheng Huan, SC Lawrence Lok, SC Richard Wong Tim Casewell (Acting Principal Magistrate) Kevin Browne (Magistrate) (proposed) | Trial in Magistracy<br>Workshop                         | P & YB                  |
| 19 June     | Gladys Li, SC Clifford Smith Barrie Barlow Peter Graham Joseph Fok Jat Sew Tong (proposed)                                   | Drafting of<br>Affirmation<br>Workshop                  | P & YB                  |
| end of June | Mr. Justice Yeung or Mr. Justice Pang (proposed)   | Talk on Use of<br>Chinese in Court                      | Gen (ALE)               |
| 10 July     | Andrew Liao, SC John Yan Anthony K.K. Chan Johnny Mok Russell Coleman (proposed)   | Mareva Injunction<br>and Anton Piller<br>Order Workshop | P & YB                  |

| 24 July | Mr. Miles Jackson- | Seminar on Ethics | Gen (ALE) |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|         | Lipkin             | and Professional  |           |
|         | Geoffrey Ma, SC    | Conduct           |           |
|         | Gary Plowman, SC   |                   |           |
|         | Michael Lunn, SC   |                   |           |
|         | Andrew Macrae      |                   |           |
|         | (proposed)         |                   |           |

\*Gen (ALE) - A General (ALE) Programme

\*\*P & YB - A Pupils and Young Barristers

A Pupils and Young Barristers' Programme

#### ANNEXURE C

| Year | Admission | Serving/Served Pupillage <sup>1</sup> | Entered Private Practice <sup>2</sup> |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1994 | 90        | 67                                    | 11                                    |
| 1995 | 91        | 46                                    | 54                                    |
| 1996 | 92        | 39                                    | 11                                    |
| 1997 | 92        | 41                                    | 32                                    |
| 1998 | 85        | 43                                    | 27                                    |

- 1. Figures showing pupils admitted in the year, excluding those admitted in previous year.
- 2. To be read disjunctively from the admissions during the year. Figures are based on the actual increase of membership in that year.